

# NATIONALITIES PAPERS

---

*Semi-Annual Publication*  
*of the*  
ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF  
THE NATIONALITIES OF THE USSR  
AND EASTERN EUROPE

---

FALL 1988  
VOLUME XVI / NUMBER 2

## EDITORIAL STAFF

### Editor in Chief

Henry R. Huttenbach  
(The City College—CUNY)

### Canadian Editor

Orest Subtelny  
(York University)

### European Editor

Frank Golczewski  
(Universität der Bundeswehr,  
Hamburg)

### USSR Editor

Andrus Pork  
Academy of Sciences  
Estonia, USSR

### Japan Editor

Fumio Uda  
(Sophia University, Tokyo)

### Associate Editors

Alexander Motyl (Columbia University)  
Leonid Rudnytsky (Shevchenko Scientific Society)  
Edward Wynot (Florida State University)

### Assistant Editors

Dallas Arnol (The City College—CUNY)  
Thomas Oleszczuk (The City College—CUNY)

### Book Review Editor

Anita Shelton (Eastern Illinois University)

### Managing Editor

Andris Skreija (The University of Nebraska, Omaha)

## EDITORIAL BOARD

Edward Allworth, Columbia University • Seymour Becker, Rutgers University • Yaroslav Bilinsky, University of Delaware • Yaroslaw Bilocerkowycz, University of Dayton • Thomas Bird, Queens College—CUNY • Hélène Carrère d'Encausse, Institut d'études politiques de Paris • David Crowe, Elon College • Andrew Erzergailis, Ithaca College • Tibor Frank, Eötvös Lóránd University, Budapest • John Georgeoff, Purdue University • Toussaint Hocevar, University of New Orleans • Taras Hunczak, Rutgers University • Anatoly Khazanov, Hebrew University • Edward J. Lazzerini, University of New Orleans • Rado Lencek, Columbia University • Bogdan Mieczkowski, Ithaca College • Peter J. Potichnyj, McMaster University • John S. Reshetar, University of Washington • Michael Rywkin, City College—CUNY • Roman Szporluk, University of Michigan.

The Editors accept no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

*Nationalities Papers* is published semi-annually (Spring and Fall) by the Association for the Study of the Nationalities of the USSR and Eastern Europe (ASN) with the support of the Simon H. Rifkind Center for the Humanities of the Division of Humanities of The City College of New York, and a grant from the Shevchenko Scientific Society in America.

Copyright©1990 by the Association for the Study of the Nationalities of the USSR and Eastern Europe, Inc.

Typesetting by Püske Publishing, New York, New York, U.S.A.

Printed by Book Crafters, Inc., Chelsea, Michigan 48118, U.S.A.

ISSN 0090-5992

LC 73-6414344

# NATIONALITIES PAPERS

---

Vol. XVI, NO. 2

FALL 1988

---

## CONTENTS

<b>Editorial Note</b>	vi
<b>Contributors</b>	viii
<b>Articles</b>	
The Current Ethnic Situation in the USSR: Perennial Problems in the Period of “Restructuring” .....	A.M. Khazanov
	147
The National Process in Estonia Today .....	M. Kirch and A.Kirch
	171
The Controversy over Former Uniate Property in Interwar Poland .....	Andrej Chojnowski
	177
Trends in Judaism in the Soviet Union .....	Avraham Greenbaum
	191
Jew and Peasant in Interwar Romania .....	Stephen Fischer-Galati
	201
War Crimes Evidence from Soviet Latvia .....	Andrew Ezergailis
	209
<b>Bibliographic Article</b>	
Baltic Emigre Publishing and Scholarship in the Western World.....	David Crowe
	225
<b>Documents</b>	
The May 1989 Baltic Assembly .....	Mall Laur and Riina Lohmus
	242

<b>From the Soviet Union</b>	259
Bilingualism and Bureaucratism .....	Zenon Pozniak
 <b>Nationalities Up-Date</b>	
<b>USSR:</b>	
1. Estonia .....	272
2. Lithuania .....	279
3. Tadzhikistan .....	285
<b>Eastern Europe:</b>	
4. Slovenia .....	290
 <b>Book Reviews</b>	
<b>Jamaleddin of Kazikumukh.</b>	
<i>Al-Adab ul-Marziya: Naqshbandi Treaty: Arabic Text—Russian Translation</i> .....	(Devin DeWeese) 294
<b>Sergei Mstislavskii.</b>	
<i>Five Days Which Transformed Russia</i> .....	(Thomas Earl Porter) 298
<b>Robert C. Tucker.</b>	
<i>Political Culture and Leadership in the Soviet Union: From Lenin to Gorbachev</i> .....	300
<b>Anthony D'Agostino.</b>	
<i>Soviet Succession Struggles: Kremlinology and the Russian Question from Lenin to Gorbachev</i> .....	(Rett Ertl) 300
<b>Seweryn Bialer, ed.</b>	
<i>Politics, Society, and Nationality: Inside Gorbachev's Russia</i> .....	(Jaroslaw Bilocerkowycz) 304
<b>Alexander J. Motyl.</b>	
<i>Will the Non-Russians Rebel? State, Ethnicity, and Stability in the USSR</i> .....	(Roger E. Kanet) 307
<b>Rodger Swearingen, ed.</b>	
<i>Siberia and the Soviet Far East: Strategic Dimensions in Multinational Perspective</i> .....	(Helen S. Hundley) 309

Ivo Banac and Frank E. Sysyn, eds. <i>Concepts of Nationhood in Early Modern Europe</i> .....	(Imre Boba)	310
Jacques Rupnik. <i>The Other Europe</i> .....	(Anita K. Shelton)	311
Michael Rywkin. <i>Soviet Society Today</i> .....	(Bogdan Mieczkowski)	316
Keith Sword, M.B. Grabowski & Norman Davies. <i>The Formation of the Polish Community in Great Britain, 1939-1950</i> .....	(Bogdan Mieczkowski)	319
Stanislav J. Kirschbaum. <i>Slovaques et Tcheques. Essai sur un nouvel aperçu de leur histoire politique</i> .....	(Joseph A. Mikus)	321
Ivo Banac. <i>The National Question in Yugoslavia: Origins, History, Politics</i> .....	(James Felak)	324
James J. Sadkovich. <i>Italian Support for Croatian Separatism, 1927-1937</i> .....	(Dennis Reinhartz)	327
Thomas A. Meininger. <i>The Formation of a Nationalist Bulgarian Intelligentsia, 1835-1878</i> .....	(John D. Bell)	328
Ian Hancock. <i>The Pariah Syndrome: An Account of Gypsy Slavery and Persecution</i> .....	(Raymond Pearson)	332
Jehuda Reinhartz, ed. <i>Living with Antisemitism: Modern Jewish Responses</i> .....	(Vicky Caron)	334
<b>Publications Received</b>		339
<b>News of Associations</b>		345
<b>Erratum</b>		346