Adli Pasha, Yakan, 194, 199–200, 202,	Asquith, Herbert, 26, 43, 62, 141, 153
212, 225	Australia, 3, 58, 60–62, 64, 108, 143, 257,
London Negotiations, 193	264
as Prime Minister, 203, 224	during the First World War, 27
Resignation, 200	immigration, 64, 93, 117-18
Aiyar, Sivaswami, 117	on immigration, 31
al-Azhar, mosque, 192	Imperial Federation, 48
Algeria, 74, 90, 164	in joining the UPU, 56-57
Allenby, Edmund, 185-88, 192, 197, 200,	at the Paris Peace Conference, 69, 72, 80,
211, 222	93
on admission of Egypt to the League, 203	
deportation of Zaghlul, 200	Baldwin, Stanley, 245
Egyptian independence, 200	Balfour, Arthur, 50, 54, 64, 69, 97, 154,
Sennar dam, 208	190
Sudan dispute, 218	1917 Declaration, 197
Wafd ultimatum, 218, 220–21, 227, 232	1926 Declaration, 178
Amery, Leo, 61, 228	Basu, Bhupendra Nath, 52
Amritsar massacre, 6, 88–89, 95, 101, 130,	Belorussia, 260-61, 264, 267
135, 187	Besant, Annie, 42, 53
Anglo-Egyptian Condominium, 205–6, 209,	Black and Tans, 135
225, 247–48	Blanc, Alfred, 162
dispute over, 209–21	Blanc, Urbain, 164
Governor-General of, 233	Boer, 11, 27–28, 66
Anglo-Egyptian Treaty, 22, 238, 248, 251,	defectors, 35
258, 272	Republics, 18, 27, 29
Anglo-Iraqi Treaty, 197, 236, 238	Second Boer War, 27, 29, 137
Anglo-Irish Treaty, 14, 142, 144, 146–51,	Borden, Robert, 48, 66, 100, 103, 122, 155
175, 202, 272	at the Paris Peace Conference, 69-77, 92,
negotiating the, 139, 153	96
oath, 140, 144	ratification of Treaty of Versailles, 97
Partition of Ireland, 154, 158	Brazaville Conference, 272
registration of, 146, 158, 170-78, 214, 225	Burma
vote on, 146	admission to the League, 254–56

Cambodia, 163, 178	Relationship with Ireland, 144
Cecil, Robert	Richard Jebb on, 100
colonial membership of the League, 59,	Round Table on, 142
73, 114	Van Hamel on, 107
Egyptian Mandate, 190	Conservative Party, 50
Imperial War Conference, 51	Anglo-Irish Treaty, 141
India, 74, 88	Coalition Government, 43, 136, 153
Irish border question, 155	Egypt, 208, 220
League of Nations, 54, 72	registration of the Anglo-Irish Treaty,
Paris Peace Conference, 69	173, 175
Round Table, 54	War in Ireland, 138
Chamberlain, Austen, 37, 43–44, 48, 50,	Constantinople
138, 218, 220, 226	<u>*</u>
	Allied accumation of 82 and 77
negotiations with Sarwat, 226–31	Allied occupation of, 89–90, 152
Chanak crisis, 123, 152–53	Cosgrave, William, 152, 155, 159, 167, 176
Chelmford, Frederic, Viscount, 40, 117	Covenant of the League of Nations, 5,
Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms, 90, 124	71-72, 74, 82, 107, 119, 173, 272
China, 58, 87, 92, 100, 263	Article 1, 111, 150, 163
capitulations, 249–50	Article 10, 103, 127
immigration from, 31, 64	Article 11, 219
Churchill, Winston, 231	Article 18, 170, 173–74
Anglo-Irish Treaty, 142, 151	Article 21, 214, 223
Chanak crisis, 152	Burmese admission, 255
as Colonial Secretary, 123	De Valera on, 130
Egyptian independence, 195, 199	drafting of, 76, 81, 127
Iraq Mandate, 197	Egyptian admission, 179, 204, 211, 249
on South Africa, 28	Loophole, 81-82
Clayton, Gilbert, 240	on the Monroe Doctrine, 81
Clemenceau, George, 64, 69-70, 92, 127,	Craig, James, 138, 143
135, 188	Croke Park massacre, 135
Collins, Michael, 135–36, 144, 151–52	Curtis, Lionel, 43, 48, 66–67, 176, 179, 274
Anglo-Irish Treaty, 142, 151	Anglo-Irish Treaty, 139-44, 150, 154-60
Irish Civil War, 151	Dyarchy, 51–53, 93–94, 101
League of Nations, 148	Imperial Federation, 16, 47
Colonial Office, 60, 97, 113, 115, 123, 155,	India, 33, 38–40
180	Indian immigration, 43, 46, 101
Alfred Milner, 116, 122–23	Jan Smuts, 19
