

# Index

- Acción Democrática, 9  
activists  
    pacifist, 16. *See also* pacifism  
    solidarity, 16  
Addams, Jane, 138, 140  
advocacy campaign, 25, 136, 140, 142, 189  
    anti-aprista propaganda, 165–167  
    by exiled Apristas, 162–165, 201–203  
    informational politics, 164  
agrarian reform, 66  
Alanía, Gerardo, 158  
Alegría, Ciro, 212  
alienation, 58, 225  
alliance, multi-class, 11, 13  
allies, 8, 16, 21, 24–25, 29, 52–53, 61, 63,  
    155, 197, 215  
    Christian, 28–29, 154  
    Communist, 90  
    continental, 215  
    foreign, 57, 61, 148, 151, 168–169, 176,  
        188, 197, 212, 223, 226, 228  
    Indo-American, 188  
    international, 186, 207, 212  
    pacifist, 154  
    reliance on, 171, 226  
*Amauta*, 87–88, 100  
América Hispana. *See* Hispanic America  
Amnesty Law, 149–150, 153, 155  
anarchism, 53  
Anglo Peruvian college. *See* Colegio Anglo-  
    Peruano  
anti-imperialism, 10, 14, 23, 180, 219, 226  
    as democratic liberties, 200  
ideology, 5, 8–9  
Latin American, 18  
nationalist, 225  
political project, 6  
state, 11  
struggles, 4–5, 18, 74, 180, 185, 192  
theses, 9–10, 17, 64, 79, 85, 214, 232  
thinkers, 4, 19, 78, 224  
anti-imperialist  
    advocates, 65  
    and anti-oligarchic doctrine, 219  
    and moderate leftist movement, 151  
    continental aspirations, 217  
    forces, 90, 92  
    leagues, 86  
    movement, 56–57, 127, 140, 213,  
        220  
    nature of APRA, 180  
    peers, 133  
    policies, 84  
    principles of the 1920s, 183  
    project, 29, 82, 102  
    project of hemispheric unity, 193, 195,  
        200, 227  
    resistance, 79, 185  
    stronghold, 76  
    studies centres, 78  
    thinker, 56  
Anti-Imperialist League of the Americas  
    (LADLA). *Voir* Liga Antimperialistas  
        de las Américas (LADLA), 86  
anti-imperialists  
    US, 181

- anti-oligarchic party, 231  
 anti-oligarchic state, 222  
 anti-oligarchical forces of Peru, 88  
 APRA Rebelde, 232  
*aprismo*, 86, 101, 115–117, 119–120, 125, 151, 154, 159, 161, 192, 219–220, 226  
 Arévalo, Manuel, 161  
 Argentina, 29, 31, 47, 77, 81, 107, 133, 161, 170, 191–192, 194–195, 208  
 Aristocratic Republic, 103  
 arrest, 127  
     arbitrary, 123–125, 132, 158  
     of Haya de la Torre, 128, 131, 138, 144  
*Autentico*, party, 9  
 avant-garde, 32, 39, 46
- Baldwin, Roger, 142, 167–168  
 Beals, Carleton, 138, 170, 176–177  
 Benavides, Oscar, 132, 143, 148–151, 153–155, 164–165  
 anti-Benavides propaganda, 155–157, 160–162, 166, 201–203, 228  
     as Fascist government, 189  
     protests to, 169
- Berlin, 80  
 Berrios, Gerardo, 158  
 Bolívar, Simón, 3, 144, 200, 224  
 Bolivia, 9, 47, 56, 77, 157, 242  
 Bolshevik Party, 41  
 Brazil, 31, 47, 174, 176  
 Brown, Barrett, 139  
 Brum, Blanca Luz, 76–77, 88  
 Buenos Aires, 2, 72, 76–77, 80–81, 98, 155, 195, 212
- Canada, 233  
 CAP of Buenos Aires, 157, 160, 164, 174  
 CAP of California, 162  
 CAP of Mexico, 157, 210  
 CAP of México, 161  
 CAP of Santiago, 149, 157–158, 160, 191  
 capitalism, 10–11, 91–94, 104  
 Cárdenas Castro, José Félix, 77  
 Caribbean, 4, 78, 219  
     countries, 84  
 Catholic Church, 30, 34, 36, 42–44  
