ical science, University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Kenneth R. Mayer, associate professor with tenure, department of political science, University of Wisconsin–Madison.

Wynne W. Moskop, associate professor with tenure, department of political science, Saint Louis University.

Louis W. Pauly, professor, department of political science, University of Toronto.

Steven Puro, professor, department of political science, Saint Louis University.

Christa Slaton, associate professor, department of political science, Auburn University.

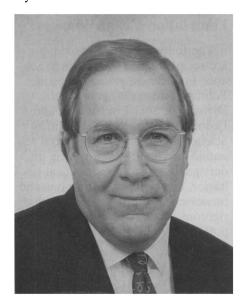
Janice Stein, University Professor, department of political science, University of Toronto.

Floyd Stoner, deputy executive director for government affairs, American Bankers Association.

Emmanuel N. Uwalaka, associate professor with tenure, department of political science, Saint Louis University.

Howard J. Wiarda, Leonard J. Horwitz Professor of Latin American Politics and Studies, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.

Fang Zhu, assistant professor of politial science, Oklahoma State University, formerly Columbia University.



Floyd Stoner

Gary Zuk, professor, department of political science, Auburn University.

Retirements

Charles W. Anderson, professor emeritus of political science, University of Wisconsin–Madison.

Melvin Croan, professor emeritus of political science, University of Wisconsin–Madison.

David N. Farnsworth, professor of political science, Wichita State University.

Donald M. Freeman, Igleheart Professor of Political Science, department of political science, University of Evansville.

Joel B. Grossman, professor emeritus of political science, University of Wisconsin–Madison.

Visiting and Temporary Positions

Gayle R. Avant, associate professor of political science at Baylor University is on a faculty exchange serving as Senior Lecturer in Politics at the University of Ballarat, Australia.

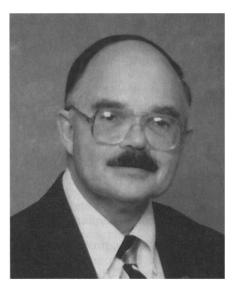
Glen Browder, has been named Distinguished Visiting Professor for National Security Affairs, Naval Post-Graduate School.

Bertil L. Hanson, professor emeritus of political science, Oklahoma State University, will be visiting professor, Trinity College of Dublin, Ireland, 1996–97.

Orin Kirshner, lecturer, University of Minnesota.

Richard Sobel, will serve as a visiting fellow, Joan Shorenstein Barone Center, Harvard University, 1996–97. Sobel dedicated the Fall semester to examining how the media portrayed support for U.S. intervention in Bosnia. The rest of the year will be dedicated to work on a new book, *Public Opinion in American Foreign Policy: From Vietnam to the Nineties*.

Brian Weiner, visiting assistant professor, University of San Francisco.



Gayle R. Avant

Awards

NASPAA and Pi Alpha Alpha Award Recipients Honored

Walter Broadnax, professor, School of Public Affairs and director, Bureau of Government Research, University of Maryland–College Park, was awarded the Alfred M. Zuck Public Courage Award in recognition of a graduate of a National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration program who has made contributions in public service at the cost of significant risk to personal advancement.

Donald E. Stokes, professor, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, was awarded the Elmer B. Staats Public Service Career Award in recognition of a faculty member who has inspired students to pursue a career in public service.

Ralph S. Brower, Graduate School of Public Affairs, SUNY-Albany, was awarded the NASPAA Annual Dissertation Award in recognition of significant research that has been done in the field of public administration and public affairs for his dissertation, "Everyday Forms of Bureaucratic Resistance: An Ethnographic Investigation." James R. Thompson, Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse

University, received an Honorable Mention for his dissertation, "Organizational Politics and Innovation in the Federal Reinvention Laboratories."

Robert T. Golembiewski, professor, department of political science, University of Georgia, was awarded the ASPA/NASPAA Distinguished Research Award in recognition of the research of an individual whose published work has had a substantial impact on the thought and understanding of public administration.

Rosemary O'Leary, professor, School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Indiana University–Bloomington, was awarded the NASPAA Excellence in Teaching Award in recognition of a faculty member at a NASPAA member institution who makes an outstanding contribution to education for public service over a sustained period of time.

Suzanne R. Varnell, University of North Texas, was awarded the 1995–96 Pi Alpha Alpha Masters Student Manuscript Award for her topic, "Capital Financing in Health Care."

Jo Ann Ewalt, University of Kentucky, was awarded the 1995–96 Pi Alpha Alpha Doctoral Student Manuscript Award for her topic, "The 'Content' of Welfare Policy: the States and Section 1115 Waivers."

