

Example citations and references for the *Journal of Linguistic Geography*

In-Text Citations

Single author

(Vincent, 1982)

Two authors

(Fleischer & Schallert, 2011)

Three authors

At first mention: (Goebel, Jaberg, & Gilliéron, 1984)

Subsequently: (Goebel et al., 1984)

Four or more authors

(Kuperman et al., 2022)

Institutional/corporate author

(Iranian Statistics Center, 2011) OR (ISC, 2011)

Multiple citations (by same/different authors) cited at same time

(Kendall & Fridland, 2010, 2012; Yuan & Liberman, 2009)

Multiple references by the same author in the same year:

(Taheri-Ardali, 2017a, 2017b)

Multiple citations by the same lead author with different co-authors from the same year:

(Anonby, Taheri-Ardali, Haig, et al., 2020; Anonby, Taheri-Ardali, Schreiber, et al., 2020)

Two different authors, same surname, same year:

(J. Li, 2021; X. Li, 2021)

Citations to specific pages, figures, notes, etc.:

(Vincent, 1982:90)

(Vincent, 1982:90–91)

(Vorberger, 2019: chapter 3)

(Pederson, 1981: fig. 1 and table 1)

(Smith, 2020:201n50)

References

Journals/periodicals

Journal article

Renwick, Margaret E. L. & Jonathan A. Jones. 2022. Spatial analysis of sub-regional variation in Southern US English. *Journal of Linguistic Geography* 9(2). 86–105. doi: [10.1017/jlg.2021.7](https://doi.org/10.1017/jlg.2021.7)

Journal article, multiple authors

Saito, Kazuya, Hui Sun, Magdalena Kachlicka, John Robert Carvajal Alayo, Tatsuya Nakata, & Adam Tierney. 2022. Domain-general auditory processing explains multiple dimensions of L2 acquisition in adulthood. *Studies in Second Language Acquisition* 44(1). 57–86.

Journal article, online-only journal with article numbers instead of pages

Padilla-Iglesias, Cecilia, Erik Gjesfjeld & Lucio Vinicius. 2020. Geographical and social isolation drive the evolution of Austronesian languages. *PLoS ONE* 15(12). e0243171. doi: [10.1371/journal.pone.0243171](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0243171).

Journal article, advance online publication

Romano, Noemi, Peter Ranacher, Sandro Bachmann & Stéphane Joost. 2022. Linguistic traits as heritable units? Spatial Bayesian clustering reveals Swiss German dialect regions. *Journal of Linguistic Geography*. Advance online publication. doi: [10.1017/jlg.2021.12](https://doi.org/10.1017/jlg.2021.12).

Journal article, in press

Fonteyn, Lauren & Peter Petré. Forthcoming. On the probability and direction of morphosyntactic lifespan change. *Language Variation and Change*.

Talebi-Dastenaee, Mahnaz, Hamideh Poshtvan & Erik Anonby. Under review. Raji in contact with Persian: Contrasting paths to convergence in two dialects.

Preprint

Smith, Kenny. 2021. How language learning and language use create linguistic structure. *PsyArXiv* preprint. doi: [10.31234/osf.io/qbdsv](https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/qbdsv)

Magazine/newspaper article, with byline

Haigney, Sophie. 2021. A portrait of U.S. linguistic diversity, in sound and sign. *The New York Times*, March 25. Retrieved from <https://www.nytimes.com/2021/03/25/arts/design/a-counting.html> (May 4, 2022).

Magazine/newspaper article, no byline

The Economist. 2021. What do children know about language, and when? August 19. Retrieved from <https://www.economist.com/books-and-arts/2021/08/19/what-do-children-know-about-language-and-when> (May 4, 2022).

Books

Authored book

Blevins, Juliette. 2004. *Evolutionary phonology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Edited book

Schober, Michael F., David N. Rapp & M. Anne Britt (eds.). 2018. *The Routledge handbook of discourse processes*, 2nd edn. New York: Routledge.

Book with an author and an editor or translator

Derrida, Jacques. 2016. *Of grammatology* (Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak, trans.). Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Co-published book

Schmid, Hans-Jörg. 2017. *Entrenchment and the psychology of language learning: How we reorganize and adapt linguistic knowledge*. Washington, DC and Berlin: American Psychological Association-De Gruyter Mouton.