 CCLA. *See* Committee on Cooperation in Latin America (CCLA)  
 censorship, 63, 171  
 Central America, 4, 219
- Central American countries, 84  
 Chile, 31, 47, 76, 103, 145–146, 149, 161, 191, 195, 200, 204, 206, 208, 211–212, 221  
     Peruvian ambassador to, 158–159
- Christian actors, 141  
     intermediaries, 74  
     mentors, 64–65, 67, 71  
     pacifist groups, 82  
     pacifists, 26, 137, 223  
     readership, 178  
     social activists, 177  
     social justice activists, 16, 19  
     sponsors, 70
- Christian missionary movement, 35  
 Cisneros, Fernán, 77  
 civilismo, 164  
*civilista* forces, 162  
 Codesido, Julia, 48, 51, 59  
 Cold War, 15, 231  
 Colegio Anglo-Peruano, 37–39, 41–42, 46, 48, 52, 148, 172–173  
 Colombia, 133, 135, 221  
 colonialism  
     anti-colonial, 79, 224  
     anti-colonial activists, 75  
     anti-colonial struggles, 50  
     colonial oppression, 79  
     colonial period, 27, 36, 93, 194  
     mental, 2, 30, 50, 194  
     resistance, 3–4, 185  
     semi-colonial, 180
- Comintern, 90–91, 93, 142  
     anti, 90  
 Comité Aprista de California. *See* CAP of California  
 Comité Aprista de México, 90. *See* CAP of Mexico  
 Comité Aprista de Santiago. *See* CAP of Santiago  
 Comité Aprista of Buenos Aires. *See* CAP of Buenos Aires  
 Comité Ejecutivo Nacional del PAP. *See* National Executive Committee (CEN) of PAP  
 Committee on Cooperation in Latin America (CCLA), 34–35, 39–40, 43, 177

- communism, 9–10, 18, 25, 38, 41–43, 53, 68, 90, 125, 137, 180, 200, 207, 217, 219, 225  
fighting, 141  
non, 14  
rejection of, 143  
resistance to, 141  
Russian, 42
- communist, 108, 111  
affiliations, 124  
anti, 8, 130, 141–142, 175, 223  
credentials, 63  
indoctrination, 68  
initial inclinations, 142  
movement in Europe, 88  
movement in Mexico, 67  
networks, 67  
organizer, 65, 68  
organizers, 67–68
- Communist Party of Peru (PCP), 87, 99, 108, 110, 141
- community  
Aprista, 99, 101  
continental, 30  
diasporic, 76  
imagined continental, 188  
imagined global, 227  
Indo-American, 201  
international, of nations, 143  
of exiled Apristas, 154–156, 160–162  
of support, 61, 136, 154  
shared, 80  
transnational APRA, 79
- Community Church of New York, 141
- continental integration, 225–226
- continental nationalism, 4, 20, 27, 224
- continental program. *See* maximum program, *Voir* maximum program
- Convivencia* (1956–1962), 231
- cooperation  
continental, 200  
internationalist, 29
- correspondence, 16, 22, 46–48, 58, 61, 64, 72–73, 75, 99–100, 133, 136, 141, 171, 173–175, 181, 208
- cosmic race, 94
- Cossío del Pomar, Felipe, 77, 171, 212
- Costa Rica, 9, 57, 77–78, 132–133, 135, 250
- Cox, Carlos Manuel, 11, 77, 111, 119, 144, 171, 179, 192
- crisis of leadership, 95–102, 208–213, 226, 231–232
- Cuba, 9, 57, 64, 78, 84, 206, 224
- de Dios Merel, Juan, 77
- de la Fuente, Nicanor A., 100
- de la Torre, Ricardo Martínez, 99
- de Vivero, Fernando León, 11
- del Mazo, Gabriel, 208
- Delmar, Serafín, 32, 77, 167
- Democratic Front North-Indo-American, 199
- Dewey, John, 138
- diaspora, 23  
diasporic networks, 174  
of anti-imperialist thinkers, 222
- dictatorships, 25
- diversity  
racial and ethnic, 193
- Dominican Republic, 9
- Dorich Torres, Luis, 171
