# The Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of the Society of Antiquaries of London

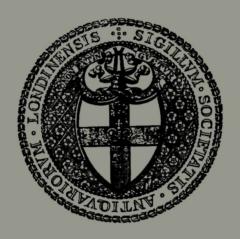
**VOLUME XXXVII** 

JANUARY-APRIL 1957

NUMBERS 1, 2

### **CONTENTS**

EXCAVATION F.S.A.		VERUL.											
HISTORICAL	Arch	AEOLO	GY IN	KEN	YA 19.	48-56	, by J	ames ]	Kirkm	an, F	S.A.		16
METALLIC E					- THE					كسناسناك	Moui	DED .	29
A MEDIEVA	L Pot	TERY K	ILN I	IN EX	ETER, &	y Aile	en F	ox, F.	S.A.,	and G		un-	43
THE FOURTE BRISTOL (	EENTH-	-CENT	URY F	<b>TERAL</b>	DIC G	LASS I	N THE	EAST	ern L	ADY C	HAPE		54
Notes .													71
Reviews													74
PERIODICAL	LITER	ATURE											93
BIBLIOGRAPI	HY												112



Published by

#### THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON GLASGOW NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE WELLINGTON BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS KARACHI

CAPE TOWN IBADAN NAIROBI ACCRA SINGAPORE
Annual Subscription, 40s. post free; 20s. per double part

#### NOTES

A Roman bronze statuette from Northamptonshire, 71—An unpublished fragment from the Goldsborough hoard, 72—An English alabaster at Montpezat, 73.

## **REVIEWS**

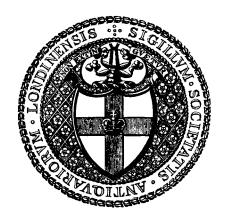
Frankfort, The Art and Architecture of the Ancient Orient			74
Woolley, Ur Excavations, Vol. IV: The Early Periods			74
Goneim, The Buried Pyramid			75
Jacobsthal, Greek Pins and their Connexions with Europe and Asia.			75
von Vacano, Die Etrusker			76
Richter, Ancient Italy			77
Richter, Catalogue of Greek and Roman Antiquities in the Dumbarton Oai	ks Col	lec-	• • •
tion			78
La Baume, Die Entwicklung des Textilhandwerks in Alteuropa .			78
Albrechtsen, Fynske Jernaldergrave II			79
Cornwall, Bones for the Archaeologist			80
Chambon, L'histoire de la verrerie en Belgique du IIme siècle à nos jours			80
Webster, The Roman Army			81
Ed. Wainwright, The Problem of the Picts			81
Genrich, Formenkreise und Stammesgruppen in Schleswig-Holstein .			83
Ed. Harden, Dark-Age Britain: Studies presented to E. T. Leeds .			84
Ed. Bruce-Mitford, Recent Archaeological Excavations in Britain .			85
Smail, Crusading Warfare (1097–1193)			86
An Inventory of the Ancient Monuments in Caernarvonshire, Vol. I: Eas	st.		86
Ed. Pugh and Crittall, V.C.H. Wilts., Vol. III			87
Leask, Irish Churches and Monastic Buildings. 1. The First Phases	and	the	
Romanesque			88
Crichton, Romanesque Sculpture in Italy			89
Guth-Dreyfus, Transluzides Email in der ersten Hälfte des 14. Jahrhus	nderts	am	
Ober-, Mittel-, und Niederrhein	•		90
Hill, Tudor and Stuart Lincoln			90
Hughes, The Building of Malta during the Period of the Knights of St	t. Fohr	n of	
Jerusalem, 1530–1795			90
Ed. Wood-Legh, A Small Household of the XVth Century			91
Jones, The Holy Wells of Wales			92

All communications on Editorial matters and books for review should be addressed to the Assistant Secretary, Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, London, W. 1

# The Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of
The Society of Antiquaries of London

VOLUME XXXVII



#### **OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS**

LONDON GLASGOW NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE WELLINGTON
BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS KARACHI KUALA LUMPUR
CAPE TOWN IBADAN NAIROBI ACCRA

