

Index

- academic level 175, 181, 182
addition 2, 13, 99, 120, 125, 148, 161, 165, 166, 180
additive connective 133, 136, 184, 203
adjacency pair 32
adjective 9, 102, 108, 109, 140
adverb 9, 35, 73, 76, 87, 99, 102, 103, 108, 111, 124
adverbial clause 88, 102, 107
adverbial subordinator 102, 103, 104
adversative connective 68, 100, 109, 111
adversativity 39, 42, 99, 100, 101, 105, 107, 110, 113, 155, 165, 174, 175
alternative lexicalization *See* alternative signal
alternative signal 5, 34, 128, 129, 136, 144, 147, 160, 205, 212
ambiguity 8, 54, 62, 78, 130, 172
anaphora 11, 28, 99, 108
ANNODIS corpus 32
annotated corpora 51
annotation 27, 32, 33, 34, 35, 42, 43, 144, 146, 152, 209
aptitude 202
Arabic 75, 142, 146, 190, 203, 211
argument 30, 33, 35, 37, 77, 81, 118, 128
argumentation 28, 32, 60, 106, 134, 210, 212
asyndetic juxtaposition 97, 101
attitude 53
audience design 168
Author Recognition Test 201

background knowledge 17
background relation 28, 29
backward causality 88, 123, 171, 172

bidirectional corpora 146
bilingual children 184, 186, 187
bilingual dictionary 150
body part 106
borrowing 100, 103
bottom-up analysis 29, 32
bound subordination 85
bracketing function 50
bridging context 101, 108
bridging inference 180
Brown corpus 164

calque 103
Catalan 68, 147, 161
causal connective 88, 124, 133, 136, 144, 149, 151, 154, 155, 160, 166, 168, 171
causality 2, 5, 12, 81, 88, 98, 101, 104, 106, 109, 112, 119–28, 131, 137, 144, 148, 149, 150, 156, 161, 164, 169, 174, 175, 180, 194, 197
causality-by-default hypothesis 52, 121, 138
Centering Theory 28
Chinese 191, 201
 Mandarin 42, 154, 184, 185, 211
clause 2, 24, 35, 76, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 90, 94, 96, 101, 102, 106, 112, 127, 166, 198
clause linkage 82, 86, 93, 97, 107
clause-final position 148
clause-initial position 111, 149
clause-internal position 112, 198
clause-medial position 131, 148, 177
clefting 77, 81, 84
cloze test 180

- cognate 148
- Cognitive approach to Coherence
 - Relations 38–43, 119, 161, 165
 - basic operation 39, 166
 - implicational order 40
 - polarity 38
 - source of coherence 39
- cognitive complexity 42, 119, 120, 136, 137, 161, 165, 166, 167, 168, 171, 173, 181, 182, 210, 212
- coherence 4, 189
 - global 15
 - local 15, 119
- cohesion 10, 158, 159, 184
- cohesive tie 10
- comparable corpora 143, 144, 147, 149, 150
- comparative concept 144
- complementizer 103
- completion task 193
- compositionality criterion 77
- comprehension (of language) 133, 171, 173, 174, 176, 178, 179, 181, 182, 192, 193, 195, 196, 210
- comprehension question 17, 116, 129, 133, 180
- comprehension task 18, 78, 133, 157, 172
- concept 105, 106, 144
- conceptual development 165, 167, 172
- conceptual knowledge 165
- conceptual meaning 54
- concession 54, 98, 104, 107, 121, 122, 125, 131, 137, 147, 149, 156, 160, 165, 172, 174, 175, 189, 197
- concessive connective 107, 108, 124, 126, 136, 158, 175, 189, 191
- condition 2, 7, 26, 28, 35, 39, 44, 88, 89, 100, 104, 107, 111, 112, 114, 147, 196
- connective insertion task 182
- connective pairs 124
- Connective-Lex 73
- consequence 8, 12, 44, 89, 98, 113, 149, 154, 198
- consequence connective 136
- content domain 169, 170, 171
- context 11, 96, 130, 153, 169, 170
- context choice task 176
- continuity hypothesis 37, 52, 125
- continuous relation 52, 127, 160, 182, 210
- contrast 5, 6, 54, 87, 98, 100, 108, 110, 128, 131, 147, 153, 164, 172, 189
- contrastive analysis 75, 82, 86, 143, 157
- contrastive connective 5, 79, 87, 110, 129, 148, 180, 191, 192, 195, 203
- conventional implicature 81
- conventionalization 96, 98
- conversation analysis 18
- cooptation 96
- coordinating conjunction 51, 73, 76, 81, 87, 100, 101, 105, 106, 204
- coordination 9, 30, 35, 82, 83, 85, 97, 99, 166
- core meaning 58, 104, 153, 154
- corpus 51, 60, 67, 136, 143, 165, 166, 168, 170, 171, 189, 192, 195, 198
- correction 164
- cross-linguistic analysis 68, 210, 212
- cross-linguistic difference 146, 162
- crowdsourcing 53, 213
- cue phrase 7, 35
- database (of connectives) 6, 73, 76, 77, 142
- demonstrative 98, 103, 108
- denial of expectation 101, 109, 110, 177
- dependency profile 80
- desemanticization 94
- diachrony 61, 89, 105, 147, 209
- dialogue 28, 32, 89, 172, 173
- dialogue act 37
- dictionary (of connectives) *See* Database
- DiMLex 77
- disambiguation 79, 131
- discontinuous relation 127, 160, 182, 210
- discourse cline 95
- discourse continuation task 136
- discourse marker 7, 35, 49, 50, 55, 69, 89, 90, 94, 99, 113, 158, 172, 211
- discourse planes 7
- discourse planning 7, 21

