

# *Index*

- A  
‘Abd al-Malik b. Habib, *Mukhtasar fi-l tibb* 233  
Abel, J J 453  
abortifacients, herbal 69  
abortion 69, 381, 383-7, 392  
abortionists, lay 384-6, 389  
Abraham, Ottella 80  
Abrams, Albert 439-41  
abscesses, on the liver 11  
Abu Zakariyya Yuhanna b Masawayh 232  
*acarus scabiei* 48, *see also* itch-mite  
acetylsalicylic acid 502, 505  
Ackermann, Erwin H 40, 396  
acodynias 168  
Acts of Parliament, Australia: Commerce (Trade Description) Act (1905) 91; New South Wales, Pure Food Act (1907) 86, 90; Queensland, Sale of Food and Drugs Act (1881) 79, 86, 87; S. Australia, Medical Act (1880) 184-5; S. Australia, Act Number 1 (1846) 182; S. Australia, Act Number 17 (1844) 182, 184; S. Australia, Medical Act Amendment Bill (1869) (Act 471) 179, 185, 186; S. Australia, Public Health Act (1898) 189; Victoria Pharmacy Act (1876) 88; Victoria Poisons Act 79  
Acts of Parliament, UK: Apothecaries Act (1815) 56, 480; Arsenic Act (1851) 88; Medical Act (1858) 56; Medical Act (1983) 295; Mental Deficiency Act (1913) 527; Sale of Foods and Drugs Act (1875) 87; Witchcraft Act (1736) 56  
Acts of US Congress, Food and Drugs Act (1906) 404  
acupuncture 295, 309, 314, 317, 318, 357, 360, 530; history of 357  
Adams, J N 412  
Addison, Thomas 451-2, 455  
Addison’s disease 429, 450-67  
Adelman, George 399  
Ader, Robert 124  
adrenal asystole 460  
adrenal glands 451-5, 457-8, 460, 462, 464-5, *see also* Addison’s disease  
adrenal organotherapy 465-6  
Adrenalin 429, 450n, 453, 454, 464  
adrenaline 443, 450-4, 462, 463, 465, 467  
adrenin 450n  
adrenocortical failure *see* Addison’s disease  
Aichele, D 146-8  
Albe-Fessard, Denise 272  
Albrecht, Franz 347  
Albucasis, 13th-c. copy of surgical MS 111  
alcohol 234-5, 314, 323; abuse 331, 333, 334; prescribed for children 80, 81, 84; provided for sick poor 215-16; rice 18-20, *see also* temperance movements  
Aldrich, T B 453  
Alibert, Jean-Louis 33-5, 36, 37, 41, 42-3, 45, 46, 48, 49, 53, 54  
Alison, William 257  
Allderidge, Patricia 249  
Allen, Garland 267  
Allott, Anna, (*rev.*) 538-9  
alternative medicine: in modern France 286-322; in the Netherlands 360; periodicals 293; and radical politics 307-9, 315, 318; and religious sects 302, 319; in UK 295; in USA 287, 296, 300, 301, 302, *see also* dietetics; historiography; nonconventional medicine  
*Alternative Medicine in Europe since 1800* 283-392  
‘Alternative Medicine in Modern France’ 286-322  
Altman, L K 37  
Alvarez Millán, Cristina, (*rev.*) 139-42  
Ameke, Wilhelmin, *History of homoeopathy* 348, 350  
American College of Cardiology 520-1  
American Heart Association 520  
American Medical Association 395  
American Rheumatism Association 268  
American Society of Bioethics and Humanities 403  
Amoruso, Arthur 96-8, 99, 100  
Amsterdam University Library, books on plague 536-7  
anaemias, history of 132-3  
anaesthesia: ether 95, *see also* Hickman, Henry Hill  
Anastassiou, Anargyros 419  
anatomy, Renaissance 137-8  
Andel, Martinus Antonie van 366-8, 369n, 371, 372, 373-4, 375; *Volksgeneeskunst in Nederland* 367  
Andersen, Lars Ole 269-70  
Anderson, Michael 144-5, 145  
Andrews, Bridie 532-4  
Andrews, Jonathan 248-55  
animal magnetism 275, 298, 306  
animalcula 35, 39, 48, 50  
animals: concern for welfare of 325; experiments with 11, 12-13, 16, 366, 452-3, 454-5, 459, 461-2, 467, 499; laboratory 9, 16  
*The Annals of Tropical Medicine* 164  
*Anopheline* mosquito 193n  
anthropology, medical 373  
anthroposophical medicine 317, 342, 357  
anthroposophy 311, 314, 318, 360  
Apicius 229, 231, 235  
apothecaries, paid to treat sick poor 215, 224  
apprenticeship, medical 468-84  
Aquinas, Thomas 486  
Arabic medico-culinary-dietetic tradition 230-40  
Archestratus 235; *The life of luxury* 229  
archives *see* ‘Medical Archives and Manuscripts News, 1998’  
*Archives de l’Institut Pasteur d’Indochine* 25  
Aristotle 28, 52, 138, 152-3, 367n  
Arnal, student at St Louis hospital, Paris 46  
Arnold, David 24

