

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

VOLUME VII

1 9 4 5

Editor: Waldemar Gurian

Managing Editors: Thomas T. McAvoy, Frank O'Malley

Editorial Consultants: M. A. Fitzsimons, F. A. Hermens

Advisory Editors

Francis J. Boland, Charles C. Miltner, Willis D. Nutting,

Yves R. Simon, Leo R. Ward

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

Issued each January, April, July, and October.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and are not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the postoffice at Notre Dame, Indiana, under the act of March 3, 1879.

**PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA**

KRAUS REPRINT

Millwood, N.Y.

1980

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

VOLUME VII

1 9 4 5

Editor: Waldemar Gurian

Managing Editors: Thomas T. McAvoy, Frank O'Malley

Editorial Consultants: M. A. Fitzsimons, F. A. Hermens

Advisory Editors

Francis J. Boland, Charles C. Miltner, Willis D. Nutting,

Yves R. Simon, Leo R. Ward

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

Issued each January, April, July, and October.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and are not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the postoffice at Notre Dame, Indiana, under the act of March 3, 1879.

**PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA**

KRAUS REPRINT

Millwood, N.Y.

1980

Copyright, 1945, by the University of Notre Dame

Reprinted with the permission of the original publishers

KRAUS REPRINT

A U.S. Division of Kraus-Thomson Organization Limited

Printed in U.S.A.

CONTENTS

INDEX OF ARTICLES

| | Page |
|--|------|
| Abell, Aaron I., <i>The Reception of Leo XIII's Labor Encyclical in America, 1891-1919</i> | 464 |
| Arendt, Hannah, <i>Imperialism, Nationalism, Chauvinism</i> | 441 |
| Cahnman, Werner, <i>France in Algeria</i> | 343 |
| Dallin, David J., <i>Politics and World-Economy in the Great Depression of 1923-1934</i> | 15 |
| Dunne, S. J., Peter Masten, <i>Church and State in Argentina</i> | 395 |
| Fitzsimons, M. A., <i>Roosevelt: America's Strategist</i> | 280 |
| Guerster-Steinhausen, Eugene, <i>The Prophet of German Nihilism, Ernst Juenger</i> | 199 |
| Gurian, Waldemar, <i>Hitler—The Simplifier of German Nationalism</i> | 316 |
| Gurian, Waldemar, <i>On the Future of Germany</i> | 3 |
| Gurian, Waldemar, <i>Russia and the Peace</i> | 156 |
| Gurwitsch, Aron, <i>On Contemporary Nihilism</i> | 170 |
| Halecki, Oscar, <i>The Sixth Partition of Poland</i> | 142 |
| Hermens, Ferdinand A., <i>Germany, Europe and the World</i> | 325 |
| Jakobson, Roman, <i>The Beginning of National Self-Determination in Europe</i> | 29 |
| Kerwin, Jerome G., <i>Cheeks with Balances</i> | 358 |
| Kohn, Hans, <i>Treitschke: National Prophet</i> | 418 |
| Mann, Fritz Karl, <i>The Socialization of Risks</i> | 43 |
| McAvoy, C.S.C., Thomas T., <i>Roosevelt, a Modern Jefferson</i> | 270 |
| O'Malley, Frank, <i>The Plight of the Soul</i> | 368 |
| O'Malley, Frank, Editorial, <i>The American Idealist</i> | 267 |
| Ryan, Alvan S., <i>The Development of Newman's Political Thought</i> | 210 |
| Ryan, John A., <i>Roosevelt and Social Justice</i> | 297 |
| Shils, Edward A., <i>Britain and the World</i> | 505 |
| Simon, Yves R., <i>Secret Sources of the Success of the Racist Ideology</i> | 74 |
| Sturzo, Luigi, <i>Has Fascism Ended With Mussolini?</i> | 306 |
| Tibesar, M.M., L. H., <i>Hirohito—Man, Emperor, "Divinity"</i> | 496 |
| Voorhis, Jerry, <i>Congress and the Future</i> | 131 |
| Wilson, Francis G., <i>Public Policy and Constitutional Reform</i> | 58 |

INDEX OF BOOKS REVIEWED

| | |
|--|-----|
| Abell, Aaron Ignatius, <i>The Urban Impact on American Protestantism, 1865-1900.</i> (McAvoy) | 243 |
| Anderson, Paul B., <i>People, Church and State in Russia.</i> (Gurian)..... | 126 |
| Bailey, Thomas A., <i>Woodrow Wilson and the Great Betrayal.</i> (Fitzsimons)..... | 525 |
| Bentham, Jeremy, <i>The Limits of Jurisprudence Defined.</i> (Ryan)..... | 535 |
| Berge, Wendell, <i>Cartels: Challenge to a Free World.</i> (Sheehan)..... | 116 |
| Blied, Benjamin J., <i>Austrian Aid to American Catholics, 1830-1860.</i> (McAvoy).. | 108 |