- Duhamel, Georges, 139
- Ecuador, 31, 144, 158
- Eguiguren, Luis Antonio, 201
- El Salvador, 57, 77
- Elmore, Edwin, 48, 51
- Emergency Law, 124, 127, 131
- England, 57, 62–63, 68, 71–73, 107, 139
- Enríquez, Luis Eduardo, 103, 149
- Europe, 2–3, 8–10, 16, 21, 24, 26, 40–41, 43, 46–47, 51, 58, 71, 79–80, 88, 104, 107–108, 115, 120, 138–140, 162, 170, 197, 203, 222, 230
- exile, 2, 8, 11, 14–16, 21–25, 33, 52, 71, 79–80, 104–105, 107, 109, 112, 115, 125, 127, 142, 144–145, 151, 154, 169, 174–175, 184, 209, 223
- back from, 117
- coming of age in, 55–83, 120
- discourse, 120
- formative value, 110, 207
- foundation in, 117
- hardships, 58–61, 71–74, 158–159, 188
- heuristic value, 85
- imagining Indo-América, 190–192
- innovative political strategies, 184
- intellectuals (Edward Said), 107
- interwar communities, 222
- La Tribuna* in, 145–146
- literature of, 16

- exile (cont.)  
 lived experience, 58, 82–83, 85, 105,  
 111–116, 119, 130, 185, 217, 222,  
 224, 227  
 opportunities, 180  
 post-revolutionary Mexico, 66–68,  
 161  
 self-transformations, 81  
 Eyzaguirre, Carlo Alberto, 158
- Fascism, 137, 189, 200, 207, 215–216  
 advances in the Americas, 189  
 European, 8, 183, 198  
 Fascist intervention, 183  
 in the Americas, 189  
 resistance to, 199, 203  
 rise in Latin America, 203  
 rise of European, 197, 230
- Fellowship of Reconciliation (FOR), 46–48  
 foreign policy  
 US, 178, 185, 196  
 France, 57, 77, 81, 107, 115, 139, 155, 157,  
 162, 169, 171, 222  
 Frank, Waldo, 138  
 Free Church of Scotland, 34, 36–38, 41–42,  
 53  
 Frontón, el, 156, 186
- García Calderón, Francisco, 169  
 García Monge, Joaquín, 132, 140  
 García, Alan, 220–221  
 gender, 82  
 metaphor, 74  
 Germany, 1, 57  
 Goicochea, Eduardo, 170–171, 174  
 González Prada Popular Universities, 31, 88  
 Good Neighbor Policy, 8, 182, 196, 198,  
 203, 217, 229  
 Graves, Anna Melissa, 24, 28, 46–53,  
 58–67, 69–76, 81–82, 136–143, 154,  
 169–170, 181, 223  
 info conveyor, 171–176  
 Greene Balch, Emily, 140  
 Grieve Madge, Alberto, 160, 162, 205  
 Grito de Córdoba, 100  
 Grupo de Lima, 91, 101  
 Grupo de México, 67, 90–91, 97
- Haiti, 9, 84  
 Haya de la Torre, Agustín  
 solidarity with, 169
- Haya de la Torre, Víctor Raúl, 1, 9, 12, 19,  
 22–24, 28–29, 36, 44–46, 48–49, 51,  
 55–87, 90–91, 93, 108, 110, 112,  
 126–130, 145, 150–152, 166–167,  
 171, 173, 175, 177, 179, 190, 193,  
 198–200, 202, 208, 223, 225–226,  
 228  
 alliance with Prado, 231  
 as a symbol in Latin America, 151–152  
 individual-centric studies, 183–184  
 in hiding, 206  
 international reputation, 143–148  
 Latin American solidarity with, 131–136  
 overthrow of, 209–212  
 political strife with Mariátegui, 95–102  
 solidarity with, 136–143, 168
- Hayista faction, 14, 17, 25, 125–126, 130,  
 142–143, 145, 147, 151, 185–186,  
 191, 194–195, 201, 203, 206–208,  
 211, 213, 223, 227–228
- hemispheric history, 17, 222  
 Herrera, Oscar, 36, 77, 198  
 Herring, Hubert, 138  
 Heysen, Luis, 77, 80, 171,  
 211  
 Hidalgo, Alberto, 98, 171  
 Hispanic America, 3, 39, 232  
 Hispanidad, 4. *See* Hispanic America  
 Hispano-América, 93, 183  
 Hobson, John A., 9  
 Holmes, John Haynes, 141  