## Index

- arsenic 87-8  
Arthurs, Mother, cunning-woman 66-7, 72  
asbestos industry 511; Regulations (1931) 508-13  
asbestosis 508-13; victims 511n  
Ashworth, William J 277  
Aspin, Richard 111-12  
Aspirin: the discovery of 93, 402-7; histories of 505-6  
Association for the Study of Internal Secretions 458, 460-5  
Astrain Gallart, Mikel 131  
astrology 56, 64, 69, 73, 314, 316  
Astronomical Society of London 277-8  
astronomy 277-8  
atabrine 203-5  
Athenaeus, *Philosophers at dinner* 229  
Atkinson's Royal Infant Preservative 80, 81, 82-3  
Aubréé, Marion 292  
auscultation and percussion 426, 427, 438, 517-18  
*Australasian Medical Gazette* 161  
Australia: Queensland, childhood lead poisoning cases 155-72; Queensland, coroners' records of infant deaths 79-81, 82; regulation of proprietary drugs 74-94; Royal Commission on the Decline of the Birth-rate and on the Mortality of Infants in New South Wales (1904) 89; Royal Commission on Secret Drugs, Cures and Foods (1907), *Report* 78, 83, 86, 89-91; S. Australia, Medical Board 184-6; S. Australia, Central Board of Health, *Reports* 182-3, 187-8; S. Australia, medicine and science in 19th c. 173-91; University of Adelaide, medical school 178  
Avenzoar 28, 36, 50, 52  
Ayurvedic medicine 244, 357, 534
- B
- Baader, Gerhard 413, 414  
Babylonian culinary tradition 231-2  
Bachelard, Gaston 52  
*Bacillus pyocyanus* 11, 12  
Bader, Richard-Ernst 273  
Baird, Henry 65  
Baker, Robert, (rev.) 403-4  
Bakewell, Sarah, (rev.) 536-7  
Bakker, Cornelis 367-8, 369n, 371, 372, 374, 375  
Bakker, Leonardus Franciscus 372  
Baltzer, Eduard 328, 329, 338  
Banks, Joseph 108, 109-10  
Barber, Michael 142-3  
Barbette, Paul 536  
Barbour, Reid 276  
Baring-Gould, Sabine 64, 66  
Barker, Lewellys F 460-1, 462  
Baron, John 109  
Barrow, Logie 308  
Barry, Jonathan 58  
Barthez, Paul-Joseph 33  
Bartlett, Peter, (rev.) 125-6  
Bartrip, Peter 508-13  
Barzach, Michèle 297  
Bataan, malaria among US troops 192, 193-6
- Bateman, Thomas 41, 42, 46  
Battle Creek health sanatorium, Michigan 332, 334  
Bäumer, Anne 534-5  
Baumgarten, Alfred 350  
Baxby, Derrick, 'Edward Jenner's Unpublished Cowpox Inquiry and the Royal Society: Everard Home's Report to Sir Joseph Banks' 108-10  
Bayer (pharmaceutical factory) 93; archives 502-5; and development of Aspirin 502-7  
Bayet, F 96, 98  
Bayle, Gaspard-Laurent 30, 518  
Bayliss, William, papers 111  
Beale, George, (rev.) 409  
Beale, Octavius Charles 83, 88-92, 93  
Beard, George Miller 432, 451  
Benedetti, Alessandro 137-8  
Benedict, Carol 143-4  
Bennet, Cephas 539  
Bennett, Jim 277; (rev.) 275  
Benveniste, Jacques 317-18  
Bergasse, Nicolas 308  
Bergson, Henri 305, 310  
Bernard, Claude 114-18, 265, 365  
Bernard, Noël 22  
Berridge, Virginia, (rev.) 404-5  
Berry, Amanda 125, 126  
Bettridge, Mrs H C 102-3, 104, 105, 106  
Bevan, Aneurin 261  
Beverwijck, Johan van 536  
bibliography of history of biology 534-5  
Biblioteca Malatestiana, catalogue 413-14  
Bichat, Xavier 33, 34, 37  
*Biedermeier* medicine 274-5  
Biedl, Artur 455, 461  
Bien, Christian G 152-3  
Bielt, Laurent 41, 42  
Binet, Albert 267  
binocularity 536  
bioethics 403-4  
biology, bibliography of history of 534-5  
'Biomedical Communication and the Reaction to the Queensland Childhood Lead Poisoning Cases Elsewhere in the World' 155-72  
Biot, René 310  
Bircher, Alice 338  
Bircher-Benner, Maximilian 284, 323, 326, 328, 331, 334-6, 338-41  
Birn, Anne-Emanuelle 534  
birth control 406-7  
Bischoff, Roger 538-9  
Biville, Frédérique 412  
Black, Kathryn 134-6  
Blacker, C P 406  
Blackfan, Kenneth 162-3, 164  
Blackwell, Elizabeth, *Curious Herbal* 137  
Blakeway, Peter 214  
Blaney, Thomas 199, 206  
Blaufox, M D 524-5  
Blécourt, Willem de 73, 374; and Cornelie Usborne, 'Situating "Alternative Medicine" in the Modern