- discourse processing 78, 96, 118, 119,
120, 121, 122, 124, 126, 128, 129,
130, 132, 135, 155, 157, 197, 209, 212
- discourse structure 3, 10, 15, 23, 24, 28,
33, 43, 78, 119
- disjunction 99, 100, 113
- Dutch 42, 66, 75, 82, 87, 89, 104, 122, 123,
139, 146, 149, 150, 154, 156, 162,
165, 166, 170, 171, 175, 176, 180,
184, 185, 189, 192, 194, 196, 202
- elaboration 32, 127, 164
- elicitation task 170, 192
- ellipsis 12
- emphatic expression 101
- English 27, 28, 61, 62, 75, 79, 86, 87, 88,
98, 101, 104, 105, 109, 114, 122,
127, 131, 137, 138, 144, 147, 149,
151, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158, 160,
164, 168, 169, 172, 181, 182, 185,
189, 193, 196
- epistemic domain 170, 171
- Ervin-Tripp family corpus 170
- Europarl corpus 145, 149, 150, 158, 160
- Event Related Potentials 117, 126, 138
- expectedness 52, 121, 124, 131, 140
- explicit knowledge 193
- explicit relation 125, 133, 158, 195
- explicitation 159
- expository text 32, 180
- exposure to print 136, 137, 201
- eye-tracking 117, 123, 126, 131, 138,
156, 171, 180, 196, 197
- fallacious argument 134
- Finnish 177
- Finnish Internet Parsebank 80
- formal semantics 28
- free adjunct 34
- free recall task 121, 133
- free subordination 83
- French 6, 32, 63, 66, 68, 73, 76, 81, 86,
89, 93, 98, 100, 103, 107, 111, 112,
127, 129, 131, 134, 136, 139, 144,
147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156,
157, 158, 160, 161, 162, 171, 175,
182, 189, 190, 192, 195, 196, 197,
198, 202, 203
- frequency 132, 136, 152, 164, 167, 168,
174, 181, 182, 191, 195, 212
- genre 4, 144, 145, 147, 152–57, 159,
210, 211
- German 57, 68, 167, 168, 172, 175, 179,
195, 197, 198, 202, 203
- givenness 67, 150, 160
- grammaticalization 8, 60, 94, 95, 97, 99,
101, 102, 106, 107, 111
- graph 31
- growth curve 167, 168, 179
- Hebrew 68
- homonymy 57
- illocutionary force 83, 97
- implication 166
- implicit knowledge 193
- implicit relation 33, 51, 52, 125, 160,
161, 164, 170, 175, 195, 198, 205
- implication 160
- incoherence 122, 125, 130, 174, 197,
198, 203
- individual differences 118, 135, 136,
175, 179, 182, 200, 213
- Indo-European languages 6, 102, 129,
137, 146, 168, 204, 211
- inference 5, 64, 89, 98, 101, 204
- information flow 87
- input 167, 168
- interclausal relations 104
- interlanguage 203
- International Corpus of Learner English
189, 190
- interpersonal relations 9
- intersubjective meaning 89
- intonation 84
- irony 134
- ISO standard 43
- Italian 61, 68, 75, 89, 93, 101, 109, 147
- Japanese 190, 193, 201, 203
- judgment task 131, 174, 176, 193, 197, 199