| | Page |
|---|------|
| Blodgett, Ralph H., <i>Comparative Economic System.</i> (Sheehan)..... | 117 |
| Boyd, Julian P., <i>The Declaration of Independence. The Evolution of the Text as Shown in Facsimiles of Various Drafts by its Author, Thomas Jefferson.</i> (McAvoy) | 389 |
| Brandt, Karl, <i>The Reconstruction of World Agriculture.</i> (Hermens)..... | 386 |
| Brecht, Arnold, <i>Prelude to Silence: The End of the German Republic.</i> (Hermens) | 111 |
| Butterfield, I. H., <i>The Englishman and His History.</i> (Fitzsimons)..... | 261 |
| Caldwell, Lynton K., <i>The Administrative Theories of Hamilton and Jefferson.</i> (Hermens) | 113 |
| Carman, H. J., and Luthin, R. H., <i>Lincoln and the Patronage.</i> (Perkins)..... | 114 |
| Chamberlin, W. H., <i>The Ukraine: A Submerged Nation.</i> (Gurian)..... | 530 |
| Chi Tsui, <i>A Short History of Chinese Civilization.</i> (MacNair)..... | 248 |
| Cressey, George B., <i>The Basis of Soviet Strength.</i> (Gurian)..... | 534 |
| Dallin, David J., <i>The Real Soviet Russia.</i> (Gurian)..... | 124 |
| Doberer, K. K., <i>United States of Germany.</i> (Hermens)..... | 257 |
| Ekirch, Arthur Alphonse, <i>The Idea of Progress in America.</i> (McAvoy)..... | 242 |
| Finletter, Thomas K., <i>Can Representative Government Do the Job?</i> (Hermens)..... | 387 |
| Fischer, Markoosha, <i>My Lives in Russia.</i> (Gurian)..... | 126 |
| Footman, David, <i>Red Prelude—The Life of a Russian Terrorist.</i> (Gurian)..... | 530 |
| Fraenkel, Ernst, <i>Occupation and the Rule of Law.</i> (Gurian)..... | 384 |
| Fraenkel, Osmond K., <i>Our Civil Liberties.</i> (Hermens)..... | 113 |
| Furfey, Paul Hanly, <i>The Mystery of Iniquity.</i> (Ward)..... | 246 |
| Galloway, George B., ed., <i>The Reorganization of Congress.</i> (Hermens)..... | 388 |
| Goodrich, Leland M., and Carroll, Marie J., <i>Documents on American Foreign Relations.</i> (MacNair) | 252 |
| Goodrich, Luther Carrington, <i>A Short History of China.</i> (MacNair)..... | 248 |
| Greenbie, Sydney, <i>Asia Unbound.</i> (MacNair)..... | 250 |
| Grew, Joseph Clark, <i>Ten Years in Japan.</i> (MacNair)..... | 251 |
| Griffin, Eldon, <i>Clinching the Victory</i> (MacNair)..... | 254 |
| Hagen, Paul, <i>Germany After Hitler.</i> (Hermens)..... | 258 |
| Harper, Samuel N., <i>The Russia I Believe In.</i> (Gurian)..... | 533 |
| Hayek, Friedrich, A., <i>The Road to Serfdom.</i> (Hermens)..... | 109 |
| Hexter, J. H., <i>The Reign of King Pym.</i> (Fitzsimons)..... | 262 |
| Joint Committee on the Organization of Congress, <i>Organization of Congress.</i> (Hermens) | 389 |
| Jordan, Max, <i>Beyond All Fronts.</i> (Fitzsimons)..... | 119 |
| Jordan, W. K., <i>Men of Substance.</i> (Fitzsimons)..... | 262 |
| Kingsley, J. Donald, <i>Representative Bureaucracy.</i> (Fitzsimons)..... | 527 |
| Knight, Frank H., and Merriam, Thornton W., <i>The Economic Order and Religion.</i> (Ward) | 246 |
| Krout, John Allen, and Fox, Dixon Ryan, <i>The Completion of Independence, 1790-1830. A History of American Life.</i> (McAvoy)..... | 260 |
| Lattimore, Owen, <i>America and Asia.</i> (MacNair)..... | 254 |
| Lattimore, Owen and Eleanor, <i>The Making of Modern China.</i> (MacNair)..... | 248 |
| Lednicki, Waclaw, <i>Life and Culture of Poland.</i> (Lisewski)..... | 255 |
| Livingstone, Sir Richard, <i>On Education.</i> (Ward)..... | 245 |
| Lord, Robert H., Sexton, John E., Harrington, Edward T., <i>History of the Archdiocese of Boston in the Various Stages of Its Development, 1604 to 1943.</i> (McAvoy) | 106 |
| Lory, Hillis, <i>Japan's Military Masters.</i> (MacNair)..... | 251 |