## Index

- Blécourt, Willem de and Cornelie Usborne (cont'd) *Period* 283-5; and Cornelie Usborne, 'Women's Medicine, Women's Culture: Abortion and Fortune-Telling in early Twentieth-Century Germany and the Netherlands' 376-92
- blood pressure measurement, history of 524-5
- bloodletting 39, 233, 278, 279, 327, 482, *see also* leeches
- the body: in antiquity 414-16; cult of 332
- Boinet, Edouard 455
- Boiron pharmaceutical firm 294
- Bok, Edward 77
- Bollen, G 182, 184-6
- bonesetters 301, 314, 319
- Bonner, Thomas Neville, (*rev.*) 121-2, 395-6
- Bönninghausen, Clemens von 344-5
- Bonomo, Giovanni Cosimo 28-9, 30, 35, 37, 50, 52, 54
- Bonser, Georgiana 512, 513
- book reviews and notices: Aichele, D and M Golte-Bechtle, *Was blüht denn da? Wildwachsende Blütenpflanzen Mitteleuropas* 146-8; Anastassiou, Anargyros, Dieter Irmer, *Testimonien zum Corpus Hippocraticum. Teil II: Galen 1. Band: Hippokrateszitate in den Kommentaren und im Glossar* 419; Andersen, Lars Ole, Mogens H Claësson, Asbjørn Hróbjartsson, Anja Norbaek Sørensen, *Placebo. Historie, biologi og effekt* 269-70; Anderson, Michael (ed.), *British population history* 144-5; Andrews, Jonathan, Asa Briggs, Roy Porter, Penny Tucker, Keir Waddington, *The history of Bethlam* 248-55; Astrain Gallart, Mikel, *Barberos, cirujanos, y gente de mar* 131; Barber, Michael (ed.), *The military orders: fighting for faith and caring for the sick* 142-3; Bäumer, Anne, *Bibliography of the history of biology* 534-5; Benedict, Carol, *Bubonic plague in 19th-c. China* 143-4; Bien, Christian G, *Erklärungen zur Entstehung von Missbildungen im physiologischen und medizinischen Schrifttum der Antike* 152-3; Black, Kathryn, *In the shadow of polio* 134-6; Broman, Thomas, *The transformation of German academic medicine 1750-1820* 262-3; Bryan, Charles S, *Osler: inspirations from a great physician* 542; Cassell, Ronald D, *Medical charities, medical politics: the Irish dispensary system and the poor law, 1836-1872* 409; Cockburn, Aidan, Eve Cockburn, Theodore A Reyman (eds), *Mummies, disease and ancient cultures* 532; Cunningham, Andrew and Bridie Andrews (eds), *Western medicine as contested knowledge* 532-4; Daniel, Thomas M, *Captain of death: the story of tuberculosis* 149; Daniel, Thomas M and Frederick C Robbins (eds), *Polio* 134-6; Dean, Eric T, Jr, *Shook over hell: post-traumatic stress, Vietnam, and the civil war* 521-2; Debru, Armelle, Guy Sabbah (eds), *Nommer la maladie. Recherches sur le lexique gréco-latín de la pathologie* 411-12; Dewar, Hewan, *The story of cardiology in Newcastle* 419; Dijstelberge, Paul and Leo Noordegraaf (compilers), *Plague and print in the Netherlands: a short-title catalogue of publications in the University Library of Amsterdam* 536-7; Dreyer, Alice Domurat, *Hermaphrodites and the medical invention of sex* 407-8; Duffin, Jacalyn, *To see with a better eye: a life of R T H Laennec* 517-19; Eckart, Wolfgang C, Klaus Volkert (eds), *Hermann von Helmholtz* 281; Edmonson, James M, *American surgical instruments: an illustrated history of their manufacture* 523-4; Estes, J Worth, *Naval surgeon: life and death at sea in the age of sail* 410; Estes, J Worth, Billy G Smith (eds), *A melancholy scene of devastation: the public response to the 1793 Philadelphia yellow fever epidemic* 278-9; Fara, Patricia, *Sympathetic attractions: magnetic practices, beliefs, and symbolism in 18th-c. England* 275; Fee, Elizabeth and Theodore M Brown (eds), *Making medical history: the life and times of Henry E Sigerist* 119-20; Ferrari, Giovanna, *L'Esperienza del passato. Alessandro Benedetti, filologo e medico umanista* 137-8; Finley, Don, *Mad dogs: the new rabies plague* 266-7; Flashar, Hellmut, et al., *Médecine et morale dans l'antiquité* 138-0; Fye, W Bruce, *American cardiology: the history of a specialty and its college* 520-1; Gibson, William C, *Medical comets: scholarly contributions by medical undergraduates* 417-18; Gippert, Jost, *Index Galenicus. Wortformenindex zu den Schriften Galens* 151; Grabner, Elfriede, *Krankheit und Heilen. Eine Kulturgeschichte der Volksmedizin in den Ostalpen* 273-4; Grmek, Mirko, *Le legs de Claude Bernard* 114-18; Haberland, Detlef, Engelbert Kaempfer 1651-1716 529-30; Hagelin, Ove (compiler), *Old and rare books on materia medica in the library of the Swedish Pharmaceutical Society ... catalogue* 136-7; Haller, John S, Jr, *Kindly medicine: physio-medicalism in America, 1836-1911* 122-3; Hamlin, Christopher, *Public health and social justice in the age of Chadwick: Britain, 1800-1854* 255-9; Harrington, Anne (ed.), *The placebo effect* 124-5; Harskamp, Jaap (compiler), *Dissertatio medica inauguralis ... Leyden medical dissertations in the British Library* 1593-1746 537-8; Hembry, Phyllis, *British spas from 1815 to the present* 149-50; Hess, Volker (ed.), *Normierung der Gesundheit. Messende Verfahren der Medizin als kulturelle Praktik um 1900* 526-7; Hickey, Daniel, *Local hospitals in ancien régime France* 129-30; Horden, Peregrin and Richard Smith (eds), *The locus of care: families, communities, institutions and the provision of welfare since antiquity* 125-6; Howe, G Melvyn, *People, environment, disease and death* 145-6; Hunter, Lynette, Sarah Hutton (eds), *Women, science and medicine, 1500-1700* 275-7; Ibn al-Jazzar on sexual diseases and their treatment, transl. Gerrit Bos 279-80; Jankrift, Kay Peter, *Leprose als Streiter Gottes* 151-2; Jones, Peter Murray, *Medieval medicine in illuminated*

