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INSIDE THIS ISSUE

- Statement by the Editors-In-Chief
Ingrid Brunk and Monica Hakimi
- Special Issue: Reparations in
International Law



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CONTENTS

PAGE

Special Issue: Reparations in International Law

Statement by the Editors-In-Chief	<i>Ingrid Brunk and Monica Hakimi</i>	379
Transforming the World with Reparations?	<i>Ingrid Brunk and Monica Hakimi</i>	380
Race, Reparations, and International Law	<i>E. Tendayi Achiume</i>	397
The Injustices of Reparations	<i>Antony Anghie</i>	423
Reparations, Climate Change, and the Background Rules of International Law	<i>Anne Orford</i>	452
Empowering International Law to Address Claims for Climate Reparations	<i>Lavanya Rajamani</i>	484
Reparations for Colonialism Beyond Legal Responsibility	<i>Steven Ratner</i>	507
<i>Jus Cogens</i> and Reparations: Can We Just End the Separation?	<i>Dire Tladi</i>	530

International Decisions

Edited by Olabisi D. Akinkugbe

<i>Mexico — Measures Concerning Genetically Engineered Corn, Mex-Usa-2023-31-01.</i>		
Ernesto Hernández-López		550

This United States-Mexico-and-Canada Agreement (USMCA) Panel Report in *Mexico — Measures Concerning Genetically Engineered Corn* concerned Mexico's ban on genetically engineered corn (GMO corn). This USMCA Final Report breaks new ground on SPS rules, illuminating how trade obligations impact the ability to pursue domestic food regulations. Invoked by the United States of America, the Panel found Mexico's ban on GMO corn for human consumption was inconsistent with USMCA provisions on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS) which seek to protect human, animal, and plant life or health. Mexico claimed to have enacted the ban to protect biodiversity, "biocultural wealth, peasant communities, gastronomic heritage and human health" (para. 55).

European Commission v. Hungary (Reception of Applicants for International Protection II) No. C-123/22.

Tamás Molnár

556

This June 2024 judgment of the Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) heavily fined Hungary for failing to comply with a previous judgment of December 17, 2020 where the CJEU found that Hungary disregarded the principle of sincere cooperation in Article 4(3) of the Treaty on European Union (TEU) and deliberately evaded the application of the European Union common asylum and return policy. The CJEU found that Hungary had seriously breached the European Union legislation on asylum and return.

Internationale Humanitäre Hilfsorganisation v. Germany. Judgment.

Eleni Polymenopoulou

564

This 2023 decision of the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) upheld an earlier judgment of the German authorities to suspend the organisation International Humanitarian Aid Association (Hilfsorganisation) because of “knowingly support[ing] international terrorism, directly or indirectly.” Hilfsorganisation complained before the ECtHR alleging a violation of their freedom of association (Art. 11 of the European Convention on Human Rights). The Chamber unanimously found that the interference with the applicants’ freedom of association was justified, necessary in a democratic society, and proportionate to the aim pursued by the national authorities, since States, according to the Court, should be able to take measures so that their territory is not used to facilitate terrorism and the bringing of violence into conflicts abroad.

Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to

International Law

Edited by Jacob Katz Cogan

The United States Designates Criminal Organizations as “Terrorists” for the First Time

574

The United States to Issue Licenses and Permits for Commercial Seabed Mining in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction

579

President Trump Threatens “Secondary Tariffs” on Countries Importing Venezuela Oil

586

Secretary of State Rubio Announces Visa Restrictions for Foreign Officials Who Forcibly Return Uyghurs to China and Immediately Bars Thai Officials

592

Recent Books on International Law

Edited by Jeffrey L. Dunoff

Book Reviews

Jens Meierhenrich, *The Violence of Law:*

The Formation and Deformation of Gacaca Courts in Rwanda

Reviewed by Mark A. Drumbl

599

Gary Bass, *Judgement at Tokyo: World War II on Trial and the Making of Modern Asia*

Reviewed by Gerry Simpson

605

Omri Sender and Michael Wood, *Identification of Customary International Law*

Reviewed by Diego Mejía-Lemos

613

Curtis A. Bradley, *Historical Gloss and Foreign Affairs: Constitutional Authority in Practice*

Reviewed by David L. Sloss

621

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