| | Page |
|---|------|
| Maritain, Jacques, <i>The Rights of Man and Natural Law</i> . (Ward)..... | 247 |
| Mises, Ludwig von, <i>Bureaucracy</i> . (Sheehan)..... | 116 |
| Murphy, Arthur E., <i>The Uses of Reason</i> . (Ward)..... | 246 |
| Niebuhr, Reinhold, <i>The Children of Light and the Children of Darkness. A Vindication of Democracy and a Critique of its Traditional Defense</i> . (McAvoy) | 241 |
| Ortega y Gasset, Jose, <i>Mission of the University</i> . (Ward)..... | 245 |
| Power, Jr., Thomas F., <i>Jules Ferry and the Renaissance of French Imperialism</i> . (Gurian) | 385 |
| Rauch, Basil, <i>The History of the New Deal</i> . (Fitzsimons)..... | 526 |
| Readings in <i>Business Cycle History</i> . (Hermens)..... | 259 |
| Reeve, Joseph E., <i>Monetary Reform Movements; A Survey of Recent Plans and Panaceas</i> . (Hermens)..... | 259 |
| Reilly, O. P., Daniel F., <i>The School Controversy (1891-1893)</i> . (McAvoy).... | 108 |
| Reinhardt, K. F., <i>A Realistic Philosophy</i> . (Miltner)..... | 382 |
| Richter, Werner, <i>Re-Educating Germany</i> . (Reinhold)..... | 379 |
| Ross, J. F. S., <i>Parliamentary Representation</i> . (Hermens)..... | 113 |
| Rudin, Harry R., <i>Armistice 1918</i> . (Epstein)..... | 121 |
| Schmitt, Bernadotte E., ed., <i>Poland</i> . (Lisewski)..... | 256 |
| Seton-Watson, Hugh, <i>Eastern Europe Between the Wars, 1918-1941</i> . (Gurian).. | 531 |
| Sturzo, Luigi, <i>Inner Laws of Society</i> . (Ward)..... | 247 |
| Sweet, William Warren, <i>Revivalism in America, Its Origin, Growth and Decline</i> . (McAvoy)..... | 243 |
| <i>The Second Chance: America and the Peace</i> . (Fitzsimons)..... | 118 |
| Tolischus, Otto D., <i>Tokyo Record</i> . (MacNair)..... | 251 |
| Treviranus, G. R., <i>Revolutions in Russia</i> . (Gurian)..... | 124 |
| <i>War and Peace</i> . (MacNair)..... | 253 |
| Ward, Leo R., <i>Ourselves, Inc.</i> (Nutting)..... | 528 |
| Wedgewood, C. V., <i>William the Silent, Prince of Orange</i> . (v. Simson)..... | 127 |
| Weller, George <i>Bases Overseas</i> . (Fitzsimons)..... | 119 |

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana

VOL. 7

OCTOBER, 1945

No. 4

IN THIS ISSUE

| | |
|---|-----|
| Peter Masten Dunne, S.J.— <i>Church and State in Argentina</i> | 395 |
| Hans Kohn— <i>Treitschke: National Prophet</i> | 418 |
| Hannah Arendt— <i>Imperialism, Nationalism, Chauvinism</i> | 441 |
| Aaron I. Abell— <i>The Reception of Leo XIII's Labor Encyclical in America, 1891-1919</i> | 464 |
| L. H. Tibesar, M.M.— <i>Hirohito—Man, Emperor, "Divinity"</i> | 496 |
| Edward A. Shils— <i>Britain and the World</i> | 505 |

Reviews:

| | |
|--|-----|
| M. A. Fitzsimons: <i>Problems of the Peace</i> | 525 |
| Willis D. Nutting: <i>Hope for Democracy</i> | 528 |
| Waldemar Gurian: <i>Russia and Eastern Europe</i> | 530 |
| Alvan S. Ryan: <i>Bentham on the Limits of Jurisprudence</i> | 535 |

Contributors to This Issue

PETER MASTEN DUNNE, S.J.—Chairman of the Department of History in the University of San Francisco; author of *A Padre Looks at South America*.

HANS KOHN—professor of History in Smith College; author of *The Idea of Nationalism* and other works.

HANNAH ARENDT—published in the REVIEW OF POLITICS, January 1944, a study on "Race Thinking before Racism," and is preparing a book on imperialism.

AARON I. ABELL—teaches American History in the University of Notre Dame; author of *Urban Impact on American Protestantism, 1865-1900*.

L. H. TIBESAR, M.M.—lived several years in Manchuria and Japan.

EDWARD A. SHILS—teaches sociology in the University of Chicago; spent several years in England during World War II.

ALVAN S. RYAN—teaches English in the University of Notre Dame.

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

All manuscripts, books for review, exchanges, inquiries, and subscriptions, should be addressed to the Editors, THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, Notre Dame, Indiana.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

The contents of this publication cannot be reissued or republished in any form without special permission from the Editors.

The articles in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are indexed in the *International Index to Periodicals* and the *Index of Catholic Periodicals*.