## Index

- book reviews and notices: (cont'd)
- manuscripts* 414; Jonsen, Albert R, *The birth of bioethics* 403-4; Karch, Steven B., *A brief history of cocaine* 404-5; Kardel, Troels, *Steno: life, science, and philosophy, with Niels Stensen's Prooemium* 416-17; Karenberg, Axel, *Lernen am Bett der Kranken. Die frühen Universitätskliniken in Deutschland (1760-1840)* 130; Krige, John and Dominique Pestre (eds), *Science in the twentieth century* 525-6; Lawrence, Christopher, George Weisz (eds), *Greater than the parts: holism in biomedicine, 1920-1950* 400-1; Linder, Doris H, *Crusader for sex education: Elise Ottesen-Jensen (1886-1973)* 406-7; Lydon, Paul, *A catalogue of records retained by hospices and related organisations in the UK and the Republic of Ireland* 542; McConchie, R W, *Lexicography and physicke: the record of sixteenth-century English medical terminology* 134; Maddison, Francis and Emilie Savage-Smith, *Science, tools and magic* 530-1; Manfron, Anna (ed.), *La biblioteca di un medico del quattrocento. I codici di Giovanni di Marco da Rimini nella Biblioteca Malatestiana* 413-12; Marshall, Louise H, Horace W Magoun, *Discoveries in the human brain: neuroscience prehistory...* 398-400; Massell, Benedict F, *Rheumatic fever and streptococcal infection* 268-9; Migliorini, Paola, *Scienza e terminologia medica nella letteratura latina di età neroniana* 282; Moloney, William C, Sharon Johnson, *Pioneering hematology* 281; Montserrat, Dominic (ed.), *Changing bodies, changing meanings: studies on the human body in antiquity* 414-16; Mörgeli, Christoph (ed.), *Europas Medizin im Biedermeier: anhand der Reiseberichte des Zürcher Arztes Conrad Meyer-Hofmeister* 274-5; Müller, Annette, *Krankheitsbilder im Liber de Plantis der Hildegard von Bingen* 412-13; Naqvi, N H and M D Blaufox, *Blood pressure measurement* 524-5; Obringer, Fédéric, *L'Aconit et l'orpiment. Drogues et poison en Chine ancienne et médiévale* 148-9; Peel, Robert A (ed.), *Essays in the history of eugenics* 405-6; Podolsky, Scott H, Alfred I Tauber, *The generation of diversity: clonal selection theory and the rise of molecular immunology* 401-2; Porter, Roy, *The greatest benefit to mankind: a medical history of humanity from antiquity to the present* 396-7; Pressman, Jack D, *Last resort: psychosurgery and the limits of medicine* 397-8; Pruitt, William and Roger Bischoff, *Catalogue of the Burmese-Pali and Burmese manuscripts in the Library of the Wellcome Institute* 538-9; Rashed, Roshdi (ed.), *Encyclopedia of the history of Arabic science* 139-42; Rogers, Naomi, *An alternative path: the ... Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital* 395-6; Rosario, Vernon A (ed.), *Science and sexualities* 267-8; Rothmaler, Werner, *Exkursionsflora von Deutschland* 146-8; Rutkow, Ira M, *American surgery* 522-3; Schnalke, Thomas, *Medizin im Brief. Der städtische Arzt des 18. Jahrhunderts im Spiegel seiner Korrespondenz* 528-9; Shapiro, Arthur K and Elaine Shapiro, *The powerful placebo* 124-5; Singh, Harkishan, *Pharmaceutical education* 540-1; Singh, Harkishan, *Pharmacopoeias and formularies* 540-1; Smith, Ernst, Beryl Cottell, *A history of the Royal Dental Hospital of London and School of Dental Surgery, 1858-1985* 270-1; Squire, Larry R (ed.), *The history of neuroscience in autobiography* 271-3; Tenon, Jacques, *Memoirs on Paris hospitals* 263-5; Théodoridès, Jean, Pierre Rayer (1793-1867) 265-6; Thomson, Mathew, *The problem of mental deficiency ... in Britain c. 1870-1959* 527-8; Tomes, Nancy, *The gospel of germs* 519-20; Wade, Nicholas J, *A natural history of vision* 535-6; Wailoo, Keith, *Drawing blood: technology and disease identity in 20th-c. America* 132-3; Walters, Dai, *A catalogue of selected portraits and pictures at Apothecaries' Hall* 152; Warner, John Harley, *Against the spirit of system: the French impulse in nineteenth-century American medicine* 121-2; Waserman, Manfred and Samuel J Kottek (eds), *Health and disease in the Holy Land* 126-9; Webster, Charles, *The health services since the war, vol. 2, Government and health care: the National Health Service 1938-1979* 260-2; Webster, Charles, *The National Health Service: a political history* 260-2; Weisz, George, *The medical mandarins: the French Academy of Medicine 120-1; Flamsteed's stars ... the first Astronomer Royal (1646-1719)* 277-8; Wollock, Jeremy, *The noblest animate motion: speech, physiology and medicine in pre-Cartesian linguistic thought* 410-11; Wujastyk, Dominik, *A handlist of Sanskrit and Prakrit manuscripts in the Library of the Wellcome Institute* 539-40
- Bos, Gerrit 279-80  
Bosc, Louis 36  
botany, reference books on 146-8  
Bottéro, Jean 231, 232  
Bouchayer, Françoise 317  
Boughton-Knight, C A 99, 100, 104  
Bouillaud, Jean-Baptiste 48n  
Bourdelaïs, Patrice 294n  
Bourdillon, M F C 72  
Bouteiller, Marcelle 293  
Bowie, Angus 415  
Boyd, W E 441  
Bramwell, Edwin 165  
Brandes, G 245  
Brauchle, Alfred, *Naturheilkunde in Lebensbildern* 351  
Braun, Lily 527  
Brazier, Mary 398  
Breinl, A 163-4  
Breslau, Bernhard 499  
Bressy, Joseph 30n, 31  
Bretonneau, Pierre-Fidèle 40-1

