MODERN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY





MODERN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY

Editors

Angus Burgin, John Hopkins University, USA burgin@jhu.edu

Duncan Kelly, University of Cambridge, UK djk36@cam.ac.uk

Tracie M. Matysik, University of Texas at Austin, USA matysik@austin.utexas.edu

Darrin M. McMahon, Dartmouth College, USA darrin.m.mcmahon@dartmouth.edu

Managing Editor

Daniel Steinmetz-Jenkins, Dartmouth College, USA Modern.Intellectual.History@dartmouth.edu

Editorial Board

David Armitage, Harvard University, USA
Cemil Aydin, University of North Carolina, USA
Edward Baring, Princeton University, USA
Mia Bay, University of Pennsylvania, USA
Michael Behrent, Appalachian State University, USA
Duncan Bell, University of Cambridge, UK
Keisha N. Blain, University of Pittsburgh, USA
Casey Blake, Columbia University, USA
Richard Bourke, University of Cambridge, UK
HOWARD Brick, University of Michigan, USA
Jennifer Burns, Stanford University, USA
Leslie Butler, Dartmouth College, USA
Jorge Cañizares-Esguerra, University of Texas at
Austin, USA

Deborah Coen, Yale University, USA Stefan Collini, University of Cambridge, UK Sebastian Conrad, Free University, Berlin, GERMANY

Faisal Devji, University of Oxford, UK Dan Edelstein, Stanford University, USA Omnia El-Shakry, University of California, Davis,

Franz Fillafer, Austrian Academy of Sciences,

Adom Getachew, University of Chicago, USA
Peter Gordon, Harvard University, USA
Emma Hunter, University of Edinburgh, UK
Sarah Igo, Vanderbilt University, USA
Daniel Immerwahr, Northwestern University, USA
Joel Isaac, University of Chicago, USA
Shruti Kapila, Cambridge University, UK
Avi Lifschitz, University of Oxford, UK
Antoine Lilti, École des Hautes Études en Sciences
Sociales, FRANCE

Karuna Mantena, Yale University, usa Suzanne Marchand, Louisiana State University, usa Samuel Moyn, Yale University, usa Isaac Nakhimovsky, Yale University, usa Jennifer Ratner-Rosenhagen, University of Wisconsin-Madison, usa

Sophia Rosenfeld, University of Pennsylvania,

Andrew Sartori, New York University, USA David Sehat, Georgia State University, USA Jonathan Sheehan, University of California, Berkeley, USA

Todd Shepard, Johns Hopkins University, **USA** Julia Adeney Thomas, Notre Dame University,

John Tresch, Warburg Institute, UK Daniel Wickberg, The University of Texas at Dallas, USA

Caroline Winterer, Stanford University, USA

Modern Intellectual History publishes scholarship in intellectual and cultural history from 1650 onwards.

Subscriptions

Modern Intellectual History (ISSN 1479-2443) is published four times a year, in March, June, September and December. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price, which includes delivery by air where appropriate (but excluding VAT), of volume 18, 2021, which includes print and electronic access, is £363.00 (US \$586.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; £43.00 (US \$63.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals, which includes print only. Students ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use can subscribe to the print version at £30.00 (US \$44.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). The electronic-only price available to institutions is £293.00 (US \$476.00). Single parts are £102.00 (US \$164.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Articles appearing in this journal are abstracted and indexed in Historical Abstracts and America: History and Life.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press 2021 ISSN 1479-2443

MODERN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY

CONTENTS

p iii	Dedication Charles Capper
pp 607–628	Inaugural MIH Lecture When George met Bill: Orwell, Empson, and the Language of Propaganda STEFAN COLLINI
pp 629–657	Articles The Forgotten Democratic Tradition of Revolutionary France STEPHEN W. SAWYER
pp 658–680	A Liberal before Liberalism: Karl Hermann Scheidler and the New Hegelians CHARLES BARBOUR
pp 681–707	Narrating Political Imprisonment in Tsarist Russia: Bakunin, Goethe, Hegel NICHOLAS BUJALSKI
pp 708-731	On Global Time in Revolutionary Japan AMIN GHADIMI
pp 732-756	The Ineffable Conservative Revolution: The Crisis of Language as a Motive for Weimar's Radical Right ELIAH BURES
pp 757–781	Prophet of a Partitioned World: Ferdinand Fried, "Great Spaces," and the Dialectics of Deglobalization, 1929–1950 JOSHUA DERMAN
pp 782-805	The Party of Reform in the Doldrums: The Convergence of Anglo-American Political Progressivism ILNYUN KIM
pp 806-832	Neoconservatives and Neo-Confucians: East Asian Growth and the Celebration of Tradition JENNIFER M. MILLER
pp 833-864	Essay The Rise of African American Intellectual History

BRANDON R. BYRD

Review Essays

pp 865–876 The American Mind Is Dead, Long Live the American Mind AMY KITTELSTROM

pp 877–887 Jewish Capitalists, Jewish Bolsheviks: Conspiracy Thinking and Modern Judeophobia
JONATHAN JUDAKEN

pp 888–896 How Does Paper Mean?

Corrigendum

ASHEESH KAPUR SIDDIQUE

pp 897–897 The American Mind Is Dead, Long Live the American Mind – CORRIGENDUM

AMY KITTELSTROM