Anglo-Irish Treaty, 173	Pamphlet scandal, 41–42 at the Paris Peace Conference, 69, 71,
on treaty signing, 98	
Commonwealth, 7, 9, 11, 18, 38, 58, 108,	91–92
137, 142, 155, 160, 168–69, 175,	the Problem of the Commonwealth, 38
266, 269, 272, 275	Round Table, 32
Balfour Declaration, 178	in South Africa, 30
Curtis on, 155	Curzon, George, 1st Marquess, 25, 50-51
Erskine Childers on, 142	accession of Egypt to the League, 203,
French on, 163, 165	205
India, 48, 166	annexation of Egypt, 190–91, 200
Inter se, 173, 175	Egyptian independence, 198–200
Jan Smuts on, 47, 65	Egyptian treaty signing, 215
Lionel Curtis on, 41, 140, 155	Palestine Mandate, 197
'Problem of the Commonwealth', 38	at the Paris Peace Conference, 69

D 4 4	
Dail Éireann	Fascism
1919 Declaration of Independence, 126	Fascist Italy, 243
de Valera's withdrawal, 146	Italian diaspora in Egypt, 240
debate on Anglo-Irish Treaty, 170	Young Egypt Party, 241
League of Nations, 146	First World War, 20, 272
negotiating the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 138,	Anti-colonial nationalism, 57
144, 146	Dominion status, 16
at the Paris Peace Conference, 127	end of the Veiled Protectorate, 182
United States, 126	on the imperial system, 35
Darwin, John, 3, 8, 17, 192, 257	India's status, 273
de Valera, Eamon	MacWhite during, 147
admission of Ireland to the League, 86,	Pan-Islamism, 183
131	Suez Canal during, 184
antagonism to the League, 130, 148	Watanists during, 186
Anti-Treaties, 147, 151	Fitzgerald, Desmond
Easter Rising, 84	accession of Ireland to the League, 149, 153
	on the Halibut Treaty, 168
Irish Dominion status, 134, 138	India's status at the League, 166
Irish nationalism, 195	
negotiating the Anglo-Irish Treaty,	registration of the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 172–73
138–39, 141	France, 4, 54, 62, 86, 141, 159, 185, 262
negotiations with Jan Smuts, 136–37, 191	Abyssinia, 242
opposition to admission of Ireland to the	accession of Ireland to the League, 147,
League, 157	157, 160–65, 178
President of the League Council, 177, 257	Bilateral security treaty, 123
rejection of the Anglo-Irish Treaty,	British colonial membership at the
145-46	League, 82
relations with India and Egypt, 130	Chanak crisis, 152
United States recognition, 127, 130	Egyptian Foreign Affairs, 198
Drummond, Eric, 114, 130–31, 224	Egyptian Protectorate, 185
admission of Ireland to the League, 146, 156	first League Assembly, 112
as Ambassador to Italy, 242	French Press, 74, 188
Dominion representation on League	Imperial rivalry, 27
Council, 106	l'Union Française, 272
on Egypt's international status, 204	Loi Jonnart, 90
Irish application to the League, 146	Mandates, 238
Sudan dispute, 216	Russian Civil War, 111
Duffy, George Gavan, 131	at the UPU, 56
admission of Ireland to the League, 149	Fuad I, King of Egypt, 206, 221-22, 234
Department of External Affairs, 147-48	appointment of Ziwar, 219, 221
Paris Peace Conference, 127	death, 248
Dumbarton Oaks conference, 259	Egyptian Constitution, 203, 207, 235
Dyarchy, 51-52, 87, 90, 94, 124	illness, 239
India's admission to the League, 77	Ittihad Party, 222, 234
work by Lionel Curtis, 52, 101	League of Nations, 225
,, ,-,	proroguing of Parliament, 219, 221
Easter Rising, 6, 83-84, 126	sacking of Nahas, 234
Eden, Antony, 236, 246–47, 250, 256, 258	State visit to Britain, 226
Burma's admission to the League, 256	Sudan, 205, 207
Zarma 5 daminosion to the League, 230	as Sultan, 186–87
Fakhry Pasha, Mahmoud, 233, 245	Treaty negotiations, 238
Farouk I, King of Egypt, 248, 259	visit to Geneva, 231