## Index

- Briggs, Asa 248-55  
Brissot, J-P 308  
British Association of Occupational Therapists 111  
British Medical Association 92, 261; concern about proprietary drugs 77n, 81; South Australian Branch 182, 183-4  
*British Medical Journal* 77n, 95, 99, 100, 107, 161-2, 435, 440, 441, 442, 457  
Brockington, John, (rev.) 539-40  
Brody, Howard 125, 269  
Broman, Thomas 262-3  
Broussais, François J V 39, 40, 41, 48, 54, 517  
Brown, Edward M, (rev.) 397-8  
Brown, P S 64  
Brown, Theodore M 119-20, 400, 401  
Brown, Walter Langdon 421-5, 427, 428-9, 431-8, 443-4, 445-8, 463-4, 465, 467; *Physiological principles in treatment* 428, 436; *The endocrines in general medicine* 443, 464; *The sympathetic nervous system in disease* 431-2, 436; *Thus we are men* 446-7  
Brown-Séquard, Charles-Edouard 265, 452, 458-9  
Browne, Janet, (rev.) 534-5  
Browne, William 82  
Bruinsma, Gerardus Wijnandus 369-70, 371, 374, 375  
Bruinsma, Vitus Jacobus 369-70, 371, 374, 375  
Brundage, Anthony 255  
Brunonianism 262, 263  
Bruppacher-Bircher, Berta 338  
Bryan, Charles S 542  
bubonic plague in China 143-4  
Buchinger, Otto 354  
Buddle, John 470  
“bug bomb” 202  
Bulwer, John, *Anthropometamorphosis* 414-15  
Burke, William, and William Hare, murders by 469  
Burman, Sandra 126  
Burmese manuscripts, catalogue 538-9  
Burmese-Pali manuscripts, catalogue 538-9  
Burnby, Juanita, (rev.) 136-7  
Burnett, Charles, (rev.) 530-1  
Burnham, John C, ‘Biomedical Communication and the Reaction to the Queensland Childhood Lead Poisoning Cases Elsewhere in the World’ 155-72  
burns, 19th-c. treatment of 477, 479  
Burroughs, Wellcome and Co. 430, 465  
Butlin, N 181  
Buxton, Dr 105  
Bynum, W F 291, 292
- C
- Cabanis, Pierre 33, 37  
Caesarean section 500; search for medical alternatives 488  
Caesarean section, post-mortem 485-501; and the law 487-8, 491, 494, 496-7, 499, 501  
Cagliostro, Alessandro di 303  
Cahan, David 281  
Callahan, Daniel 403
- Calmette, Albert 1-25; correspondence 2, 3-23 *passim*  
Calmette, Gaston 5  
calomel 78, 82, 90  
Campbell, Allan 178, 183, 188-90, 191  
Cangiamaia, Emanuele, *Embriologia sacra* 486, 498  
Canguilhem, Georges 526  
Cannon, Walter B 400, 459  
Cantlie, Neil 207  
Cape Asbestos Co. Ltd 510  
carbon dioxide 95, 104  
cardiology, history of 520-1; in Newcastle 419  
Carey, Mathew 278, 279  
Carlsson, Carl David 137  
Carlston, Erin 267  
Carney, Terry 87n  
Carra, J-L 308  
Carraz, Gilbert, *Médecines douces et charlatans* 319  
Carrel, Alexis 307, 310, 311, 315  
Carter, Julian 267  
Carter, K Cordell 39  
cartomancy 69, 388-9  
Carton, Paul 284, 311-14  
Cassell, Ronald D 409  
Catholic Church 316-17; and medical humanism 311-12; and medical magnetism 305-6; and miraculous healing 306; and post-mortem Caesarean section 400-1, 486, 488, 498, 499  
Cattet, Jean-Joachim-François 30n, 31  
Caunière, Ferdinand 302  
Cavallo, Sandra 126  
Cayliff, Susan 380  
Cazenave, Alphée 46  
Centre for Complementary Medicine, Exeter 296  
Centre de recherche: Médecine, maladie et sciences sociales 288  
Centre Européen d’Enseignement Supérieur de l’Ostéopathie 300  
Centre Européen d’Histoire de la Médecine, Strasbourg 294n  
Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 294  
Centre Pierre Léon d’Histoire Economique et Sociale, Lyons 294  
centrotherapy 309  
cereals 339, 340, *see also Müsli*  
Cestoni, Diacinto 28-9, 30, 35, 36, 37, 43, 50, 52  
Chadwick, Edwin 255-9; *Report on the sanitary condition of the labouring population* 258  
Chaffer, Clayton 61  
Chaptal, Jean-Antoine 304  
Charcot, Jean Martin 265, 305  
charities, medical, in Ireland 409  
Charles X, king of France, Hickman’s memorial to 96, 101, 103, 105  
Charlesworth, Thomas 68  
Charleton, William 276  
charmers 56, 58, 70  
charms 60, 66  
Chase Manhattan Bank 510  
Chauliac, Guy de 28

## *Index*

- Cheadle, Walter 268  
chemists and druggists 63, 69, 75, 78, 84-5, 86, 88  
chicken 231  
chicory/endive 236  
child health *see* infant and child health  
childbirth 382-3, *see also* Caesarean section  
China, bubonic plague 143-4  
Chinese medicine, concept of toxicity in 148-9  
chiropractic 291, 295-6, 300, 309  
chloride of mercury 78  
Chlorodyne 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84  
chloroquine 205  
cholera: Indochina 9; vaccine 12-14, 23  
Chomel, Auguste 40  
Church, James 475  
civilization as a source of disease 431-2  
Claësson, Mogens H 269-70  
clairvoyants 387, 388, 389  
Clark, Gillian 415  
Clarke, Edwin 398  
clinical medicine and laboratory science 421-49  
clonal selection theory 401-1  
Cobb, Ivo Geikie 466  
*Cobra capel* 16  
cocaine, history of 404-5  
Cochrane, Archibald 512  
Cockburn, Aidan 532  
Cockburn, Eve 532  
Cockburn, John A 185  
Coeurderoy, Ernest 308  
Cogrossi, Carlo Francesco 29  
Cohen, Levi Ali 362-3, 364, 375  
Coleman, William 257  
Collander, John 66, 71  
College of Physicians, London 276  
Collier, H D 507  
Collis, Edgar 511-12  
colonial medicine 532-4, *see also* Pasteur Institutes;  
tropical medicine  
communication of medical ideas *see* 'Biomedical  
Communication ...'  
complementary medicine *see* alternative medicine  
Comrie, J D 107  
Comte, Auguste 290, 310  
Condillac, Etienne 33  
Conrad, Lawrence I., (rev.) 126-9, 142-3  
Constable, H Strickland 70  
contagious diseases 30-1, 32, 38, 40, 43  
Cook, Alan 277  
cooking: a necessary evil 340, *see also* culinary  
manuals; dietetics  
Cooper, George, Jr 166-7  
Cooter, Roger 284, 290-1, 292  
Cope, John 85-6, 87, 90  
Cope, Margaret 85-6  
Corlett, Helen P B., (rev.) 535-6  
Corre, Armand 4, 5-6, 8, 18  
Cottell, Beryl 270-1  
Cotton, John 184, 185  
Cowie, Evelyn E 149-50  
Cowie, Leonard W 149-50  
cowpox 38, 109-10  
Cox, Mrs, 19th-c. herbalist 59, 70-1, 72  
coyotes, as vectors of rabies 266-7  
'The Creation of the First Overseas Pasteur Institute,  
or the Beginning of Albert Calmette's Pastorian  
Career' 1-25  
Croll, D Gifford 169  
Crozier, Ivan, (rev.) 267-8  
crusader medicine 142-3, 151  
culinary manuals in medieval Islamic culture 229-40  
*passim*  
Culpeper, Nicholas, *Complete Herbal* 67, 68  
'Cunning-Folk in the Medical Market-Place during  
the Nineteenth Century' 55-73  
Cunningham, Andrew 144, 532-4  
Curtis, Alva 123
- D
- Daniel, Thomas M 134-6, 149  
Daremberg, C 175, 367  
Darmon, Pierre 294n  
Darnton, Robert 300, 307-8  
Darwin, Leonard 406  
Davaine, Casimir J 53, 54, 265  
Davies, Owen, 'Cunning-Folk in the Medical Market-  
Place during the Nineteenth Century' 55-73  
Davies, W LL 56-7  
Davis, Michael W R 135  
Day, William 65  
DDT 202  
Dean, Eric T 521-2  
Debru, Armelle 411-12  
Debru, Claude 294n  
DEET 202  
deformities in ancient writings, congenital 152-3  
Delaage, Henri 304  
Denham, Harold Richard (obit.) 514  
dentistry 270-1, 476  
Depaul, J A H 498  
Derrick, William 64  
Deutsche Verein für öffentliche Gesundheit 330  
Deutscher Verein für naturgemäße Lebensweise 329  
Deutscher Verein für Naturheilkunde und  
volksverständliche Gesundheitspflege 329  
Deutscher Verein für natürliche Lebensweise *see*  
Deutscher Verein für naturgemäße Lebensweise  
Devergie, Alphonse 54  
Devilliers, Charles 498  
Dewar, Hewan 419  
Dewhurst, K 398  
diagnosis 429, 430-1, 438, 442, 444; use of  
instruments in 438, 439-40  
diarrhoea, infant 74-5, 78, 80, 83, 84-5, 88, 93  
'The Diary of Thomas Giordani Wright: Apprentice  
Doctor in Newcastle upon Tyne, 1824-29' 468-84  
Dichloro-diphenyl-trichloroethane *see* DDT  
Diemerbroeck, IJsbrandt van 536  
Diepgen, Paul 343, 352-3, 355; *Deutsche Volksmedizin,*  
*Wissenschaftliche Heilkunde und Kultur* 353

