Figures

2.1	Life expectancy at birth across different regions in 1950 and 2020 (years)	h aga 22
2.2		page 22
2.2	Projected number of ADL-disabled older people	
	in England 2015–2040 under different assumptions	
	of prevalence of disability in England (in thousand	2.7
	persons)	27
	Relative importance of drivers of long-term care demand	34
2.4	Variations in the proportions of older people using	
	informal or formal care	35
3.1	Potential coverage rate for an average of the European	
	population aged 65+	71
3.2	How alternative long-term care rules would cover older	
	Europeans with ill health	73
3.3	Share of total long-term care costs that would be covered	1
	by public social protection for care recipients earning	
	a median income for older people and holding no net	
	wealth, by severity and care setting.	75
3.4	Proportion of respondents receiving formal home care, b	
	number of ADL/IADL limitations and by long-term care	,
	eligibility status	88
3.5		
J•J	use, by sociodemographic characteristics	90
2 6	Eligibility rules more focused on prevention (IADL	70
3.0	• •	
	limitations) compared to current rules would expand	0.2
	population of care users	92
7.1	The ways in which long-term care can influence health car	
	utilisation	241
8.1	Average absolute annual amount of OOP payments (EUR	
	paid, by income quartile and country	279

xii List of Figures

8.2	Percentage of income paid towards home care OOP	
	payments, by income quartile and country	280
8.3a	Percentage of individuals experiencing catastrophic	
	payments among those aged 65 and over	283
8.3b	Percentage of individuals experiencing catastrophic	
	payments per quartile among those aged 65 and over	
	using home care	284