 homecoming, 25, 86, 102, 105, 109, 118,  
 149, 227  
 Hurwitz, Jacobo, 77
- identity  
 collective, 82, 224  
 continental, 79  
 individual, 82  
 Indo-Latin, 134  
 Latin American, 183  
 utopian, 28
- imagined community, 26  
 imagining Indo-América, 55–83  
 imperialism, 10–11, 27, 91,  
 104  
 critiques of US, 226  
 economic, 9, 198  
 Fascist, 203, 213  
 foreign, 29, 189  
 resistance to, 141

- US, 2, 4, 8, 19, 25, 64, 78, 93, 99, 104, 178–180, 184, 189, 195, 197, 213, 219, 224, 229  
yankee, 195
- Imperialism  
economic, 2
- imperialist  
dangers, 84  
Nazi threat, 182  
penetration, 85  
penetration of the Americas, 189  
realities in Latin America, 121
- Incahuasi, 206
- independences, 27, 200, 215
- Indian, 65, 93  
Peru, 92
- Indigenismo, 6
- Indigenist movement, 92, 94. *See Indigenismo*
- Indigenous  
agency, 94–95, 187, 194  
as revolutionary actors, 93  
masses, 65  
Native Americans in the Americas, 187  
of descent, 104  
of Peru, 66  
peasant masses, 90  
people, 6–7, 25  
peoples in Peru, 187  
peoples of the Americas, 216  
population, 93  
population of Peru, 176  
population of Peru, integration, 187  
populations, 56, 79, 95  
question, 66, 214  
subjects in the Americas, 195  
telluric framing, 187–188  
to the Americas, 109  
vindication of, 217, 232
- Indoamérica, 78
- Indo-América, 1–3, 5–8, 12, 14, 16–17, 22, 25, 31, 79, 81, 102, 121, 214, 216–217  
against Communism and Fascism, 207  
against Fascism, 188–191, 216  
as historical consciousness, 194–195  
as north–south conciliations, 232  
as political instrument, 185–187, 216, 226  
as utopia, 226  
competing visions, 95, 208–209, 225  
consolidation, 182–185, 192–193, 226–230  
cooperation with North America, 198  
critiques of, 193–194  
imagined community, 12  
imaginining, 222–224  
radical legacy, 232  
rapprochement with the US, 200–201  
resistance against Fascism, 188–191, 230–231  
spiritual progress, 200
- Indo-American  
advocates, 53  
brothers, 186  
champions, 188, 193  
flag, 68  
project, 232  
republics, 222  
resistance, 68  
solidarity, 144  
thinkers, 192
- Indoamericanismo, 193. *See Indo-América*
- Indo-Iberian America, 79
- Ingenieros, José, 33, 72
- Inman, Samuel G., 41, 168, 196
- Inter-American conference  
Buenos Aires (1936), 203, 205, 207  
Lima (1938), 203–207
- Inter-American institutions  
collaboration with, 207
- Inter-American relations, 35, 216
- intermediaries, 83, 111  
APRA exiles, 146  
APRA exiles as, 144  
Christian, 62–63, 68, 137, 171–176, 181, 196  
family members as, 172  
foreign diplomats, 172  
Hayista faction, 213  
US, 170
- International Committee for Political Prisoners, 142, 167–168
- internationalism, 18, 39, 49, 51–53, 87, 121, 126, 151, 206, 213, 221, 232  
interwar, 13
- interwar period, 1, 3, 5, 16, 19, 23, 27, 47, 53, 137, 194, 206, 222, 225
- Iraola, Pedro R., 159
- James, Earle K., 176–177
- jefe máximo, 66
- Jiménez, Gustavo, 109

- Kellogg, Paul, 138  
 Köster Cornejo, Enrique, 77  
 Kuomintang, 90
- La Paz, 78, 212  
*La Reforma*. *See* student reform movement  
 Latin American Union (ULA). *See* Unión Latino Americana (ULA)
- Latinism, 79  
 League of Nations, 202  
 Leguía, 37, 43, 59, 81, 86, 102–103, 108, 113, 227  
 Leninism, 10  
 Liberación Nacional, 9  