1 aroux 1, 1 mig or 1 g,pt, 240, 239	11011 to Genera, 231

Gandhi, Mohandas, 136, 139	Hitler, Adolf, 162
1916 Lucknow Congress, 41	Hoare, Samuel, 246
Congress delegation to Paris, 87	Egyptian Constitution, 239
First World War, 31	Hoare-Laval Pact, 242
Indian immigration, 66	Home Rule, 273
Jan Smuts, 31, 36, 46	Bill, 126
Montagu-Chelmsford reforms, 101	Egypt, 192
Non-cooperation movement, 95, 116,	India, 41, 49, 53
196	Ireland, 125
in South Africa, 21, 30, 263	South Africa, 31
at Suez, 236	House, Edward. 'Colonel', 61
at the UN, 263	Hughes, William 'Billy', 48, 60–61, 64, 69,
Germany, 89, 141, 237, 245	
	93, 103
Armistice, 59, 182	Imam Hasan 8=
Arms race, 32	Imam, Hasan, 87
departure from the League, 251	Imam, Syed Ali, 120
Egypt, 247	imperial conference
Fascism, 240	Ireland in the League, 144
First World War, 15, 35, 60, 62–63, 180,	imperial conference, 116, 153, 275
183	1923 Conference, 118, 166–70, 178
First World War South Africa, 35	Burma, 254
imperial rivalry, 27, 32	disputes, 154
King Farouk, 259	Egypt, 275
League membership, 59, 110, 161	immigration, 116, 118
Mandates, 2, 11, 61, 64, 72, 76, 117	Imperial War Conference, 43, 46, 48,
relations with France, 59, 112, 161-62,	63-64, 67, 69, 73, 91, 96, 140
165, 178	India, 96, 125, 274
Second World War, 15, 257-58, 260	India's autonomy at the League, 118
Treaty of Versailles, 186	Inter se, 270
Universal Postal Union, 57	Ireland, 155, 176
Watan Party, 183	Ireland departure, 257
weapons to Ireland, 126	Irish Dominion status, 136
Gezira Scheme, 206, 208, 221, 232	League policy, 123
Ghadar Party, 32, 130	Milner on, 122
Government of India Act 1919, 52, 78, 195,	Round Table on, 122
272	Southern Rhodesia, 254
Greenland, 268	Imperial federalism, 27, 48, 67, 98, 107,
Grey, Edward. 1st Viscount of Fallodon, 60,	116, 142
215	Inter se, 123
United States accession to the League, 103	Jan Smuts on, 47
Griffith, Arthur, 134, 139	Lionel Curtis on, 71
Anglo-Irish Treaty negotiations, 142, 144	Milner on, 97, 115, 124, 190, 193
II-f Dl ACC	the Round Table on, 32, 59, 66–67, 169
Hafez Pasha, Afifi, 245	Imperial Parliament, 19, 26, 28, 34, 39,
Hague Conferences, 58, 63, 75	47–48, 51, 59, 67, 72, 100, 115,
Hankey, Maurice, 54, 115	127, 139
Harding, Warren, 149	India, 40–41
Hardinge, Charles. 1st Baron, 25, 36-37,	Indian National Congress, 35, 52-53,
117	90–91, 103, 116, 121, 136
Hedjaz, 64, 71, 189	1918 Congress, 87
Het Volk, 29	Amritsar massacre, 89, 95

Congress-League Scheme, 50, 52	Burmese application to the League, 254
Dyarchy, 87	civil war, 176
Jawharlal Nehru, 271	Constitution, 150, 153
Lucknow Congress, 41, 49	delegation to the League, 160
Moderates, 44, 121	Department of External Affairs,
Montagu, 87	148
Non-cooperation movement, 116, 196	Dominion status, 176
Paris delegation, 87, 101, 103	foreign policy, 270
presence in North America, 102	France on accession of Ireland to the
Second World War, 258	League, 160–65
Swaraj Party, 122	Habeas corpus, 149
at the UN, 263	implementation of the Treaty,
Indochine, 163	151
inter se, 22, 96, 106, 141, 263, 270	Irish Diaspora, 149
Dominion status, 122-23	Jan Smuts on, 178
Halibut Treaty, 168	at the League, 178
Inter-state recognition, 110	Provisional Government, 149
Intra-imperial disputes, 116, 121, 124,	registering the Anglo-Irish Treaty,
154, 169	170-78, 214, 225
Ireland, 144, 155, 172, 174, 176	relations with Canada, 148
and the League, 106–8, 159	Second World War, 258
registration of the Anglo-Irish Treaty,	Irish Volunteers, 83-84, 126
171, 173	Ishii, Kikujirō, Viscount, 92
at the UN, 264	Iyer, Subramania, 53
