

# THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Vol. 20

JANUARY, 1958

No. 1



**Louis De Raeymaeker:**

**What St. Thomas Means Today**

**Bruce Mazlish:**

**The Conservative Revolution of Edmund Burke**

**Morton J. Frisch: John Marshall's**

**Philosophy of Constitutional Republicanism**

**Joseph N. Moody: The Dechristianization**

**of the French Working Class**

**Justus M. van der Kroef:**

**The Trials of Indonesian Democracy**

**Ulrich S. Allers: Rousseau's Second Discourse**



THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

# THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

**M. A. FITZSIMONS** - - - - - **Editor**  
**FRANK O'MALLEY and JOHN J. KENNEDY** - - - - - **Associate Editors**  
**THOMAS T. McAVOY** - - - - - **Managing Editor**

---

---

Copyright, 1958, by the University of Notre Dame. Published quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana. Issued each January, April, July, and October. Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the post office at Notre Dame, Indiana, under Act of March 2nd, 1879. Subscriptions: \$5.00 the year in the United States and Canada; foreign \$5.40; single copy, \$1.50. English representative, Duckett's, 140 Strand, London W. C. 2, England.

---

---

A NEW PUBLICATION

## **The Parliament of Sweden** **by ELIS HASTAD**

Price 15s. (plus postage 6d. per copy)

Crown 8vo, 165 pp., index, cloth bound cover, dust jacket

An up-to-date and comprehensive study for the general reader (in English) by a distinguished member of the Swedish Parliament, on the history and present procedure of the Parliament of Sweden. The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government was requested by the Royal Swedish Government to produce this authoritative work.

**The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government**  
**39, Millbank, London, S.W.1**

# THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

*Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana*

---

Vol. 20

JANUARY, 1958

No. 1

---

## IN THIS ISSUE

Louis de Raeymaecker— <i>What St. Thomas Means Today</i> . . . . .	3
Bruce Mazlish— <i>The Conservative Revolution of Edmund Burke</i> . . . . .	21
Morton J. Frisch— <i>John Marshall's Philosophy of Constitutional Republicanism</i> . . . . .	34
Joseph N. Moody— <i>The Dechristianization of the French Working Class</i> . . . . .	46
Justus M. van der Kroef— <i>The Trials of Indonesian Democracy</i> . . . . .	70
Ulrich S. Allers— <i>Rousseau's Second Discourse</i> . . . . .	91

## Reviews:

Thomas T. McAvoy, C.S.C.: <i>Protestant and Catholic in the Town and on the Frontier</i> . . . . .	121
Joseph N. Moody: <i>Unions and Wage Levels</i> . . . . .	124
Karl Kreilkamp: <i>Rights and Law</i> . . . . .	125
James J. Zatko: <i>Czechoslovakia and the Catholic Church</i> . . . . .	128
John Fizer: <i>Communism's Difficulties</i> . . . . .	130
Arthur P. Mendel: <i>Lenin's Autocracy</i> . . . . .	131
William H. Lewis: <i>Parties and Moroccan Nationalism</i> . . . . .	133
Robert H. Ferrell: <i>Issues in American Defense and Foreign Policy</i>	134
Jerome Thale: <i>Radicalism Revisited</i> . . . . .	138
Raymond F. Cour, C.S.C.: <i>American Politics</i> . . . . .	140

---

## CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

LOUIS DE RAEYMAEKER—Professor of Philosophy in the University of Louvain and Président de l' Institut Supérieur de Philosophie.

BRUCE MAZLISH—Assistant Professor of English in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

MORTON J. FRISCH—Associate Professor of Government in the University of William and Mary.

JOSEPH N. MOODY—Editor of *Church and Society* and member of the faculty of Ladycliff College.

JUSTUS M. VAN DER KROEF—Member of the Sociology Department in the University of Bridgeport.

ULRICH S. ALLERS—Assistant Professor of Political Science in Georgetown University.

KARL KREILKAMP—Professor of Philosophy in the University of Notre Dame.

JAMES J. ZATKO—Instructor of History in the University of Notre Dame.

JOHN FIZER—Assistant Professor of Russian in the University of Notre Dame.

WILLIAM H. LEWIS—A research analyst of African affairs living in Washington.

ARTHUR P. MENDEL—Assistant Professor of Russian History in the State University of Iowa.

ROBERT H. FERRELL—Assistant Professor of History in the University of Indiana.

JEROME THALE—Assistant Professor of English in Marquette University.

RAYMOND F. COUR, C.S.C.—Assistant Professor of Political Science in the University of Notre Dame.

---

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

All manuscripts, books for review, exchanges, inquiries, and subscriptions, should be addressed to the Editors, THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, Notre Dame, Indiana.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

The contents of this publication cannot be reissued or republished in any form without special permission from the Editors.

The articles in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are indexed in the *International Index to Periodicals* and the *Index of Catholic Periodicals* and abstracted in the *International Political Science Abstracts*.

---