## Index

- dietary movements *see food; meat; vegetarianism*  
'Dietetics, Health Reform and Social Order: Vegetarianism as a Moral Physiology. The Example of Maximilian Bircher-Brenner (1867-1939)' 323-41  
'Dietetics in Medieval Islamic Culture' 228-40  
Dijk, Paul van 372  
Dijstelberge, Paul 536-7  
dimethyl phthalate *see DEET*  
Dinges, Martin 125, 126, 263, 284  
Dionis, Pierre 486  
Dioscorides 139, 367n  
discoveries, medical, by undergraduates 417-18  
disease 447; 19th-c. classification of 179-80; changes in theory of 27-54 *passim*, 174-5, 186-9; and environment, in Britain 145-6; naming of 411-12; poverty as a cause of 256, 257; produced by civilization 431-2; technology and disease identity 132-3  
dispensary system, Ireland 409  
dissection, bodies for, 19th-c. South Australia 178-9  
dissertations, medical, in British Library 537-8  
DNA 401, 402  
Dobson, Mary, (*rev.*) 144-5  
Doenan, F A W 186  
Doll, Richard 261, 512, 513  
Donegan, Jane 380  
Doumer, Paul 19  
Drake, Roger 537-8  
Dreger, Alice Domurat 267, 407-8  
Dreser, Heinrich 502, 505, 506, 507  
Drouard, Alain 406  
Dudley, Thomas 95-6, 103  
Duffin, Jacalyn 517-19  
Dufoix, Georgina 296-7  
Duisberg, Carl 503-4, 505, 506  
Dujardin, Bernard 52  
Dumas, Jean-Baptiste 115  
Duméril, André 36, 47, 53  
Duncan, Handasyde 176  
Dunne's Soothing Mixture 80  
Düntzer, Ignaz 497n  
Durkheim, Emile 310  
Durville, Henri 300, 307  
Dutch Society for the Advancement of Medicine 362, 363  
Dutch Society Against Quackery 370  
Dutroulau, Auguste-F 10  
Dymond, Robert 64  
dysentery 193, 196, 198; Calmette's research on 10-12
- E  
Earles, M P, (*rev.*) 540-1  
Eble, Burkard 348  
Eckart, Wolfgang C 281  
Eclectics 40, 123  
Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales 294  
Ecole Pratique de Magnétisme et de Massage 307  
Edelman, Nicole 292  
Edgington, Susan 143
- Edmonson, James M 523-4  
Edsall, David 161, 162, 168  
education: French medical 299-300; German medical 356; history of medical ideas 362-4; history of medicine 294, 364-6, 366; medical 324, 435, 448; nonstandard medical 295, 307; pharmaceutical, in India 540-1, *see also apprenticeship*  
'Edward Jenner's Unpublished Cowpox Inquiry and the Royal Society: Everard Home's Report to Sir Joseph Banks' 108-10  
Eichelberger, Robert L 196, 199-200  
Eichengrün, Arthur 502, 503-4, 505-6, 507  
electronic reactions of Abrams 439-40  
electronic record-keeping 111-12  
Elkeles, Barbara 380  
Ellis, Anne 74  
Elworth, Frederick 58  
emanometer 441  
Embleton, Dennis 475n  
empiricists 427  
Encausse, Gérard 305, 314  
Enders, John 135  
endocrine glands 435, 436-7  
Endocrine Society *see* Association for the Study of Internal Secretions  
endocrinology 443-4, 464, 467, *see also Addison's disease*  
*Endocrinology* 459-60, 461, 462, 463  
environment and disease, in Britain 145-6  
epilepsy 479-80  
epinephrin 450n, 453, 463  
E.R.A *see* electronic reactions of Abrams  
ergotherapists 296  
Estes, J Worth 278-9, 410  
Etienne, Eugène 5, 6  
etiopathy 295  
Ettmüller, Michael 36  
eugenics 432; history of 405-6  
Eugenics Education Society *see* Galton Institute  
Euler, Curt von 272  
European Association for the History of Medicine and Health 294n, 355  
European Union, standardization of medical credentials 319-20  
Evelyn, Mary 276
- F  
Fahd, Toufic 140, 142  
Fairley, Neil H 199, 200, 204, 207  
Faßta, Wilhelm 455  
Faltin, Thomas 356  
Fara, Patricia 275  
Faure, Olivier 291, 294, 301n  
Fausto-Sterling, Anne 267  
Favret, Jeanne 293  
Fee, Elizabeth 119-20  
Feingold, Mordechai 277  
Féré, Charles 267  
Ferrari, Giovanna 137-8  
Fibiger, Johannes 269