National Research Council Awards 1996 Ford Foundation Fellowships

One hundred outstanding minority scholars have been awarded fellowships in the 1996 Ford Foundation fellowship programs. The programs, which are administered by the National Research Council, seek to increase the presence of underrepresented minority groups on the nation's college and university faculties. Awards are made to individuals of demonstrated ability to provide them with the opportunity to engage in studies leading to a Ph.D. or Sc.D. degree or to conduct advanced postdoctoral research. The following people received these fellowships for their work in the field of political science:

Kudos . . .

Burdett Loomis, professor of political science at Kansas University, received a surprise visit from the University Chancellor last fall. On the first day of the fall semester, Chancellor Robert Hemenway dropped in on Professor Loomis' Introduction to American Politics class. There was no cause for alarm, however. The Chancellor came to bestow an award.

Loomis was one of six KU faculty to receive a W.T. Kemper Fellowship for Teaching Excellence. The honor comes with \$5,000 and is funded by the W.T. Kemper Foundation-Commerce Bank and the KU Endowment Association. Recipients are selected by a faculty-student committee from a pool of faculty nominated by colleagues and students.

A 1975–76, APSA Congressional Fellow, Loomis arrived at KU in 1979, following several years at Knox College. In 1984–85, he directed American University's Congressional Management Project and was a Guest Scholar at the Brookings Institution. From 1986 to 1990 Loomis acted as department chair at KU. In addition to teaching and researching legislative processes, Loomis directs the KU internship programs in the state



Burdett Loomis

capital of Topeka and in Washington, DC, both of which he founded. Loomis is the author of six books and co-editor of two, and he also serves as editor of "Extension of Remarks," the newsletter of APSA's Legislative Studies Organized Section. His most recent books are *The Contemporary Congress* (St. Martin's Press) and *The Sound of Money* (W.W. Norton).

In the award citation, Loomis was complemented for the quality of his teaching and for his "persistence and resourcefulness" in dealing with students.

Graduate Fellows

Vanna Antonia Gonzales, University of California-Berkeley
Melynda Janea Price, University of Michigan

Alfred A. Saucedo, University of Chicago

Dissertation Fellow

Kimberley Stephanie Johnson, Columbia University

Postdoctoral Fellows

Margarita Mercedes Balmaceda, Harvard University Camille Mayra Busette, Stanford University

1996 National Science Foundation Grant Winners

The following list of individuals are recipients of 1996 National Science Foundation grants under the Political Science Program of the Division of Social Behavioral and Economic Research. The Political Science Program supports social scientific research to improve the understanding of politics, political behavior, and political institutions and processes. The Program supports rigorous research of theoretical importance in all empirical subfields within the discipline. For further information on NSF grant programs visit the NSF website at www. nsf.gov/sbe/sber/polysci or contact Political Science Program Directors

- Frank P. Scioli or Rick K. Wilson at fscioli@nsf.gov and rwilson@nsf.gov respectively.
- Leslie Anderson, University of Florida, "Electoral Dynamics and Democratic Development in Nicaragua"
- Donna Bahry, Vanderbilt University, "Ethnonationalism and Democratization in the Russian Federation"
- D. Scott Bennett, Pennsylvania State University, "Comparative Theory Testing and Interstate Wars, 1816– 1984"
- Janet Box-Steffensmeier, Ohio State University, "Strategic Position Taking and the Timing of Voting Decisions"
- Paul Brace, Florida State University, "Collaborative Research on State Supreme Court Data Project" with Melinda Hall, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, jointly supported with the Law and Social Science Program
- Harold Clarke, University of North Texas, "Can Mature Democracies Fail? The Quebec Independence Referendum and the Dynamics of Political Support in Contemporary Canada"
- Evelyn Davidheiser, University of Minnesota, "Electoral Bases of Support for Russia's Red-Brown Coalition"
- George Downs, Princeton University, "Building Multilateralism"
- Raymond Duch, University of Houston, "Evaluating Models of Attitude Change in the Period of Transition to Democracy and Free Markets in Hungary"
- Kathryn Firmin, Indiana University, "The Transformation of Property Rights in West Africa"
- Ronald Franciso, University of Kansas, "New Methods for Collecting Data on Domestic Conflict"
- Michael Gilligan, New York University, "Linking Domestic and International Sources of Alliance Formation"
- Ole Holsti, Duke University, "Collaborative Research on American Leadership in a Turbulent World" with James Rosenau, George Washington University
- Jerry Hough, Brookings Institution, "Political and Social Attitudes in the 1995 Russian Election" jointly supported with the Sociology Program
- Robert Huckfeldt, Indiana University, "Political Information and Communication Among Citizens: Human Capital in An Election Campaign"
- M. Kent Jennings, University of California, Santa Barbara, "Collaborative Research on the Dynamics of Socio-Political Orientations: The Fourth Wave of the Political Socialization Project" with Laura Stoker, University of California, Berkeley