One volume of a multivolume work

McDavid, Raven I. Jr. & Raymond K. O'Cain. 1980. *Linguistic atlas of the Middle and South Atlantic states*, vol. 1. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Lameli, Alfred, Roland Kehrein & Stefan Rabanus (eds.). 2010. *Language and space: An international handbook of linguistic variation*, vol. 2: *Language mapping, part I*. Berlin: De Gruyter.

Multivolume set

Kurath, Hans, Marcus L. Hansen, Bernard Bloch & Jul Bloch. 1939. *Linguistic atlas of New England*, 6 vols. Providence, RI: Brown University for the American Council of Learned Societies.

Book in a series

Lahiri, Aditi (ed.). 2000. *Analogy, leveling, markedness: Principles of change in phonology and morphology* (Trends in Linguistics 127). Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Dictionary

Oxford English Dictionary, 2nd edn. 1989. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Book chapters

Chapter in an edited book

McCarthy, John J. & Alan S. Prince. 1999. Prosodic morphology. In John A. Goldsmith (ed.), *Phonological theory: The essential readings*, 238–288. Malden, MA & Oxford: Blackwell.

Conference papers/presentations

Paper published in a proceedings volume

Rosen, Alexandr & Martin Vavřín. 2012. Building a multilingual parallel corpus for human users. In Nicoletta Calzolari, Khalid Choukri, Thierry Declerck, Mehmet Uğur Doğan, Bente Maegaard, Joseph

Mariani, Asuncion Moreno, Jan Odijk & Stelios Piperidis (eds.), *Proceedings of the Eighth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2012)*, 2447–2452. Istanbul: European Language Resources Association (ELRA).

Cukor-Avila, Patricia, Lisa Jeon, Patricia C. Rector, Chetan Tiwari & Zak Shelton. 2012. Texas–It’s like a whole nuther country: Mapping Texans’ perceptions of dialect variation in the Lone Star state. In *Proceedings from the Twentieth Annual Symposium about Language and Society*, 10–19. Austin: Texas Linguistics Forum

Paper/poster/abstract presented at a conference, not published in proceedings

Jeszenszky, Péter & Robert Weibel. 2015. Measuring boundaries in the dialect continuum. Paper presented at the 18th AGILE International Conference on Geographic Information Science, Lisbon (Portugal), June 9–12, 2015.

Dissertations and theses

Unpublished dissertation

Heeringa, Wilbert Jan. 2004. *Measuring dialect pronunciation differences using Levenshtein distance*. Ph.D. dissertation. Groningen: University of Groningen.

Dissertation published in an online database

McCleary, Bryce E. 2020. *Oklahoma drag and queer folk linguistics*. Ph.D. dissertation. Stillwater, OK: Oklahoma State University. Retrieved from <https://shareok.org/handle/11244/328616>

Government/institutional reports

Kerswill, Paul, Jenny Cheshire, Sue Fox & Eivind Torgersen. 2007. *Linguistic innovators: The English of adolescents in London*. ESRC End of Award Report, RES-000-23-0680. Swindon: Economic and Social Research Council.

Webpages

With author

Oberling, Pierre. 2010. Mokri tribe. *Encyclopædia Iranica*. Retrieved from <http://www.iranicaonline.org/articles/mokri> (December 25, 2018).

With institutional author

[ONS] Office for National Statistics. 2020. Estimates of the population for the UK, England and Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland (mid-2019). Retrieved from <https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/populationandmigration/populationestimates/datasets/populationestimatesforukenglandandwalesscotlandandnorthernireland> (October 19, 2020).

Without author

Oxford English Dictionary. 2018. Bedouin. Retrieved from <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/us/bedouin> (January 15, 2018).

Published/updated over multiple dates

Chan, Eugene. 1998–2022. Numeral systems of the world's languages. *Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology*. Retrieved from <https://mpi-lingweb.shh.mpg.de/numeral> (January 14, 2022).

Without publication date

Translators without Borders. n.d. Language data for Nigeria. Retrieved from <https://translatorswithoutborders.org/language-data-nigeria> (May 4, 2022).

Other digital sources

Dataset

Vardøy, Benedikte F. 2019. *Perceived regional variation in spoken Russian among young Russians, 2015* (Dataset). Norwegian Centre for Research Data. doi: 10.18712/NSD-NSD2643-V1

Computer software

R Core Team. 2019. *R: A language and environment for statistical computing* (Version 3.3.3). Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing. Retrieved from <https://www.R-project.org/>.

Online map

Izady, Michael Mehrdad. 2013. *Linguistic composition of Iran* (Map). Retrieved from http://gulf2000.columbia.edu/images/maps/Iran_Languages_lg.png (January 14, 2022).