International Committee of the Red Cross	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
(ICRC), 157	Japan
International Labour Office (ILO), 106	Anglo-Japanese alliance, 118
India, 171	Anglo-Japanese Treaty 1911, 91
International Telegraph Union (ITU), 55,	departure from the League, 253
	Dominion relations, 108
79, 82, 148	
Burma, 256	immigration, 91–92, 100
Egypt, 215	Korea, 95
Iraq, 3, 22, 180	Mandates, 117
admission of Egypt to the League, 249–50	Phillimore Report, 58
admission to the League, 237	racial equality clause, 92, 101
Anglo-Iraqi Alliance, 22	relations with India, 117
Anglo-Iraqi Treaty, 197, 223, 236, 238, 250	Russo-Japanese war, 184
impact in Egypt, 238	Jebb, Richard, 100
Iraqi revolt 1920, 197	Jinnah, Muhammad Ali, 46, 49, 95
Mandate, 15, 180, 197–98, 213, 237, 275	Johnson, Hiram, 102
Neocolonialism, 237	
Irish Free State, 147-48, 150, 152-53, 160,	Kemal, Mustafa, 152
178-79, 202-3, 211, 214, 224, 238,	Kerr, Philip
250, 257, 274	Anti-colonial nationalism, 200
1923 Imperial Conference, 166–70	Curtis letter, 40
admission to the League, 160, 176	Imperial War Conference, 69
Anglo-Irish Treaty, 150, 160	League of Nations, 54
Anti Treaty, 170, 160	Paris Peace Conference, 76
application to the League, 147–49,	visit to India, 33
153–60	Whilefut movement on the trace
Armed forces, 151	Khilafat movement, 90, 120, 152 Komagata Maru incident, 31
711110d 101003, 1 J 1	romagata maru metuent, 31

Labour Party	negotiating the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 136-46
1929 election, 231	Ottoman Empire, 89
Dyarchy, 94	Paris Peace Conference, 69
Egypt's admission to the League, 211	representation of Dominions and India,
MacDonald administration, 172, 208	62, 64–65, 67, 70, 74
mission to Egypt, 199	Lloyd, George, 231
negotiations with the Wafd, 231, 246	Assemblies Bill, 230
Nile agreement, 232	Governor of Bombay Presidency, 195
registration of the Anglo-Irish Treaty,	High Commissioner for Egypt, 222
172, 175	negotiations with the Wafd, 224-25, 229
Sudan, 208–9, 212	Lucknow Congress 1916, 41, 49
war in Ireland, 138	Lyautey, Hubert, 163
Lala, Lajpat Rai	
Congress delegation to Paris, 103	MacDonald, Ramsey
League of Nations, 103	Egypt, 208, 214
Lucknow Congress, 42	Geneve Protocol, 220
Lambert, Henry, 113	Labour Government, 220, 231
Lampson, Miles, 240, 245-46, 248, 259	Nile agreement, 232
Lansing, Robert, 63	registration of the Treaty, 172
Lausanne Treaty, 153, 157, 165, 233	MacWhite, Michael, 146-47, 153, 157,
Lenroot Reservation, 102-3	170, 172
Liberal Constitutionalist Party, 222,	registration of the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 146
224-25, 229, 231, 235, 238-39	Mandates System, 2, 11–12, 22, 71, 77
Liberal Party, 153, 208	A class, 180
1906 General Election, 28	Abyssinia, 242
Herbert Asquith, 62, 141	C class, 117
Ireland, 138	Egypt, 189–90, 250
South Africa, 31	Iraq, 197–98, 213, 236
Viscount Grey, 60	Neocolonialism, 237, 275
William Stephenson Meyer, 119	Palestine, 197
Winston Churchill, 28	Permanent Mandates Commission, 12,
Liberal Party (India), 121	
	237, 270 Sauch Wart Africa 228
Libya, 186, 193, 240	South West Africa, 238, 263
Italian invasion from, 240	sovereignty, 2, 12, 15, 237
Lloyd George, David, 200	Sudan, 213
admission of India to the League, 87, 96	Syria, 213, 238
admission of Ireland to the League, 147,	Turkey, 89
149, 152, 171	Massey, William, 69
becoming Prime Minister, 43	Meston, James, 40, 42–44, 46, 49
Canadian admission to the League,	Meyer, William Stephenson, 36, 120
76–77, 100	Miller, David Hunter, 1, 4, 23, 63, 74, 76,
Chanak crisis, 152	79, 82, 128, 206, 269
