

Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	<i>page vii</i>
1	Calculus in Locally Convex Spaces	1
	1.1 Introduction	1
	1.2 Curves in Locally Convex Spaces	3
	1.3 Bastiani Calculus	7
	1.4 Bastiani versus Fréchet Calculus on Banach Spaces	13
	1.5 Infinite-Dimensional Manifolds	16
	1.6 Tangent Spaces and the Tangent Bundle	19
	1.7 Elements of Differential Geometry: Submersions and Immersions	23
2	Spaces and Manifolds of Smooth Maps	30
	2.1 Topological Structure of Spaces of Differentiable Mappings	30
	2.2 The Exponential Law and Its Consequences	37
	2.3 Manifolds of Mappings	41
3	Lifting Geometry to Mapping Spaces I: Lie Groups	48
	3.1 (Infinite-Dimensional) Lie Groups	48
	3.2 The Lie Algebra of a Lie Group	55
	3.3 Regular Lie Groups and the Exponential Map	62
	3.4 The Current Groups	69
4	Lifting Geometry to Mapping Spaces II: (Weak) Riemannian Metrics	80
	4.1 Weak and Strong Riemannian Metrics	80
	4.2 The Geodesic Distance on a Riemannian Manifold	84
	4.3 Geodesics, Sprays and Covariant Derivatives	90
	4.4 Geodesic Completeness and the Hopf–Rinow Theorem	102

5	Weak Riemannian Metrics with Applications in Shape Analysis	106
5.1	The L^2 -metric and Its Cousins	107
5.2	Shape Analysis via the Square Root Velocity Transform	114
6	Connecting Finite-Dimensional, Infinite-Dimensional and Higher Geometry	120
6.1	Diffeomorphism Groups Determine Their Manifolds	120
6.2	Lie Groupoids and Their Bisections	123
6.3	(Re-)construction of a Lie Groupoid from Its Bisections	133
7	Euler–Arnold Theory: PDEs via Geometry	138
7.1	Introduction	138
7.2	The Euler Equation for an Ideal Fluid	143
7.3	Euler–Poincaré Equations on a Lie Group	146
7.4	An Outlook on Euler–Arnold Theory	150
8	The Geometry of Rough Paths	157
8.1	Introduction	157
8.2	Iterated Integrals and the Tensor Algebra	159
8.3	A Rough Introduction to Rough Paths	168
8.4	Rough Paths and the Shuffle Algebra	176
8.5	The Grand Geometric Picture (Rough Paths and Beyond)	181
<i>Appendix A</i>	A Primer on Topological Vector Spaces and Locally Convex Spaces	186
<i>Appendix B</i>	Basic Ideas from Topology	206
<i>Appendix C</i>	Canonical Manifold of Mappings	213
<i>Appendix D</i>	Vector Fields and Their Lie Bracket	225
<i>Appendix E</i>	Differential Forms on Infinite-Dimensional Manifolds	231
<i>Appendix F</i>	Solutions to Selected Exercises	244
	<i>References</i>	256
	<i>Index</i>	264