- kappa 145
- Korean 54, 61, 190, 191, 204
- language-minority background 181, 202
- Latin 61, 107, 109, 112, 115
- learner corpora 189
- learners 157, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 197, 199, 205
 - advanced 190, 197
- Leeds Arabic Discourse Treebank 80
- left periphery 89, 113
- LEXCONN 77, 142, 197
- lexical bundle 157
- lexically grounded approach 33
- lexicon 57, 69, 106, 135, 181, 183, 201, 204
- lexicon (of connectives) *See* database (of connectives)
- linear order 79
- linguistic proficiency 190, 191, 192, 195, 201
- logical conjunction 166
- machine translation 27, 37, 78
- MacWhinney corpus 172
- main clause 81, 83, 87, 88, 102, 114
- memorization 120
- mental lexicon 130
- mental model 15, 17, 121, 133, 177
- metalinguistic task 193
- metaphor 99, 105
- misuse (of connectives) 189, 190, 191, 196, 203
- modality 83, 85
- monofunctionality 104, 131, 156, 157
- monologue 172
- monosemy 57, 70
- morphology 98, 102, 103, 138, 183
- motivation 202
- multilingual corpora 143, 145, 160
- N400 effect 118, 126
- narrative 120, 173, 185, 210
- narrative text 32, 149, 180
- narrative perspective 127
- native speakers 118, 130, 132, 135, 136, 138, 143, 157, 181, 189, 191, 192, 193, 197, 198, 199
- Natural Language Processing 27, 28, 37, 51, 73, 78
- negation 30, 39, 110
- non-finite clause 87
- non-native speakers 135, 181
- non-truth-conditionality 53
- noun 11, 75, 95, 102, 103, 106, 130
- nucleus 26, 27
- objective causality 39, 64, 122, 138, 139, 149, 150, 154
- offline comprehension 122, 182, 200
- offline task 174, 177
- online processing 4, 125, 133, 138, 180, 184, 197
- onomasiological perspective 32, 143, 147
- onomasiology 59, 63, 67
- optionality 50
- order of acquisition 165, 167, 168, 170, 171, 179
- overuse (of connectives) 184, 189, 190, 191, 192, 203
- P600 effect 118
- paradigmaticization 94, 101
- parallel corpora 42, 143, 145, 150, 158, 210
- parallelism 199
- paraphrase 147
- part-of-speech 72, 79
- Penn Discourse Treebank 9, 33–38, 51, 79, 146
- Penn Treebank 27
- persuasion 124
- phonology 96, 101
- phrasal verb 72, 75
- pidgin 211
- PLECI corpus 159
- polarity 38
- Polish 69
- polyfunctionality 8, 28, 38, 56, 61, 69, 81, 103, 104, 148, 157, 161, 169, 197, 198, 204, 210
- polysemy 56, 58, 61, 72, 93, 107, 111
- Portuguese 184
- postposing 87

- pragmatic marker 7
- pragmaticalization 9, 94, 108
- pragmatics 99, 101, 105, 118, 172, 185
- preposing 87, 88, 149
- preposition 9, 35, 75, 76, 99, 103, 106
- primitive 38, 165
- procedural instruction 131
- procedural meaning 53, 54
- processing cost 123, 128, 156, 179, 210
- processing disruption 119
- processing instruction 180
- production (of language) 165, 167, 170, 171, 173, 189
- pronoun 11, 32, 81
- propositional meaning 105
- prosody 153
- psycholinguistics 38
- punctuation 128, 204