 liberation campaign  
     in favour of Haya de la Torre, 136  
 Liga Antimperialistas de las Américas (LADLA), 74, 86  
 Lima Group. *See* Grupo de Lima  
 Logan, Jane, 37  
 London, 13, 39, 62, 71–72, 138, 248  
 Lovestone, Jay, 68
- Mackay, John A., 24, 26, 28–29, 34–44, 46–51, 53, 58–64, 67, 69–70, 83, 136–141, 177, 196, 223  
 Mariátegui, José Carlos, 9, 36, 41, 76, 86–90, 95, 108–109, 112, 141, 225  
     political strife with Haya de la Torre, 95–102  
 Martí, José, 224–225  
 Marx, Karl. *marxism*, 9  
 Marxism, 6, 180  
     Latin American, 10, 108  
     Marxist interpretations, 6  
 Marxist  
     debates, 96  
     intellectual baggage, 88  
     interpretation, 97  
     Mariátegui's interpretations, 94  
     theories, 68  
     theorists, 96  
     thinker, 87  
 mass-based party, 24, 87, 163  
 masses  
     mass movement, 150  
     of Peru, 96  
     Peruvian, 102  
 maximum program, 8, 167, 182–184, 186, 188, 191, 203, 207–208, 213, 230  
 Mendoza, Humberto, 76
- Mexican Communist Party, 67  
 Mexico, 7, 31, 47, 50, 57–63, 77–78, 81, 93, 96, 133, 135, 191, 204, 206, 221–222  
 Mexico City, 2, 58, 63–69, 71, 77, 161, 206  
 middle-class, 27, 87, 90–91  
     in the Americas, 189  
     middle sectors of Peru, 91, 111, 163  
     middle sectors, 8  
 military coup, 102, 109  
 minimum program, 104  
 Miró Quesada, César Alfredo, 77  
 missionaries, 17, 24, 27, 35  
     Christian, 40, 46, 52, 58, 62, 172, 223  
     Protestant, 42–46  
 missionary, 26, 34  
     circles to Latin America, 139  
     leaders, 40  
     Presbyterian leader, 34  
     Protestant, 61, 173  
     work in Latin America, 34  
 Mistral, Gabriela, 140  
 Modernists  
     Latin American, 200  
 modernity, 16, 26, 28, 33, 221  
 Monroe Doctrine, 196–197  
 Montevideo, 195  
 moral crisis, 27, 30  
 moral regeneration, 28, 137  
 Moscow, 69  
 Movimiento Nacionalista Revolucionario, 9  
 Muñiz, Pedro E., 11, 144, 192, 212  
 Muños, Leoncio, 158  
 myth, 56, 66  
 mythology (aprista), 56
- National Catholic Welfare Conference, 141  
 National Congress, First  
     of PAP, 118–120  
 national continentalism, 87. *See* continental nationalism  
 National Evangelical Churches, 35  
 National Executive Committee (CEN) of PAP, 111, 204, 211–212  
     and international public opinion, 143–148  
     in disarray, 129–131  
     return of APRA exiles, 148–151  
 nationalism, 18, 28–29, 38, 44, 49–52, 87, 91, 98, 121, 180, 206, 227  
     anti-colonial, 93

- Latin American, 219  
nationalist sentiments, 26  
Peruvian, 175  
revolutionary, 121  
nationalist, 98  
aspirations, 98  
party (1930s–1940s), 220  
positions, 66  
program, 176  
sentiments, 28, 47, 50  
wars, 39  
national-popular party, 86  
Nazism, 182, 200, 203, 230  
neocolonial  
oppression, 79  
neoliberalism, 233  
Alan García's agenda, 221  
Nerval, Mario, 101  
New Deal, 137, 177  
New York City, 78, 97, 205, 212  
Nicaragua, 84  
North American Institute, 47  
Nuestra América, 79, 191–192, 225  
Nueva Democracia  
critiques of US imperialism, 180
- Obregón, Álvaro, 65, 250  
oligarchic  
minorities, 27  
power(s), 27, 33  
rule, 27  
oligarchy, 11, 231  
creole, 29, 125  
national, 143  
*Oncenio*, 36. *See* Leguía, Augusto B.  