Coalition Government, 48, 136, 153, 269	Milner, Alfred
Egyptian independence, 187, 192, 195,	Boers, 28
199	Chinese immigration, 30
Imperial War Cabinet, 47	Coalition Government, 48, 51
Imperial War Conference, 43	Colonial membership at the League, 122
India, 50, 61–62	Colonial Office, 116, 122-23
Irish Dominion League, 134	Dominion membership at the League,
League of Nations, 59	114-15, 117, 145
Mandates, 61	Dominions, 67
•	, ,

Egyptian independence, 194-202	Ismail Sidqi, 235
Imperial Federation, 27–28, 97, 100	leadership of Wafd, 229–30
Imperial War Conference, 69, 91	negotiations with Britain, 234, 246-47
India, 38	negotiations with Italy, 243
Kindergarten, 28–29, 66	Nile agreement, 232
League of Nations, 59	reopening of Parliament, 235
mission to Egypt, 114, 190–98, 207	Sudan, 229, 234
Round Table, 59	Wafd leadership, 229
Treaty of Versailles, 97–98	Nehru, Jawaharlal
Union of South Africa, 26–28	League of Nations, 271
United States, 102	United Nations, 263
Molotov, Vyacheslav, 260	Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit, 262
Monroe Doctrine, 9, 81, 237	Newfoundland, 70, 80, 256
Egypt, 200, 214, 223	Nile River, 181, 189, 238
Montagu, Edwin, 49, 117, 119, 126	Gash river, 209
admission of India to the League, 73, 77	invasion of Abyssinia, 239, 242
Amritsar massacre, 89, 101	Lake Tsana, 242, 245
Egyptian independence, 195	League of Nations, 213, 219
France, 90	Nile agreement, 227, 232
India at the Paris Peace Conference, 62,	Second World War, 258
64, 69-70, 95	Sennar dam, 206, 208
Indian Dominion status, 195	Sudan, 211, 247
Indian Legislative Assembly, 95	ultimatum, 227
Indian Moderates, 95	Northern Ireland, 125-26, 135, 143
Indian National Congress, 87	Boundary Commission, 172
Lionel Curtis, 51-52	international status, 154
mission to India, 50	King's speech, 136
Montagu-Chelmsford reforms, 50–53,	partition, 137, 154
68, 77, 87–94, 101, 195	unification, 155, 170
Ottoman Empire, 89–90, 93, 120, 197	OW U
Paris Peace Conference, 93	O'Kelly, Sean, 127
Treaty of Versailles, 96	Oireachtas, 156
Montreux Convention, 249	Orlando, Vittorio, 64, 69, 188
Morocco, 164	Ottoman Empire, 15
admission to the League, 163, 178	Chanak crisis, 152
admission to the UN, 165	Edwin Montagu on the, 93
recognition, 186	First World War, 180, 183–84, 187
Spanish Morocco, 96	Khilafat Movement, 87, 89, 120, 197
Muslim League, 25	Mandates System, 11, 213
Jinnah, 46, 95	Peace Treaty, 98
Lucknow Congress, 42, 49	status of Egypt, 180, 182, 190, 204, 232
Mian Muhammad Shafi, 35	n.1
Montagu-Chelmsford reforms, 50	Palestine
Mussolini, Benito, 243	Egyptian independence, 197
appeasement, 245	First World War, 180, 187
invasion of Abyssinia, 239	Mandate, 197–98, 238, 240
Nile Dam, 209	UN membership, 268
Nahas Mustanha al ano any ar-	Pedersen, Susan, 238
Nahas, Mustapha al-, 229, 234, 259	Iraq Mandate, 15, 22, 237, 275
1930 Treaty, 246 accession of Egypt to the League, 253	Mandates System, 11 sovereignty, 12, 237
accession of Egypt to the League, 253	50vereighty, 12, 25/

Permanent Court of International Justice,	Journal, 32, 169 Leo Amery, 61
accession of Ukraine and Belorussia, 266	Lionel Curtis, 66
Egypt, 203, 211, 213	Lloyd George, 144
Intra-imperial disputes, 173	Maurice Hankey, 115
optional clause, 230	Network, 32
Persia, 180–81	Pamphlet scandal, 41
Phillimore, Walter, 1st Baron	Philip Kerr, 33, 40, 54, 200
British voting power at the League, 55	Richard Jebb, 100
Colonial membership, 58	Robert Cecil, 54
committee, 54–55	South Africa, 19
report, 59	Rowlatt Acts, 94
Plunkett, Horace, 134, 136, 139	Rushdy, Hussein Pasha, 184