## Index

- Fields, Howard L 124  
Fiji, US troops as malaria carriers 205  
Finch, Lynette, 'Soothing Syrups and Teething Powders: Regulating Proprietary Drugs in Australia, 1860-1910' 74-94  
Findlay, Leonard 166  
Finer, Sammy 255, 256  
Finger, Stanley 398  
Finley, Don 266-7  
Fischer, Friedrich 503  
Fisher, J R 70  
Fisher, Kate 381  
Fissell, Mary 58, 208, 214  
Fitzgibbons, 19th-c. chemist 84-5  
Flamsteed, John 277-8  
Flamsteed, Margaret 276  
Flashar, Hellmut 138-0  
Fleming, P R, (rev.) 524-5  
folk medicine 284, 285, 352-3, 366, 373-4; Austrian Alps 273-4; in Dutch historiography 359, 360, 364, 366-8, 372, 373; historiography 379; origins in Graeco-Roman medicine 367; in Palestine 127  
folklore, French 292-3  
Fondation Mérieux 294  
food 284; contamination 87, 93; industrially processed 323-4, 336; preservatives 87; raw 323, 327, 335, 336, 339, 459, *see also* dietetics; meat; vegetarianism  
Forel, August 333, 334, 399  
Forrester, John, (rev.) 416-17  
fortune-telling 56, 66, 73, 316, 374, 387-90, 392  
Fortuyn, Hendrik Jan Willem Droogleever 370-1, 374; *Kwakzalverij, bijgeloof en geneeskunst* 371  
Foster, Michael 416, 462  
Foucault, Michel 257, 518  
Fox, Daniel 403-4  
Foy and Gibson, retail firm 86  
fractures 477-9  
Fraise, Anne 412  
France: the itch in 19th-c. 26-54; medical practice legislation 298-9, 307, 309; post-mortem Caesarean section 497-8, 500, *see also* alternative medicine  
Frank, Johann Peter 491  
Freeman, Walter 398  
Freud, Sigmund 436, 464; advocacy of cocaine 404  
Frevert, Ute 330  
Friedrich, C 507  
Fulton, John 78, 397-8  
Fürth, Otto von 453  
Fye, W Bruce 520-1
- G  
Gaide, Françoise 412  
Gaillard-Seux, Patricia 412  
Galambos, Robert 272  
Galen 138, 139, 229-30, 412, 413, 419; Greek index to writings 151; *Kitab al-aghdhiyya* 231  
Galès, Jean-Chrysanthé 26-7, 32, 35, 36-8, 43-4, 45-6, 47, 48, 49-50, 52, 53, 54
- 'A Gallic Affair: The Case of the missing Itch-Mite in French Medicine in the early Nineteenth Century' 26-54  
Galton Institute 405  
Gardet, Jean-Baptiste-Joseph 30n, 31  
Garzya, Antonio 139  
Gaskell, W H 436  
Gavarret, Jules 495  
Gee, Samuel 423, 425-8, 429, 438, 444  
Géer, Carl De 36, 49  
Geison, Gerald 8  
gender: in health and healing 376-92, *see also* hermaphrodites  
Gendron, Pierre 116  
Gennep, Arnold van 292  
Gentilcore, David, (rev.) 137-8  
germ theory 188-90, 519-20  
Germany: academic medicine (1750-1820) 262-3; health insurance 391; *Heilpraktiker* 296, 299; *Lebensreform* 325-33; Oranienburg, vegetarian garden colony 328-9, 330; post-mortem Caesarean section in German states 489-94, 499-500, 501, *see also* abortion; nonconventional medicine  
Gevitz, Norman 291, 292  
Ghesquier, Danièle, 'A Gallic Affair: The Case of the missing Itch-Mite in French Medicine in the early Nineteenth Century' 26-54  
Gibbs, Denis, (rev.) 417-18  
Gibson, J Lockhart 156-7, 158-60, 161, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 171, 172  
Gibson, John 471  
Gibson, Margaret 267  
Gibson, Taylor 471  
Gibson, William C 417-18  
Gilbert, William 275  
Gingerich, Owen 277  
Giovanni di Marco 413-14  
Gippert, Jost 151  
Girardin, Nicolas Vincent Auguste 99  
Gitton, Valérie 412  
Gladbach, Carl Friedrich 529  
Godard, Justin 19-20  
Goiffon, Jean-Baptiste 29  
Goldmann, Dr (Bayer's representative in Berlin) 506  
Goldstein, Kurt 400, 401  
Goldzieher, M A 457  
Golte-Bechle, M 146-8  
Goodey, C G, (rev.) 410-11  
Goodman, L 230  
Gottlieb, Bernward Joseph 353  
Goubert, Jean-Pierre 294n  
Gould, Tony, (rev.) 134-6  
Gourevitch, Danielle 412  
Grabner, Elfriede 273-4  
Gradmann, Christoph 281  
Graeco-Roman medicine 139; as origin of folk medicine 367  
Graham, Marjorie 81  
Graham, Sylvester 327  
Gras, Albin 49