oppression  
class, 93  
oppressed people of the continent, 186  
race, 93  
Orrego, Antenor, 190, 212  
*Ortodoxo*, party, 9  
Our America. *See* Nuestra América  
Oxford, 76, 80
- pacifism, 18, 44, 46–49, 53, 175. *See also* activists, pacifist  
absolute, 175  
Christian, 28  
pacifist  
activists, 139–140  
agenda, 64  
Christian, 44  
circles, 28  
lessons, 41  
organizations, 46  
positions, 67  
pacifists, 24, 53  
Christian, 28. *See Voir* Christian pacifists  
internationalist, 223  
religious, 27  
Pan-América, 93  
Pan-Americanism, 3, 7, 39, 196, 199, 226  
APRA's changing worldviews, 196  
critiques of, 205  
visions, 3  
Pan-American order, 204  
Panama, 9, 64, 157–158, 195, 221  
Panama Canal, 9  
Pan-American  
policies, 84  
Pan-Latin American  
consciousness, 16  
resistance, 94  
Paraguay, 9  
Paris, 2, 74–75, 77–78, 80, 100, 103, 138, 171, 195  
Partido Febrero, 9  
Partido Nacionalista Libertador. *See Partido Nacionalista Peruano (PNL)*  
Partido Nacionalista Peruano (PNL), 89–92, 96  
Partido Revolucionario Dominicano, 9  
patria chica, 93  
Patria Nueva, 103  
Pavletich, Esteban, 77  
peace, 26, 41, 46–47, 51–52, 58, 62, 70, 80, 89, 133, 138, 140, 160, 166, 203, 205, 210. *See pacifism*  
Peace Society, 47  
persecution, 2, 8, 14, 24–25, 52, 59, 63, 89, 113, 115, 120–121, 125, 127, 132, 142–143, 148, 154, 156, 162–163, 168, 170, 173–174, 184–185, 188, 190, 199, 217, 222, 225, 228, 230  
publicizing, 188  
renewed, 126–131  
resistance to, 213  
Peruvian student federation, 31  
Petrovick, Julián, 111, 119, 180  
poets, 27, 32, 88  
radical, 224  
Popular Front, 229

- Popular Universities. *See* González Prada
- populism, 233
- APRA as major populist movement, 163
  - Latin American (1930–1960), 12–14, 233
  - national-popular agenda, 151
  - populist force, 153
  - populist movement, 2, 151
  - populist right, 183
- populist
- APRA, 125, 163
  - movement, 126–127, 233
  - phase, 121
  - project, 29
- Porras Barrenechea, Raúl, 36
- Portal, Magda, 11, 32, 77, 84–85, 105–106, 108, 111, 119, 171, 174, 192, 199–200, 208, 214
- solidarity movement with, 169
- Portocarrero, Julio, 99
- Prado Ugarteche, Manuel, 154, 190, 231
- Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions, 34, 140
- Princeton Theological Seminary, 34, 36
- prison, 59, 114, 163, 174–175
- international observers, 202, 206–207
- programa mínimo*. *See* minimum program
- proletarian class, 11
- proletariat, 90
- Protestantism, 37, 42, 245
- circles, 63
  - community in Lima, 172
  - Latin America, 35
  - missionaries. *See* missionaries
- public opinion, 155, 181, 206
- campaigns, 191
  - civilized, 229
  - continental, 156, 192, 200, 217, 229
  - in Peru and the Americas, 165
  - Inter-American, 204
  - international, 125, 143, 148, 151, 155, 181, 188
  - Latin American, 196
  - outside Peru, 148
- racial mysticism, 187
- racism, 40–41
- Ravines, Eudacio, 81