- reading skills 181
- recall 121, 122, 132
- referential expression 10
- register 4, 56, 140, 149, 153, 154, 156, 157, 158, 190, 195, 201, 204
- relation 29
 - expectedness 6
 - intra-sentential 34
 - multinuclear 26
 - non-veridical 30
 - presentational 25
 - sub-sentential 26
 - veridical 30
- relational meaning 49, 50
- relative clause 5, 102
- Relevance Theory 17, 53, 57
- rhetorical relation 24
- Rhetorical Structure Theory 24–28, 31, 86, 146
- right periphery 89, 113
- Romanian 68, 107, 147
- Russian 148, 184

- satellite 26, 27
- scope 101, 110, 112
- secondary school 180, 183
- segment 2, 4, 13, 31, 59, 86, 116, 124, 127, 139, 160, 166, 171, 177, 180, 210
- segmentation 43, 60
- Segmented Discourse Representation Theory 28–33, 146
- self-paced reading 116, 121, 125, 127, 128, 129, 131, 138, 174, 197, 198, 199
- semantic change 93, 102, 104, 109, 153
- semantic path 107
- semantic transparency 196
- semantics 30, 69, 82, 85, 93, 95, 96, 99, 104, 106, 118, 153, 156, 160, 166, 184
- semasiological perspective 143
- semasiology 60
- sentence continuation task 131, 182
- sentence ordering task 180
- sentence-initial position 112, 132, 190, 191, 204
- sentence-medial position *See* clause-medial position
- signaling device 27
- situation model *See* mental model
- socialization routine 168
- socioeconomic status 179
- sociolinguistics 93, 213
- source language 146
- Spanish 42, 67, 146, 147, 149, 151, 158, 162, 181, 190, 197, 202
- specific language impairment 183
- specification 153, 198
- speech act 40, 88, 169, 170, 171
 - question 32
 - request 32
- spelling skills 201
- spoken corpora 69
- spoken corpus 158
- spoken mode 130, 131, 152, 153, 154, 156, 191
- straw man fallacy 134
- structural parallelism 128
- subjective causality 39, 64, 122, 123, 138, 139, 149, 150
- subjective relation 153, 156, 160
- subjectivity marker 123
- subordinate clause 81, 102, 149, 206
- subordinating conjunction 51, 73, 76, 81, 87, 102, 105, 106

- subordination 9, 30, 35, 82, 85, 97, 102, 167
- substitution 11, 77
- Swedish 68, 189, 190, 191
- synchronic 64
- syndetic combination 97, 101
- syntagmatic position 87, 88
- syntax 9, 50, 55, 93, 95, 118, 132, 135, 148, 161, 166, 168, 179, 194, 198
- taxonomy 25, 41, 43, 45, 120
- teaching 181, 205–7
- TED Talks corpus 158, 161
- teenagers 135, 157, 179, 180, 182, 211, 213
- temporal connective 175, 192
- temporality 2, 40, 88, 89, 98, 105, 107, 112, 153, 155, 165, 174, 177, 178, 180, 196
- tertium comparationis 144
- text 2, 3, 183
- texture 10
- theory of mind 42, 185
- top-down analysis 29, 32
- topic 16, 135, 146, 172, 180, 192
- topic shift 35, 112, 153
- topical chain 32
- transfer 196, 197
- translation 146, 159
- translation direction 150, 159
- translation equivalent 148, 150, 151, 159, 172
- translation spotting 145, 146
- translation universals 159
- translator 159, 160
- Turkish 64, 175, 190, 191
- turn-taking 7, 9
- typology 98, 105
- underspecification 128, 137, 153, 174, 204
- underuse (of connectives) 184, 190, 191
- universal categories 144
- usage-based models 92, 167
- verb 9, 12, 29, 34, 76, 99, 103, 107, 108, 109, 128, 149
- verbal ability 135, 185
- verbless clause 87
- verification task 129
- visual world experiment 126
- Wall Street Journal Corpus 33
- wh-question 84
- why-question 170, 172, 173, 184, 195
- word order 84, 149
- working memory 178, 185
- world knowledge 32, 42, 127, 177, 178, 201
- writing quality 190, 201
- writing task 192, 200
- written corpus 158
- written mode 129, 130, 131, 136, 139, 149, 153, 154, 156, 157, 173, 182, 192, 193, 194, 195, 199, 211