Poincaré, Raymond, 160, 163-65	Russian Empire, 271
Poland, 257, 267	
Princely states, 15, 44, 70, 198	San Francisco Conference, 260, 262
admission of India to the League, 78	Sarraut, Albert, 163
Hyderabad, 120	Sarwat Pasha, Abdel Khalek, 200, 203, 226,
Malabar, 152	230
representation at the League, 78, 120, 164	admission of Egypt to the League, 203,
representation at the UN, 262	225
Daniitainhii Vihhaii II Mahamaia of	Green Book, 226
Ranjitsinhji, Vibhaji II, Maharaja of Nawanagar, 117, 120	negotiations with Chamberlain, 226–29 Nile agreement, 232
Residency in Cairo, 205, 222	resignation, 229
assassination of Lee Stack, 218	Sastri, Srinivasa, 122
Gandhi, 236	Indian National Congress, 121
incineration, 251	Japan, 118
Ismail Sidqi, 236	League of Nations delegate, 117
Italian diaspora, 186, 240, 242	Liberal Party, 122
League of Nations, 224	Moderates, 122
negotiations with the Wafd, 234	tour of Dominions, 118
reoccupation of Egypt, 258	Washington Naval Conference, 122
Wafd-Italy pact, 243	Seanad Éireann, 155
Round Table, 19, 68	Second World War, 257, 272, 275
admission of Ireland to the League, 176,	Sennar dam, 208, 227, 232, 242
179	Shafi, Mian Muhammad, 35, 37–38
Alfred Milner, 66	Sheehy-Skeffington, Hanna, 156–57
Commonwealth, 38, 142	Siam, 71
Dominion representation, 66	Sidqi Pasha, Ismail, 182
Dominion status, 273	admission of Egypt to the League, 224, 231
Edwin Montagu, 94, 126	Constitutional change, 235
Egypt, 195, 221	invasion of Abyssinia, 245
France, 165 Imperial Conference, 47, 122	negotiations with Britain, 236
Imperial Conference, 47, 122 Imperial federation, 19, 47, 59, 66–67,	negotiations with Italy, 243 Prime Minister, 235–36, 238
	and the second s
169, 275 Imperial Parliament, 39, 100	Sh'ab, 239 Sudan, 234
Imperial War Conference, 67, 69	visit to Geneva, 223
India, 33, 38, 40, 42, 51–52, 67	Simon Commission, 274
Jan Smuts, 47	Singapore mutiny, 35, 130
* * 1/	0.1

Singh Canga Mahanaia of Pilyanan	status of Court Africa on
Singh, Ganga, Maharaja of Bikaner, 44, 49, 61–62, 120	status of South Africa, 99 at the United Nations, 263
at the Paris Peace Conference, 69, 77, 96, 101	visit to Ireland, 178, 191
Sinha, Mrinalini, 7, 19–20, 46, 273	war in Ireland, 132
Sinha, Satyendra, 44	South Africa, 32, 114, 137, 274
admission of India to the League, 73,	1948 Election, 258
77–78, 80, 88, 96	admission to the League, 58, 65
Imperial War Conference, 44, 61, 91	admission to the Paris Peace Conference,
Indian immigration, 92, 96, 101	61-62
Moderates, 44	admission to UPU, 56-57
Paris Peace Conference, 62, 69	Afrikaner nationalism, 85, 178
Sinn Fein, 134, 136, 151, 200	Boer War, 18, 27
1918 election, 84, 126	Boers, 27, 35
Connaught Rangers Mutiny, 135	Commonwealth, 41
Declaration of independence, 126	Dominion status, 28, 80, 99, 137
Irish Civil War, 151, 178	formation of, 19, 26, 28, 32, 66, 143, 190
Lionel Curtis on, 140	Home rule, 31
negotiating the Anglo-Irish Treaty,	Imperial Conference, 33
136–37, 139, 202	Imperial Federation, 48
opinion of the League, 130–31, 143, 170,	Indian migration, 21, 26, 30, 46, 66,
251	117–18, 166–67, 270
Smuts, Jan	Inter se, 264
1923 Imperial Conference, 118, 166	Jan Smuts, 11, 69, 98–99
1948 South African election, 258	League membership, 3
admission of Germany to the League, 162 admission of India to the League, 125	League of Nations, 108 Minerva incident, 101
Boer War, 11, 29	Namibia, 72, 238, 263–64
Colonial membership at the League, 223	Round Table, 28, 32, 39, 42, 48, 66
Commonwealth, 47	Second World War, 15, 257
Confederation, 11, 19, 38, 47–48, 66, 99,	segregation, 11