- Reforma*, 100, 223. *See* Student reform movement
- Reform-minded students, 31–33, 36, 46, 89, 106, 223
- revolution
- anti-imperialist, 92
  - continental, 33
  - for Peru and the Americas, 175
  - Mexican, 4, 65–66, 179
  - of the spirits, 33
  - social, 112
  - socialist, 11, 91–92, 94, 101
  - spiritual, 28, 52
- Trujillo. *See* Trujillo uprising
- violent, 70
- Ribeiro Ibáñez, Samuel, 172
- Ribeiro, Maria Rosa, 172–174
- Río de Janeiro, 176
- Ritchie, John, 37
- Robb, Margaret, 48, 61
- Rojas Zevallos, 97
- Alejandro, 97–100
- Rojas, Enrique, 170–171, 174, 176
- Rolland, Romain, 49–50, 55, 59, 63, 80, 139, 169, 202
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 203, 214–215
- as champion of democracy, 205
  - exert pressure on, 206
  - improved US–Latin American relations, 196–198
- Ruskin College, 63, 139
- Russia, 41, 57, 63, 67–69, 220
- Rycroft, Margaret, 172–174, 176
- Rycroft, W. Stanley, 41, 44, 48, 173, 178
- Sabogal, José, 48
- Sabroso Montoya, Arturo, 144, 149, 211, 215
- Samanez Ocampo, David, 109
- San José, 77
- San Salvador, 197
- sancheristas, 108, 111
- Sánchez Cerro, Luis Miguel, 81, 102, 108–109, 124–128, 143, 145, 147, 156, 160
- assassination, 132, 148
- Sánchez, Luis Alberto, 78, 144, 157, 159, 167, 169, 171, 175, 177, 179, 195, 212, 214
- Sandino, Augusto César, 78, 143
- Santa Ana, 77
- Santiago de Chile, 77, 145, 158, 195, 210
- Santo Domingo, 84

- See National Executive Committee (CEN) of PAP, 103, 112–113, 116–119, 130, 151
- Seoane, Manuel, 11, 77, 106, 111, 119, 144, 171, 180, 212
- Social Democratic Party, 201
- social-democratic  
Alan García's agenda, 221
- socialism, 18, 53, 86, 93, 98–99, 101, 180, 225
- Indo-American, 92–93
- socialist  
ideas, 97  
idiom, 68  
party, 92, 101  
peers, 121  
peers in Peru, 103  
theories, 98
- Socialist Party of Peru, 41, 99–100, 108
- solidarity, 9, 23, 42, 100  
activists, 133, 136, 138, 143, 168, 200, 217, 223, 226
- anti-imperialist, 194
- campaign, 137
- campaigns, 170, 181, 185, 188
- continental, 16, 24, 27, 30–31, 134–135, 144–145, 182–183, 199, 204, 213, 230
- ethos, 232
- ethos of Latin American, 232
- hemispheric, 224
- Indigenous, 187
- Indo-American, 5, 102, 209, 229
- international, 8, 14, 18, 125, 131, 142
- Latin, 135
- Latin American, 2, 78, 125, 136, 175, 185, 188, 216, 221, 227, 229
- limitations, 234
- messages of, 211
- networks, 6, 8, 15, 25, 58, 67, 74, 82, 125, 141, 151, 154, 169, 184, 222, 226, 228, 233
- of action, 100, 186
- practice, 208
- protest, 78, 169
- symbol of, 133
- trans-American, 19, 126
- transnational, 2, 20, 24–25
- with APRA, 132
- with Haya de la Torre, 136–143, 168, 211
- with the oppressed, 195
- sovereignty, 2  
continental, 79  
economic, 187
- Latin America, 2
- Latin American, 102, 135, 142, 151, 184, 187
- national, 4, 91
- of Indo-American nations, 214
- of Peru, 97, 134
- spiritual, 2, 135
- Spain, 115, 139
