The JOURNAL of ECONOMIC HISTORY

VOLUME 55

SEPTEMBER 1995

NUMBER 3

PUBLISHED FOR
THE ECONOMIC HISTORY ASSOCIATION
IN COOPERATION WITH
BROWN UNIVERSITY

MALONEY AND WHATLEY

Making the Effort: The Contours of Racial Discrimination in Detroit's Labor Markets, 1920–1940

BROWN

Imperfect Competition and Anglo-German Trade Rivalry: Markets for Cotton Textiles Before 1914

HUCK

Infant Mortality and Living Standards of English Workers During the Industrial Revolution

HAMILTON

Enforcement in Apprenticeship Contracts: Were Runaways a Serious Problem? Evidence from Montreal

LEVENSTEIN

Mass Production Conquers the Pool: Firm Organization and the Nature of Competition in the Nineteenth Century

GARETT

Monetary Policy and Expectations: Market-Control Techniques and the Bank of England, 1925–1931

NOTES AND DISCUSSION: KANTOR; LIU, SANTONI, AND STONE; WHITE; SULLIVAN; O'BRIEN, GRIFFITHS, AND HUNT

REVIEW ARTICLES: GUINNANE, JONES, MCCRAW

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY

ISSN 0022-0507

Published for the Economic History Association in cooperation with Brown University by Cambridge University Press

EDITORS

NAOMI R. LAMOREAUX

JOEL MOKYR

EDITORIAL STAFF

LARRY S. CARNEY AND STEVEN A. REICH, ASSISTANT EDITORS
THOMAS WEISS, EHA EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
MARTHA OLNEY, EHA ANNUAL MEETINGS COORDINATOR

EDITORIAL BOARD

Lee Alston, Illinois, Urbana
Ann Carlos, Colorado, Boulder
Bernard Elbaum, California, Santa Cruz
Gerald Friedman, Massachusetts, Amherst
Farley Grubb, Delaware
Stephen Haber, Stanford
Leslie Hannah, London School of Economics
Timothy Hatton, Essex
Lynn Hollen Lees, Pennsylvania
Jacob Metzer, Hebrew University

Cormac Ó Gráda, University College, Dublin Edwin J. Perkins, Southern California Angela Redish, British Columbia Christina Romer, California, Berkeley Carole Shammas, California, Riverside Kenneth Snowden, North Carolina, Greensboro Kenneth Sokoloff, California, Los Angeles John Wallis, Maryland, College Park Warren Whatley, Michigan, Ann Arbor Vera Zamagni, Bologna

Aims and Scope: The Journal of Economic History seeks to promote the scholarly study of economic aspects of the human past from a diversity of perspectives, notably those of economists and historians. By encouraging careful formulation of issues and clear exposition of methods, The Journal hopes to stimulate discourse among scholars with varied interests and modes of inquiry.

THE JOURNAL is abstracted in The Journal of Economic Literature, which is part of the DIALOG on-line data service.

Instructions for Contributors: Articles on economic history and related aspects of history or economics will be considered for publication by the Editors on the understanding that the articles have not previously been published and are not under consideration elsewhere. Papers should indicate the wider significance of detailed original research findings as well as the logic and limitations of specialized techniques of analysis. Comments and shorter notes are also welcome. THE JOURNAL does not accept unsolicited book reviews, nor can it honor requests to review particular works. Contributions should be kept within 35 double-spaced pages, inclusive of footnotes, references, figures, and tables. Three copies of each manuscript should be submitted. Prospective contributors may obtain a copy of the Style Sheet for THE JOURNAL from the Editorial Office. A submission fee of \$20.00 or a year's membership (fee schedule below) is required from nonmembers of the Association.

Editorial Office Address: The Editors, *The Journal of Economic History*, 302 Thayer Street, Box 1981, Brown University, Providence, RI 02912, U.S.A. Telephone: (401) 863-3576, FAX: (401) 863-3955.

Association Office Address and Membership Information: Individuals who are members of the Economic History Association receive The Journal as part of their annual dues. Membership rates (in U.S. dollars) are \$40.00 for those with income above \$30.000 a year: \$25.00 for those with income below \$30,000: \$15.00 for students and for professors emeriti who have been members of the Association for ten years; \$600.00 for life membership. Payment of an additional \$20.00 permits joint membership with the Economic History Society (UK). Applications and inquiries concerning membership should be addressed to the Economic History Association, Dept. of Economics. 213 Summerfield, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS 66045-2113. Telephone: (913) 864-3501.

Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address: Cambridge University Press. 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, U.S.A.; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

Subscription Information: The Journal of Economic History is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December. Annual institutional subscription rate (1995) is US \$75.00 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK £49.00 elsewhere. Individuals may subscribe by becoming a member of the Economic History Association (see above). Prices include surface postage and insurance.

Copyright © 1995 The Economic History Association

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. *Photocopying information for users in the U.S.A.*: The Item-Fee Code for the publication (0022-0507/95 59.00 + .10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$9.00 per article is paid directly to CCC. 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

The Journal of Economic History (USPS 279-580) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press. Second-class postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes to The Journal of Economic History, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, NY 10573–9864.

Printed in the United States of America.

THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY

umber 3
465
ts 494
g 528
551
575
612
637
647
655
666
671

REVIEW ARTICLES

TIMOTHY W. GUINNANE Recent Developments in Irish Economic History, 18	350–1914	673
E. L. JONES Uneven World Development		679
THOMAS K. McCraw Lives of the Great Economists		683
EDITORS' NOTES		694
REVIEWS OF BOOKS		
MEDIEVAL AND EARLY MODERN EUI	ROPE	
Hunt. The Medieval Super-Companies: A Study of the Peruzzi Company of Florence Collins. Classes, Estates, and Order in Early Modern Brittany FEDERICO. Il filo d'oro: L'industria mondiale della seta dalla restaurazione alla grande crisi	E. Muir L. Vardi S. Fenoaltea	697
MODERN EUROPE		
POHL AND FREITAG, Eds. Handbook on the History of European Banks TRAINOR. Black Country Elites: The Exercise of Authority in an Industrialized Area, 1830–1900 HABAKKUK. Marriage, Debt, and the Estates System: English Landownership, 1650–1950 FELDENKIRCHEN. Werner von Siemens: Inventor and International Entrepreneur FORSYTH. The Crisis of Liberal Italy: Monetary and Financial Policy, 1914–1922 GATRELL. Government, Industry and Rearmament in Russia, 1900–1914: The Last Argument of Tsarism HOFFMAN. Peasant Metropolis: Social Identities in Mosców, 1929–1941 TORTELLA. El desarrollo de la España contemporánea. Historia económica de los siglos XIX y XX	G. Jones A. M. Urdank G. Clark U. Wengenroth M. de Cecco T. C. Owen J. Bushnell E. J. Miravete	699 700 702 703 704 705 706 707
AUSTRALIA AND ASIA		
BROEZE. Mr. Brooks and the Australian Trade: Imperial Business in the Nineteenth Century CRAIG, Trans. The Autobiography of Shibusawa Eiichi: From Peasant to Entrepreneur PILAT. The Economics of Rapid Growth: The Experience of	C. White G. A. M. Honda	709 710
Japan and Korea	P. Kuznets	711

UNITED STATES AND CANADA

McCom Ed Fork American Technology Making and		
McGAW, Ed. Early American Technology: Making and Doing Things from the Colonial Era to 1850	R. Thomson	713
VICKERS. Farmers & Fishermen: Two Centuries of Work in		
Essex County, Massachusetts, 1630–1850	G. L. Main	714
Noe. Southwest Virginia's Railroad: Modernization and the Sectional Crisis McDovern The Fernance and Material Culture of Slaves.	J. Blicksilver	716
McDonald. The Economy and Material Culture of Slaves: Goods and Chattels on the Plantations of Jamaica and		
Louisiana	L. Hudson, Jr.	717
SCHAFER. Slavery, the Civil Law, and the Supreme Court		
of Louisiana	J. B. Wahl	718
BERLIN, MILLER, REIDY, AND ROWLAND, Eds. The		
Wartime Genesis of Free Labor: The Upper South, series		
1, vol. 2 of Freedom: A Documentary History of		
Emancipation, 1861–1867	R. T. McKenzie	719
SAVILLE. The Work of Reconstruction: From Slave to		
Wage Laborer in South Carolina, 1860-1870	K. Ng	720
MAY. Three Frontiers: Family, Land, and Society in the	_	
American West, 1850–1900	Y. Okada	721
PERRY. Facing West: Americans and the Opening of the		
Pacific	J. Mak	722
STERN. The Pottery Industry of Trenton: A Skilled Trade in	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Transition, 1850–1929	J. L. Rosenbloom	724
GORDON. New Deals: Business, Labor, and Politics in		
America, 1920–1935	R. M. Collins	725
ZETKA. Militancy, Market Dynamics, and Workplace	10. 111. Commo	,
Authority: The Struggle Over Labor Process Outcomes in		
the U.S. Automobile Industry, 1946 to 1973	D. Jacoby	727
HILDEBRAND AND MANGUM. Capital and Labor in	D. Jacoby	, , ,
American Copper, 1845–1990: Linkages Between Product		
and Labor Markets	C. Van West	728
ADELMAN. Frontier Development: Land, Labour, and	C. Vali West	120
Capital on the Wheatlands of Argentina and Canada,		
	A M Taylor	720
1890–1914	A. M. Taylor	729
ECONOMIC THOUGHT		
BACKHOUSE, Ed. New Directions in Economic		
Methodology	M. Schabas	731
Methodology	WI. Schaoas	731
GENERAL AND MISCELLANEOU	S	
SNOOKS, Ed. Historical Analysis in Economics	E. Buyst	733
GRANTHAM AND MACKINNON, Eds. Labor Market	L. Duyst	133
•		
Evolution: The Economic History of Market Integration,	D A Margo	724
Wage Flexibility, and the Employment Relation	R. A. Margo	734
KOMLOS, Ed. Stature, Living Standards, and Economic	T. E. Jordan	725
Development: Essays in Anthropometric History	i. E. Jorgan	735
JAMES AND THOMAS, Eds. Capitalism in Context: Essays in		
Economic Development and Cultural Change in Honor of	T	727
R. M. Hartwell	L. Kiesling	737
ROE. Strong Managers, Weak Owners: The Political Roots	P. Paalandaa	720
of American Corporate Finance	E. Englander	738

Wells. Economist in an Uncertain World: Arthur F. Burns		
and the Federal Reserve, 1970–1978	M. Toma	740
HART. Bound by Our Constitution: Women, Workers, and		
the Minimum Wage	E. Field-Hendrey	741
Aslanbeigui, Pressman, and Summerfield, Eds.		
Women in the Age of Economic Transformation: Gender		
Impact of Reforms in Post-Socialist and Developing		
Countries	C. G. O'Kelly	742