275	status of Indians, 30–31, 36, 39, 263
Dominion admission to the League, 65,	Treaty of Versailles, 98
73, 77, 81, 103	United Nations, 263
Dominion representation at Paris, 63,	Soviet Union, 85, 110
76	collapse, 268
Dominion status, 48, 61, 122, 134, 142	Constitution, 259
Imperial federation, 31, 66, 176	UN membership, 259, 264, 267
Imperial War Conference, 63	UN veto, 264, 267
India at the Imperial Conference, 274	Stack, Lee, 209–10, 213, 216, 218–19, 227,
Indian migration, 36, 46, 66, 118	233
Irish Dominion, 134, 136, 140	Stalin, Joseph, 260
League of Nations, 10, 169	Sudan
a practical suggestion, 64–65	accession of Egypt to the League, 181,
Lloyd George Cabinet, 48	236, 238
loophole in the Covenant, 261	Anglo-Egyptian Treaty, 246–48
Maritz rebellion, 35	commodities, 181, 208
Minerva incident, 101 Mohandas Gandhi, 31	Condominium, 200–1, 205–6, 209 de-Egyptianisation, 210–11, 234, 246
negotiations with de Valera, 136–37	Defence force, 210
Paris Peace Conference, 69, 98–99	dispute with Britain, 194, 221–31, 236,
Round Table, 47, 66	238
	-y-

Sudan (cont.) Egyptian nationalism, 207, 214, 232	Ukraine, 265 admission to the United Nations, 111,
Elites, 207	260-61, 267
Gezira Irrigation Scheme, 208, 232	independence, 268
Governor General, 209, 216, 233	Ulster Unionist Party, 126, 143
International status, 215, 233	Ulster Volunteers, 126
Italian invasion of Abyssinia, 239-42	United States, 32, 58, 92
League of Nations, 270	admission of British colonies to the
Mandate, 213	League, 63, 75, 80-81, 102-3, 107
mutiny, 210, 220	admission of India and the Philippines to
national identity, 207	the UN, 260
Permanent International Court of Justice,	admission of India to the League, 255
211, 213	admission of Ireland to the League, 149
Sennar dam, 209, 232	admission of Ukraine and Belorussia to
Sudanese defence force, 246	the UN, 260
Suez Canal, 181, 184, 197, 226, 237-38,	Anglo-Irish Treaty, 143, 177
240, 247	blocking admission of Communist states
Anglo-Egyptian Treaty, 248	to the UN, 264
construction, 180	David Hunter Miller, 1, 74
First World War, 180	De Valera's visit, 128
Gandhi, 236	First World War, 65
India, 182	Hague Conferences, 58
Italian encroachment, 239, 241, 246	Halibut Treaty, 168
Urabi revolt, 179	informal empire, 75, 81
Wafd, 189	international recognition, 63
	Irish diaspora, 126
Third British Empire, 7-9, 17, 19-20, 23,	League Council, 58
271-72, 274	Mandates System, 89
applicability to Egypt, 238, 275	military intervention in Haiti and Cuba,
decolonisation, 68	75
Dominion status, 66	Monroe Doctrine, 223
end of, 275	Montreux Convention, 250
informal empire, 22, 274	Racial equality clause, 92
lectures by Alfred Zimmern,	ratification of the Treaty of Versailles, 81,
18, 21	103, 131, 134
Lloyd George, 153	recognition of British Protectorate in
race, 179	Egypt, 187
Second World War, 259	recognition of Egypt, 185, 187, 189, 193
South Africa, 18	recognition of Ireland, 53, 86, 126-27,
Titanic, RMS, 97	130
Treaty of Versailles, 81, 113, 176	relations with Canada, 70, 107, 148,
British Protectorate in Egypt, 186	167-68
Dominion ratification, 100, 115	relations with Irish Free State, 167
French colonies, 160	relations with the Dominions, 100
German reparations, 162	Warren Harding, 149
Irish Free State, 141, 143, 158	Universal Postal Union (UPU), 55, 165
signing of, 96, 98, 106, 110, 255, 261,	colonial membership, 55-57, 271, 273
271	Egyptian membership, 204, 232
United States opposition to, 102, 130	
United States rejection, 103	Van Hamel, Joost, 107, 109, 147, 204
Tunisia, 163-64, 178	Vijayraghavacharia, C., 38, 46