- Spanish Civil War, 203
- Speer, Robert E., 34
- spiritual regeneration, 33, 40, 50
- student  
activist, 24  
activists, 85, 224
- Student Federation of Peru, 45
- student reform movement, 24, 27–34, 38, 40, 43, 45, 51, 59, 64
- students, 27, 31, 59  
Reform-minded, 27–29. *See* student reform movement
- students, 32  
protests, 45
- symbolic capital, 25, 114, 126, 133, 143, 228
- symbolic politics, 64, 226
- Terreros, Nicolás, 77
- Third International, 9, 41
- Thomson, Charles, 139, 196
- totalitarian regimes, 137, 230
- totalitarianism, 214
- Townsend Ezcurra, Andrés, 115, 214
- travel narratives, 105, 107, 111–115  
regional differences, 115
- travel trope. *See* travel narratives
- Trujillo uprising, 128–129
- Ugarte, Manuel, 64, 140
- Unamuno, Miguel de, 139
- Unión Latino Americana (ULA), 74
- Union of Democratic Control, 47
- United Front, 75, 90–91
- United States, 2, 5, 7, 9, 16, 22, 24, 34–35, 43–44, 49–50, 57, 60–61, 63, 78, 104, 107, 138, 141, 155, 157, 162, 167–168, 177–180, 182, 189, 191, 196–199, 203, 206, 215, 222, 229, 231, 233

- United States (cont.)  
 administrative cadres, 103  
 anti-imperialists, 19  
 APRA in the, 180  
 as lesser evil, 197  
 expansionism (US), 56, 79, 90, 142  
 historical actors, 218  
 intervention in Peruvian affairs, 213–214  
 pro-US sentiments, 215  
 US expansionism, 33
- unity  
 continental, 2, 51, 102, 193  
 grassroots, 200  
 hemispheric, 6, 21, 28, 30, 33, 39, 51, 53,  
 79–80, 94, 102, 136, 183, 185,  
 187–188, 200, 222, 224–227, 229–230  
 hemispheric and anti-imperialist, 184  
 Indo-American, 217  
 international, 19  
 Latin American, 3–5, 12, 23, 26, 138,  
 225, 227  
 Latin America's, 79  
 symbol of antifascist, 205
- Unity  
 hemispheric, 2
- University of Córdoba, 29
- uprisings  
 apriista, 153  
 Uruguay, 47, 195
- utopia  
 continental, 226  
 geography, 223  
 of continental solidarity, 182  
 of Indigenous resistance, 187  
 social, 232  
 vision for the Americas, 225
- utopias, 33, 65, 119
- Vallejo, César, 77  
 Valparaíso, 149  
 Valverde, Jorge, 158  
 vanguard  
 Peruvian, 27, 53, 90–93, 95–96, 99–100,  
 102, 226  
 artists, 88  
 association, 108  
 elements of Peru, 118  
 forces of Peru, 88
- Vasconcelos, José, 31, 94, 140, 187
- Vásquez Díaz, Manuel, 77, 171
- Vasquez Lapeyre, Alfonso, 209–211
- Velasco Alvarado, Juan, 220
- Venezuela, 9
- Villanueva, Victor, 115
- war, 28
- Western civilization, 26, 28, 30, 51, 137
- Western Hemisphere, 28, 34, 40–41, 50, 53,  
 137, 177–178, 196–197, 199, 203,  
 205, 207, 215–216, 220, 223, 230, 232
- Western history, 92
- Wolfe, Bertram, 65, 67–68
- Wolfe, Ella, 67
- Women's International League for Peace  
 and Freedom, 47
- workers, 11, 31–32, 37, 41, 44–45, 49, 59,  
 66, 70, 88–91, 110, 215
- World War  
 First, 4, 26–27, 46, 137, 223  
 post-Second, 163  
 Second, 182, 217
- YMCA, 34, 62
- Zapata, Emiliano, 66