- Marion Just, Wellesley College, "Consortium for Campaign Media Analysis"
- Thomas A. Koelble, University of Miami, "Democratization and the Politics of Ethnic Identity"
- L. Sandy Maisel, Colby College, "Collaborative Research on Candidate Emergence in U.S. House Elections" with Walter Stone, University of Colorado, Boulder
- William Mishler, University of South Carolina, "Popular Support for Democratization in Post-Communist Societies: Comparative Trend Data and Analysis"
- Shaheen Mozaffar, Bridgewater State College, "Democratization, Institutional Choice and Political Consequences: A Comparative Analysis of Constitutional Designs and Electoral Systems in Africa"
- Emerson Niou, Duke University, "A Theory of Alliances"
- Alexander Pacek and Guy Whitten, Texas A&M University, "Democratization, Economics, and Party Competition in Post-Communist Albania"
- Thomas Remington, Emory University, "Collaborative Research: Law Making and Decree Making in a Mixed System: Inter-Branch Relations in Russia" with Stephen Smith, University of Minnesota
- Beth Reingold, Emory University, "Making a Difference: The Legislative Impact of Women in Public Office"
- Bradley Richardson, Ohio State University, "Japan's Political Reform: Electoral Institution Change and Political Culture"
- Steven Rosenstone, University of Michigan, "The American National Elections Studies" continuing support
- Lawrence Rothenberg, University of Rochester, "The Dynamics of Interest Group Behavior: A Study of Campaign Contributions"
- Catherine Rudder, American Political Science Association, "Ralph Bunche Summer Institute"
- John Scholz, State University of New York, Stony Brook, "Democracy and Collective Action: Strategies, Heuristics and Cooperation"
- Alastair Smith, Washington University, St. Louis, "Domestic Politics and International Relations"
- Paul Sniderman, Stanford University, "Prejudice and Politics in the Netherlands"
- James Snyder, M.I.T., "Campaign Finance and Political Representation"
- Priscilla Southwell, University of Oregon, "Analysis of Vote-By-Mail Senate Election in Oregon"
- Marianne Stewart, University of Texas, Dallas, "Economics and Electorates:

- The Subjective Economy of British Party Support"
- Carol Swain, Princeton University, "NSF Young Investigator Award"
- Katherine Tate, Ohio State University, "The 1996 National Black Election Survey"
- Oran Young, Dartmouth College, "The International Regimes Database—Phase II"
- Frank Zagare, State University of New York at Buffalo, "Limited War, Crisis Escalation, and Extended Deterrence"
- Dina Zinnes, University of Illinois, "Bridging the Islands of Formal Theory" jointly supported with Methodology, Measurement and Statistics Program.

Dissertation Awards

- Frank Baumgartner, Advisor, Texas A&M University
- Beth L. Leech, Student
- "Lobbying Strategies of American Interest Groups"
- Gary W. Cox, Advisor, University of California, San Diego
- David J. Samuels, Student
- "Federalism, Political Parties, and Policy-Making in Brazil"
- Stanley Feldman, Advisor, State University of New York, Stony Brook
- Paul C. Hewett, Student
- "Understanding Support for Foreign Economic Aid and Assistance Programs"
- Morris P. Fiorina, Advisor, Harvard University
- Ted Brader, Student
- "Experimental Research into the Role of Information, Context, and Emotion in Voter Reasoning"
- Keith Hamm, Advisor, Rice University Holly Teeters Reynolds, Student "Electoral Reform in Mexico and the Economic Consequences"
- Victor Le Vine, Advisor, Washington University, St. Louis
- Nicole Collins, Student
- "How Small Parties Influence Policy Decision-Making and Policy Outcomes in Parliamentary Systems"
- Gerhard Loewenberg, Advisor, University of Iowa
- Brian McCuen, Student
- "Tactical Voting Under Proportional Representation Rules"
- Michael C. Munger, Advisor, University of North Carolina
- Scott de Marchi, Student
- "A Cognitive Model of Voting and New Issues"

People in Political Science

Candice Nelson, Advisor, American University

Marni Ezra, Student
"Running Out of Time: The Politics of Primary Elections"

G. Bingham Powell, Advisor, University of Rochester
Lanny Martin, Student
"Legislative Rehavior in Parliamentary

"Legislative Behavior in Parliamentary Democracies"

William M. Rohe, Advisor, University of North CarolinaMary Victoria Basolo, Student"Housing and Economic Development Policy Choices Made by City Public Policy Makers"

PSO Names 1996 Winners

The Policy Studies Organization presented its 1996 awards at the APSA Annual Meeting in San Francisco. A list of winners appears below.

