Proceedings

of the

PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

for 1958

(New Series, Vol. XXIV)

Edited by Prof. J. G. D. CLARK, Sc.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Downing Street, Cambridge
assisted by

K. P. OAKLEY, D.Sc., F.B.A., F.G.S., and Prof. S. PIGGOTT, D.Litt.Hum., F.B.A., F.S.A.

																Page
١.	The Chr	onolo	gy of	the Fr	ench	Colle	ctive	Tomb	s. By	Glyn	Danie	:l —	-	-	-	Ĭ
2.	Blade an	d Tra	peze I	ndust	ries o	f the	Europ	ean St	one A	Age.	By G	raham	e Clai	rk –	_	24
3.	Belgic C	oins a erek A		stratio –	ons of —	Life -	in the	Late –	Pre-R	loman –	Íron –	Age	of Bri –	tain. –	By -	43
4.	The Nat							Batok Afric						a, and –	its —	64
5.		text o			Broi	nze Ag	ge and –	Early –	Iron -	Age R	emair –	ns froi –	n Line	colnsh –	ire. –	78
6.	Close ny	Chol	lagh:	an Ir	on A	ge for	t at S	carlett	, Isle	of Ma	n. B	y Pete	r S. G	elling	_	85
7.	Early Iro									-	_ `	_	_		_	101
8.	Middle L									urasia.	. Ву	Marij	a Gim	butas	_	120
9.	A Late B														_	158
10.	The Ape	nnine	Cult	ure of	Italy.	By	David	Trum	þ		_ '	_	-	_	_	165
11.	Armoric									Colber	t de B	eaulie	u –	_	_	201
12.	Notes or													es dur	ing	
		957	_	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	211
Not	es –	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	221
	iews –	_	_	_	_		_	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	230
	ounts	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	238
	of Membe	ers	_	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	239

December, 1958

Price—Fifty Shillings

The Annual Subscription for Membership of the Society, entitling members to the Proceedings as well as to attendance at meetings, is Two Guineas. Associate membership at a reduced subscription is available to persons under 21. Application forms for Membership, and back numbers of the Proceedings, can be obtained from the Assistant Secretary, Miss J. M. Bull, 16 Pembridge Gardens, London, W.2. For any further particulars, apply to the Honorary Secretary, H. J. Case, M.A., F.S.A., Department of Antiquities, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

London Agents: H. K. Lewis & Co. Ltd., 136 Gower Street, London, W.C. 1.

THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

The Society was originally founded in 1908 as the Prehistoric Society of East Anglia. The scope of the Society's work gradually expanded until, at the Annual General Meeting in 1935, the local designation was dropped from its title.

THE PROCEEDINGS

The series of *Proceedings* published by the Society under its earlier name was terminated by volume VII, part III, issued in January, 1935.

The New Series began with Vol. I, issued in December 1935.

Back numbers of the *Proceedings* can be supplied, with certain exceptions, on application to the Assistant Secretary, Miss I. M. Bull, 16 Pembridge Gardens, London, W.2.

Vol. I (1935): members 15/-, non-members £1.

Vols. II (1936) to V (1939) were issued in six monthly parts, each of which can be obtained for 7/6 by members and 10/- by non-members.

Vols. VI (1940) to XI (1945): members 15/-, non-members £1.

Vols. XII (1946) to XVI (1950): members 21/-, non-members 28/-.

Vol. XVII (1951) to XX (1954): issued in two parts, 10/6 each to members and 14/- to non-members.

Vols. XXI-XXIII (1955-7): issued in one part, members 21/-, non-members 28/-.

Vol. XXIV (1958): issued in one part, members 42/-, non members 50/-.

Note: A limited number of copies of Vol. XXI bound in blue buckram can be had for 42/-.

BINDING-CASES FOR PROCEEDINGS

Official buckram binding-cases for annual volumes of the *Proceedings* can be obtained (exclusively) from John Bellows Ltd., Eastgate, Gloucester, England: price 6/6 plus postage 4d. Binding of volumes issued in one part 11/- and of volumes issued in two parts 14/- (plus postage 1/-). Members desiring to have their *Proceedings* bound should send them to J. Bellows Ltd. Remittance must accompany the order.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE PROCEEDINGS AND MATTER FOR REVIEW

Original notes and papers, and books and shorter articles for notice or review, should all be sent to the Honorary Editor at the University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Downing Street, Cambridge, or 19 Wilberforce Road, Cambridge.

MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTION

Admission to membership of the Society is by election and is open to individuals and to institutions and libraries. An entrance fee of 10/- is payable on election. For application forms apply to the Assistant Secretary, Miss J. M. Bull, 16 Pembridge Gardens, W.2. Any further particulars may be obtained from the Honorary Secretary, H. J. Case, M.A., F.S.A., Department of Antiquities, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

The annual subscription of Two Guineas is payable in advance on January 1st and entitles members to the *Proceedings*. The price of the 1958 volume of the *Proceedings* to non-members will be 50/-. Cheques, or preferably banker's orders, should be sent to Mr J. S. Gilchrist, Asst. Hon. Treasurer, The Prehistoric Society, c/o Barclays Bank Ltd., 86 Queen's Road, Clifton, Bristol, 8.

Proceedings

of the

PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

for 1958

New Series, Vol. XXIV

Edited by Prof. J. G. D. CLARK, Sc.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.

assisted by

K. P. OAKLEY, D.Sc., F.B.A., F.G.S. and Prof. S. PIGGOTT, D.Litt.Hum., F.B.A., F.S.A.

The Proceedings are distributed free to members of the Society. Individual parts or volumes can be purchased by non-members on application to the Assistant Secretary, Miss J. M. Bull, 16 Pembridge Gardens, London, W.2.

Price: Fifty Shillings

NOTE. Copyright reserved by The Prehistoric Society

London Agents:
H. K. LEWIS & CO., LTD., 136 Gower Street LONDON, W.C. I

THE UNIVERSITY MUSEUM OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ETHNOLOGY DOWNING STREET, CAMBRIDGE

CONTENTS

PROCEEDINGS OF THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY:

New Series, Vol. XXIV

١.	The Chronology of the French Collective Tombs. By Glyn Daniel	Page I
2.	Blade and Trapeze Industries of the European Stone Age. By Grahame Clark	24
3.	Belgic Coins as Illustrations of Life in the Late Pre-Roman Iron Age of Britain. By Derek Allen	43
4.	The Natural Fracture of Pebbles from the Batoka Gorge, Northern Rhodesia, and its bearing on the Kafuan Industries of Africa. By J. Desmond Clark	64
5.	The Context of some Late Bronze Age and Early Iron Age Remains from Lincolnshire. By A. G. Smith	78
6.	Close ny Chollagh: an Iron Age fort at Scarlett, Isle of Man. By Peter S. Gelling -	85
7.	Early Iron Age 'C' in Wessex. By John Brailsford	101
8.	Middle Ural Sites and the Chronology of Northern Eurasia. By Marija Gimbutas -	120
9.	A Late Bronze Age Urnfield on Steyning Round Hill, Sussex. By G. P. Burstow -	158
0.	The Apennine Culture of Italy. By David Trump	165
ı.	Armorican Coin Hoards in the Channel Islands. By Colbert de Begulieu	201
2.	Notes on Excavations in Eire, England, Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales during 1957	211
Vot	es:	
	The Rattle Pendants from the Parc-y-Meirch Hoard, Wales (Henrik Thrane); Segmented bone beads and toggles in the British Early and Middle Bronze Age (Stuart Piggott); Some newly recorded engravings at Cueva de Menga, Antequera (Celia Topp)	221
Rev	iews:	
	H. Godwin, The History of the British Flora (Grahame Clark); Nancy K. Sandars, Bronze Age Cultures in France (H. N. Savory); E. T. Hall (edt.), Archaeometry, Vol. 1 (Grahame Clark); R. B. Pugh and Elizabeth Crittall (edt.), V.C.H. Wiltshire, Vol. 1 (C. A. Ralegh Radford); Franz Hančar, Das Pferd in Prähistorischer und Früher Historischer	
	Zeit (E. D. Phillips)	230
Acc	ounts	238
_ist	of Members	239

THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

Members of the Council for 1958

Officers

President: Professor J. G. D. Clark, Sc.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.

Vice-Presidents: T. G. E. Powell, M.A., F.S.A.

R. B. K. Stevenson, M.A., F.S.A.

J. W. Brailsford, M.A., F.S.A.

Professor W. F. Grimes, C.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.

Hon. Secretary: H. J. Case, M.A., F.S.A.

Asst. Secretary: Miss J. M. Bull.

Hon. Treasurer: L. V. Grinsell, F.S.A.

Hon. Asst. Treas.: J. S. Gilchrist.

Hon. Editor: Professor J. G. D. Clark, Sc.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.

Mrs M. de Paor, M.A., D.Phil.

J. E. Bartlett, M.A.

Mrs A. Ozanne, M.A., Ph.D.

V. B. Proudfoot, M.A., Ph.D.

Professor F. E. Zeuner, D.Sc., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.G.S., F.Z.S.

Lady A. Fox.

Mrs M. A. Brown, M.A.

N. Thomas, M.A., F.S.A.

H. C. Bowen, M.A.

Mrs M. A. Cotton, O.B.E., M.B., B.S., F.S.A.

Professor J. D. Evans, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

Professor S. Piggott, B.Litt., D.Litt.Hum., F.B.A., F.S.A.