1957

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS, OXFORD

BY CHARLES BATEY, PRINTER TO THE UNIVERSITY

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXVII

Excavations a	t Ver	ulami	um 1	956. S	Second	Inte	rim R	eport,	by S	S. S.	
Frere, F.S	S.A.	•	•	•		•			•		I
Historical Arc	haeolo	gy in	Keny	7a 194	8-56,	by Ja	ames ]	Kirkma	ın, F.	S.A.	16
Metallic black decoration					ıl Gau	ıl with	appli	ed and	l mou	lded	29
A medieval po ning, F.S	ttery k		-	er, by		Fox,			G. C. I	Dun-	43
The fourteenth	-centu			glass in	n the		Lady	Chapel		ristol	
Cathedral	•							•		•	54
Anniversary A	ddress	, by S	Sir Mo	ortimer	Whe	eler, P	residen	it.	•		I 2 I
On some Buck										s, by	
Professor	C. F.	C. H	awkes,	, F.S.A	., and	l IVI 1SS	M. A.	Smith	٠.	•	131
The Mail Shir	t from	Sinig	gaglia,	by E.	Marti	n Burg	gess	•			199
A section thro						atermo	oor Re	creatio	n Gro	und,	
Cirencest	er, by	Miss	D. M	. Renn	ie	•	•	•	•		206
Notes .		•	•	•			•		•	71,	216
Reviews .										74,	226
Periodical Lite	rature		•	•		•				93,	245
Bibliography				•		•			•	112,	260
Proceedings of	the S	ociety	of Ar	ntiquar	ies		•				265
Index .				•			•				269

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Excavations at Verulamium 1956. Second Interim	Report	::				PAGE
General plan: south-west portion	•			•	•	. 2
General plan: north-east portion						. 3
a. The city defences in the north-east. b. Site G, l	ooking	south-	west.	Pl	ate facin	ig 4
a. Building XXI, 2. Red tesselated floor of corr						
looking north-east			•		ate facin	
Baked clay mould fragments from the Belgic min	nt .					. 6
Pottery from Site G and the first-century defence		_				. 8
a. Building XXI, 2. Part of swag and candelabrun		n on the	red w	all. b. Co	in moul	
fragments from the Belgic mint			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		ate facin	
a. Building XXI, 2. The peopled scroll, a paint	ted plas	ter frie	ze h			
plate, Site R. c. Building XXI, 2. Detail of v				Plate		
Building XXI, 2. Detail of painted plaster friez						•
Section through north-east defences	,c (III c	nour	•		ate facin	
Sites G and H. Plan	•	•	•		ate facin	-
	•	•	•			-
Plan and section of site G. North edge of Forum	•	•	•	Fiate	followin	g 14
Historical Archaeology in Kenya 1948–56:						
Local earthenware	•			•	•	. 19
Plan of house block at Gedi	•		•			. 21
a. Pillar tomb, Lamu. b. Pillar tomb outside the						
Palace, Gedi. d. Mihrab of the Great Mosque	e, Gedi			. <i>Pl</i>	ate facin	ıg 22
a. The Great Mosque, Ungwana. b. Rear cour	rt of H	louse o	f Sunl	ken Cou	rt, Ged	i.
c. Audience Court of the Palace, Gedi. d. The	Great ?	Mosque	, Ged	i. <i>Pl</i>	ate facin	ıg 23
Plans of Great Mosques, Gedi and Ungwana						. 25
a. Mihrab of the Mosque, Manda. b. Tombstone	e, Mna	rani. $\epsilon$ .	Sixte	enth-cer	itury di	
from the Mosque of the Long Conduit, Gedi						
the Mosque of the Long Conduit, Gedi .						
Plans of Mosques at Mnarani; Muungi; Ras U	Jwani;	the Lo	ng Co	onduit, (	Gedi; th	ie
Domes, Mwana				. ,	, ,	. 27
Map of the historical coastal sites of Kenya.				. Pl	ate facin	ig 28
·	nnlind a	nd ma	Jdod a		•	0
Metallic black slip vases from Central Gaul with ap	ppneu a	ing mo	ilueu (	Jecoratio	11:	26
Black vases with moulded decoration .	•	•	•	•	•	. 36
Black vases with moulded and applied decoration	1.	•	•	· n.	٠, .	. 39
Black vases with applied decoration	•	•	•	Plat	es facing	7 40, 41
A medieval pottery kiln in Exeter:						
Plan of pottery kiln, Bedford Garage, Exeter		•		,		. 44
Section of the above		•				. 45
Site of medieval pottery kiln				•		. 46
a. Sherds from Princesshaye conduit, Exeter. b.	The pe	ottery k	iln, sł	nowing v	ents an	
impression of withies						
Sherds from Bedford Garage kiln, Exeter .				. Pl	ate facin	
Cooking-pots from Bedford Garage kiln, Exeter			_			. 49
Jars from Bedford Garage kiln, Exeter .						. 51
Jar from Salisbury	•	•	•	•		. 52
•	· ·		. c D		. 1 1 1	
The fourteenth-century heraldic glass in the eastern						
a. The tracery at the head of the East Window.	b. Arra	ıngeme	nt of s			
Window	•	•	٠	. <i>Pla</i>	ate facin	ig 57