Gary Becker, Hoover Institution, was awarded the Harold D. Lasswell Award for outstanding scholarship in contribution to our understanding of the substance or process of public policy.

Michael Scriven, University of California–Berkeley, was awarded the Donald Campbell Award for being an outstanding methodological innovator in policy studies.

Jack Peltason, University of California–Irvine, was awarded the Hubert H. Humphrey Award for being an outstanding public policy practitioner.

Marie Danziger, Harvard University, was awarded the Theodore Lowi Award for the best article in the *Policy Studies Journal* in 1995.

Katherine Naff and **Sue Thomas**, Georgetown University, were awarded the Jeffrey Pressman Award for the best article in the *Policy Studies Review* in 1995.

Paul Peterson, Harvard University, was awarded the Aaron Wildavsky Award for the best policy studies book, *The Price of Federalism*, in 1995.

Mel Dubnick, Rutgers University, and David Rosenbloom, American University, were awarded the Thomas R. Dye Award for outstanding service to the Policy Studies Organization.

Louise White, George Mason University, was awarded the Robert Lane Award for outstanding service as a PSO president.

Elinor Ostrom, Indiana University, was awarded the Miriam K. Mills Award, given to an outstanding young person and/or woman in the policy studies field.

Franklin and Marshall Names First Sidney Wise Interns

Addie Maudsley and David Mull were named the first Sidney Wise Public Service Student Interns at Franklin & Marshall College. The 10-week Sidney Wise Public Service Internship summer program, named in honor of the late professor of government, allows students to apply theoretical classroom learning to real world situations.

Maudsley, a joint classics and government major, worked for the mayor of Lancaster, PA. Mull, a government major, spent his Wise internship in the Washington, DC office of Rep. Bill Martini (R-NJ).

Other Awards

Robert Elias, professor of politics, Distinguished Research Award, University of San Francisco.

Richard F. Fenno, Jr., Kenan Professor of Political Science, University of Rochester, was presented with the Aaron B. Wildavsky Award for Lifetime Scholarly Achievement in Public Budgeting at the 1996 meeting of the Association for Budgeting and Financial Management, a section of the American Society for Public Administration. The award was established in honor of Aaron Wildavsky's career and life.

John Freeman, professor, University of Minnesota, was selected as one of ten recipients of the University of Minnesota's new mid-career faculty award, the Distinguished McKnight University Fellowship.

Emily R. Gill, professor of political science, Bradley University, received

the University's 1995 Samuel Rothberg Award for Professional Excellence.

Marianne Githens, professor of political science, Goucher College, has been awarded the 1996 Erika Fairchild Award presented by the Women's Caucus–South. Established to honor the late scholar, the award is given to a political scientist who has a strong record of scholarship, teaching, service, and a collegial spirit.

Susan E. Grettenberger, Michigan State University, has been awarded the 1996–97 W.K. Kellogg Nonprofit Research Fellowship by the Aspen Institute's Nonprofit Sector Research Fund (NSRF). Grettenberger receives a one-year grant of \$20,000 to carry out a research project related to the Michigan nonprofit sector and to serve as the in-state administrator of NSRF's Michigan Nonprofit Research Program.

Charles Heying, assistant professor, department of urban studies and planning, Portland State University, has been awarded an Honorable Mention award by the Association for Research on Nonprofits and Voluntary Action (ARNOVA) for his dissertation, "Civic Elites, Civic Institutions, and the Urban Growth Dynamic" (1995).

Kathleen Hall Jamieson, dean, Annenberg School for Communication at the University of Pennsylvania and director, Annenberg Public Policy Center has received a \$900,000 grant from the Pew Charitable Trusts to complete an archive of extant general election presidential campaign materials, \$750,000 from the Pew Charitable Trusts to coordinate the efforts of Paul Taylor and The Coalition for Free Time for Candidates to secure network access for presidential candidates, and \$18,534 from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation to archive the materials assembled under earlier grants on the health care reform debate of 1993 to 1994. From the Pew grant, \$25,000 will enable Joseph Cappella, of the Annenberg School faculty, to assess the effort of the Minnesota Compact.