W. (Lo. o. o.	P. D.
Wafd, 85, 182-83, 220-21, 225, 227, 236,	Fourteen Points, 54, 130, 164
258, 273	Indian Home Rule, 53
1929 election, 234	League of Nations, 64, 103, 149
Abdeen Palace Incident, 259	League of Nations Commission, 74
admission of Egypt to the League, 224,	Mandates System, 89
247, 251	Palais Wilson, 251, 257
appeal to the League, 219, 221, 230	Paris Peace Conference, 69
Blue Shirts, 241 boycott of the Milner Mission to Egypt,	Philippines, 261
191–96	recognition of British Protectorate in Egypt, 187–88
Delegation to the Paris Peace Conference,	recognition of Ireland, 103, 126, 128, 130
184–90	sovereignty, 10, 76, 80
Egyptian constitution, 203, 205	United States opposition to Treaty of
Egyptian Parliament, 203-4, 212, 219,	Versailles, 73
221, 224, 247	Wilsonian moment, 6, 13, 20, 53, 83-90,
Electoral boycott, 235	126, 185, 215, 270
Green Shirts, 241	Wingate, Reginald, 182, 184, 187-88
insurgency, 235	Wood, Edward, Viscount Halifax, 155
Italian encroachment, 246	
leadership of al-Nahas, 228	Yalta Conference, 260
meeting with Gandhi, 236	
negotiations for Egyptian independence,	Zaghlul, Saad, 221, 223, 229
199–201	Adli Pasha, 199–200
negotiations with Britain, 222, 226,	Allenby's ultimatum, 218
228-29, 231, 234, 238-39, 248	assassination of Lee Stack, 216, 218
negotiations with Italy, 243	British recognition of Egypt, 187
opposition to, 235	Coalition Government, 224–25
political rivals, 235	death, 228
relations with the Egyptian Monarchy,	deportation, 200–1
206-7, 222, 248	establishing the Wafd, 182
relationship with the League, 215	impact in India, 196
resistance to the Assemblies Bill, 229–30	League of Nations, 214
student protests, 241	Milner mission to Egypt, 191, 193
Sudan dispute, 210–12, 215, 220, 238,	negotiations in London, 193–94
246	opinion of the League, 191, 270
unilateral Declaration of Independence,	Pan Islamism, 200
202, 212	Paris delegation, 184, 188
voter demographic, 203	as Prime Minister, 208, 221
Washington Naval Conference, 122	Sarwat Pasha, 203, 226
Watan Party, 183, 194, 216, 224, 234 activities in Italy, 186	Sennar dam, 209
• •	Sudan dispute, 207, 209–11, 213–14,
Pan-Islamism, 183 Wilson, Woodrow	216, 220, 225, 231
admission of Dominions to Paris Peace	unilateral Declaration of Independence, 212 United States recognition of Egypt, 185,
Conference, 70	187, 193
admission of Dominions to the League,	Zimmern, Alfred
74, 81, 102	League of Nations, 10, 113
admission of India to the League, 76,	status of India, 21
78–79, 82	Third British Empire, 18, 21
Covenant of the League, 72	Ziwar Pasha, Ahmed, 219–22, 224