Simplified plan of the tracery of the e	ast wind	lows o	f the ea	stern I	adv Cl	hanel <i>i</i>	of Bris	PAGI etol
Cathedral						·		. 66
a. Pendant cross from the Goldsboroug stock, Northants. c. Statuette show								
		_			-			
bronze object found near .	•	•	•	• •			ate fac	,
An English alabaster at Montpezat	•	•	•			$P_{l}$	ate fac	ing 73
On some buckets and cauldrons of the		and E	arly Iro	on Age	s:			
Bronze bucket, Nannau, Merioneths		•	•	•	•			. 133
Bronze bucket, Whigsborough ('Dov	wris')							. 135
Base-plates of bronze buckets .	•						•	. 141
Distribution map of bronze buckets of	of the K	urd an	ıd Irish	–Britis	h types	3		. 145
Bronze bucket, Heathery Burn Cave	e, Co. D	)urhan	n					. 150
Heathery Burn Cave: surviving frag					•			. 157
Bronze cauldron, Sheepen Hill, Colo			•					. 162
Mediterranean bronze cauldrons; A	. B. Ci	rcolo (	dei Let	eti at	Vetulo	onia;	C. Fu	sco
cemetery at Syracuse .						. ′		. 168
Europe, showing routes from the Me	diterran	ean to	the we	st and	north	_		. 177
Distribution map of Atlantic bronze								. 182
Late Hallstatt bronze cauldrons. A. I	London.	В. С	. Heil	igenkre	uztal.	D. V	ilsing	
E. Narce		. –,						. 192
Sketch of the distribution of Late H	allstatt i	hronze	- cauldi	rons an	d relate	ed can	ldrons	in 192
Italy		0101125	caului	ons un	a relac	cu cuu	1010113	. 194
Bronze bucket, Nannau, Merioneths	hire	•	•	•	•	P/.	ate fac	
Bronze cauldron, Sheepen Hill, Colc			•	•	•		follow	
a. Pottery dinos, Aetos, Ithaka. b.	Rronze		dron I	Wra (i	Tralar	rd) c	Bror	<i>in</i> g 190
cauldron, Ballynorig, Co. Kerry	·	caun	11011,	,, 12 (;	Hiciai	Diata	follow	ing 198
a, b. Ring-handle and staple, Abiltho		· marlr		Pallin	•	l co	V	<i>in</i> g 190
f. Late Hallstatt cauldron, London,								
•	, probab	ly iron	i the 1	names	•	r tate	follow	ing 190
The mail shirt from Sinigaglia:								
The Sinigaglia shirt		•	•	•	•	. <i>Pla</i>	ate faci	ing 204
A section through the Roman defences	in Wat	ermoc	r Recre	eation (	Groun	d, Cir	encest	er:
Plan of Watermoor Recreation Grour								
1952				•				. 206
Section through the city bank, 1952						_	_	. 208
Pottery from the Roman bank					_	_		. 212
Small finds	_	_						. 214
a. Section through the rampart, east fa	ce h T	he wa	ll. with	stones	of the c	Ollans	ed faci	no art
in the foreground		110 110	, ,, ,,,,,,,	Stories			ite faci	
e	·	•	•	•	•	. 111	ne jaci	
Bronze head from Chalton. Objects from	m Chalt	ion				. ,	٠,	. 219
a. Bronze combs from Chalton. b. Br	onze he	ad froi	n Chal	ton. La	ite Sax	on bro	onze d	ISC
brooches. c. Threxton, Norfolk. d.	Leiceste	er disti	nct ( ! ).	e. Bott				
f. Ixworth, Suffolk				•		. Pla	te faci	ing 222
a. Samian potter's hand-stamp, side vi	iews. b.	Flat v	iew of	stamp,				
motif	•	•			•	. Pla	te faci	ng 223
Distribution of Saxon Buckelurnen with	feet							. 2.2.4