Jyette Klausen, department of politics, Brandeis University, has been



Elizabeth Theiss-Morse

named a 1996–97 Fellow at the Mary Graham Bunting Institute, Radcliffe College.

Richard Mansbach, professor of political science, Iowa State University, and Yale Ferguson, professor of political science, Rutgers University at Newark, received the 1996 Lynne Rienner/Quincy Wright Award for their book, *Polities: Authority, Indentity, and Change* (University of South Carolina Press). The International Studies Association—Midwest Region presents the award each year for the book on international studies authored or co-authored by a scholar in the region.

Steven D. Roper, assistant professor, department of social sciences, Pace University, has received a Fulbright Fellowship for 1996–97. Roper will be teaching a course in Moldovan politics at Moldovan State University in Chisinau, Moldova.

Scott D. Sagan, department of political sciences and Center for International Security and Arms Control, Stanford University was awarded the 1996 Laurance and Naomi Carpenter Hoagland Prize. The prize is awarded for "distinguished undergraduate teaching."

Steven S. Smith, professor, University of Minnesota, was selected to receive the Horace T. Morse—Minnesota Alumni Award for Outstanding Contributions to Undergraduate Education.

Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, professor, department of political science, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, in addition to George Marcus, John Sullivan, and Sandra Wood has been awarded the Political Psychology Best Book of 1995 Award for the book, Malice Toward Some: How People Make Civil Liberties Judgments. She was also the recipient of the Richard F. Fenno, Jr., prize for best book on legislatures published in 1995, with John Hibbing, for the book, Congress as Public Enemy: Public Attitudes Toward Political Institutions.

In Memoriam

Barbara Hinckley

Barbara Hinckley, Professor at Purdue University, died November 21, 1995, of breast cancer at age 58. She received her Ph.D. from Cornell University in 1968 and held academic appointments at the University of Massachusetts-Amherst, Cornell, University of Wisconsin-Madison, and New York University before arriving at Purdue in 1993.

Barbara was a leading scholar in the study of the U.S. Congress and in the study of the American presidency. She began path-breaking research in two major areas of congressional scholarship—on congressional elections and the seniority system. Work on congressional elections was in its infancy in the 1960s when Barbara published "Interpreting House Midterm Elections" in 1967 followed by "Incumbency and the Presidential Vote in Senate Elections" in 1970, both appearing in the American Political Science Review. The latter article was one of the earliest assessments on what has now become a cottage industry of work on incumbency in congressional elections. Barbara continued to be at the forefront of scholarship in this area. She was instrumental in developing the pivotal 1978 National Election Study that provided the first systematic study of congressional voters' attitudes and action. Her work confronted fundamental differences between House and Senate elections which had not been considered before in "House Reelections and Senate Defeats," *British Journal of Political Science* (1980), "The American Voter in Congressional Elections," *APSR* (1980) and in her book *Congressional Elections* (1981).

Barbara's book on *The Seniority* System in Congress (1971) stands as the single classic on this topic, vital to the understanding of the Congress then and now. There has been no book since which addresses the evolution of seniority as a norm and its impact on the legislative body in the way Hinckley's volume did. Many of us often thought Barbara should do a thorough follow-up book or a twenty-year update or the like, but true to Barbara's wide-ranging interests, she felt she had done the subject and had long since moved on.

In addition to these major works, Barbara wrote a significant body of research on congressional committees, leadership, and coalitions including articles and books on the effect of policy content on committee behavior, the nature of committee prestige and members' goals in passing legislation, and formation of coalitions, conflicts within them, and their changes over time. She also wrote a classic overview of Congress in Stability and Change in Congress (4th ed. 1988) which ably summarized much of the leading empirical research in the field. Her most recent book on Congress, Less Than Meets the Eye: The Myth of Congressional Assertiveness in Foreign Policy (1994) proved to be another masterfully innovative work which characterized the limited extent to which Congress has played a powerful role in defining and constraining American foreign policy.

In the early 1980s, Barbara began research on the presidency. During that time, she told many of us that she had "seen it all" in the study of Congress and was ready for new challenges and new areas to investigate. She started a project that evolved into her book *The Symbolic Presidency* (1990) in which she analyzed presidential rhetoric and its themes in a novel way. The most significant contribution of the book is how presidents reveal the symbolic presidency in their own words—as

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