## *Index*

- Greek dietetic theory 228-9, 240  
Green, T E 157-8  
Greenberg, Morris 511-13; and Nick Wikeley, 'Too little, too late? The Home Office and the Asbestos Industry Regulations, 1931: A Reply' 508-10  
Grieve, Ian 512  
Griffith, Arthur 90  
Griffith, Sally F 278, 279  
Grmek, Mirko 114-18  
Grob, Gerald N 398, 528; (*rev.*) 278-9  
Groedel, Franz 520  
Gross, Charles 398  
Gross, Gustav Wilhelm 344-5; *Homöopathie und Leben* 345  
Grote, Louis 356  
Groupe de Recherche en Histoire Sociale et Epistémologie de la Médecine 294  
Groupement National des Practiciens de la Médecin Libre 300  
Gruner, C A G 529  
Grynfeltt, Casimir 499  
Guadalcanal: malaria among Japanese troops 198-9; malaria among US troops 192, 197-9, 200, 203, 204, 205  
Guénél, Annick, 'The Creation of the First Overseas Pasteur Institute, or the Beginning of Albert Calmette's Pastorian Career' 1-25
- H  
Haberland, Detlef 529-30  
Hadassah Medical Organization 127  
Haeczel, Ernst 337  
Haehl, Richard, *Samuel Hahnemann* 351, 353  
haematology 281  
Haeser, Heinrich 175, 362, 364, 367; *Lehrbuch der Medizin und der Volkskrankheiten* 347-8, 363  
Haffkine, Waldemar 12, 13, 14  
Hagelin, Ove 136-7  
Hahn, Gustav 161  
Hahn, Johann Sigmund 349  
Hahn, Robert A 124  
Hahn, Theodor 329  
Hahnemann, Samuel 302, 303, 344-5, 346-7, 350, 353, 354  
Hall, Diana Long 461  
Hall, Lesley A 406; (*rev.*) 406-7  
Haller, Albrecht von 426, 529  
Haller, John S, Jr 122-3  
Halsey, William F 199  
Hamlin, Christopher 175, 255-9  
Hanley, James, (*rev.*) 519-20  
Hannay, Margaret 276  
Hardy, Anne, (*rev.*) 149, 255-9, 269-70  
Harinasuta, Tranachit 534  
Harley, David, (*rev.*) 124-5, 134, 275-7  
Harley, George 452  
Harries family of wise-men 59-60  
Harrington, Anne 124-5, 269, 398, 400, 401  
Harris, Francis 276  
Harris, William David 59-60  
Harrison, J F C 308  
Harrison, Mark, (*rev.*) 529-30  
Harrower, Henry R 460  
Harskamp, Jaap 537-8  
Harvey, William 487  
Harwood, Jonathan, (*rev.*) 400-1  
Hatcher, John 145  
Hauptmann, Gerhart 337  
Hawkins, Thomas 61-2, 72  
Hawksley, Thomas 258  
Hawle, Richard 415  
Hayward, Ellen 71  
Heacock, Mrs 66-7  
head injuries 478  
healers: unconventional 316, *see also* alternative medicine; clairvoyants  
healers, magical *see* charmers; cunning-folk; toad doctors; wise-women and wise-men  
health care and healing: faith-healing 360; female forms of 283, 285, 378-9, 380-2; New Age healing centres 318; religious 301, 305-6, 307, 317, 318, *see also* fortune-telling; spiritism; spiritualism  
health norms 526-7  
Heberden, William 110  
Heister, Lorenz 491  
Held-Ritt, Ernst von 348  
Helmholtz, Hermann von 281  
Helmont, Jean Baptiste van 536  
Hembry, Phyllis 149-50  
Henne, Heinz 354  
Henry, John, (*rev.*) 277-8  
Henzell, C R 475  
herbalism and herbalists 57, 60, 63-70, 72, 73, 357  
Herbert, Patricia 538  
Herepath, William 67  
Hering, Constantin 346-7  
hermaphrodites 407-8  
Herschel, Caroline 276  
Herville, Mélanie d' 302  
Hess, Rudolf 352  
Hess, Volker 526-7  
Heyden, Friedrich von 502  
Heyman, Johann Peter 492-3  
Hickey, Daniel 129-30, 264  
Hickman, Henry Hill 95-107; *A letter on suspended animation* 95, 96, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106; memorial to Charles X 96, 101, 103, 105  
Hicks, Neville 77n, 88n  
Higton, Hester 277  
Hildegard of Bingen 328, 354, 412-13  
Hillam, Christine, (*rev.*) 270-1  
Hippocrates 138, 354, 426, 427  
Hippocratic Corpus 230, 415, 419; *Tradition in medicine* 228-9, 240  
Hippocratic Oath 139  
Hirschfeld, Magnus 267  
historiography: of alternative medicine 291-4, 379-81; homoeopathy in German 285; hydropathy in German 285; quackery and folk medicine in Dutch 359-75

## Index

- 'The Historiography of Nonconventional Medicine in Germany: A Concise Overview' 342-58  
history of medicine 359, 363, 374-5, 396-7;  
institutions 355, *see also* education;  
historiography; social history of medicine
- Hoffmann, Felix 502, 503, 504, 507  
Hogg, Peter 529  
holism 327, 330-1; medical 310, 321, 400-1  
Hollmann, 19th-c. Australian doctor 186  
Holloway, Thomas 370, 374  
Holmes, Frederic L. (*rev.*) 114-18  
Home, Everard 108, 109-10  
Homewood, Kathy 533  
homoeopathy 300, 320, 380, 426; in 19th-c. South Australia 174, 182-6, 191; France 294, 295, 302, 304, 309, 314, 317, 318; Germany 302, 309, 326, 342, 344-5, 356; history of 344-5, 347, 352, 353, 354, 357; in the Netherlands 360; and NHS 296; in USA 395-6  
homosexuality 267-8, 408  
Horden, Peregrin 125-6; (*rev.*) 411-12  
Horder, Mervyn 423  
Horder, Thomas Jeeves 421-22, 423-5, 426, 427, 429-31, 432-5, 436, 438, 439, 441-3, 444-9; and A E Gow, *The essentials of medical diagnosis* 444, 449; *Clinical pathology in practice* 429; *Medical notes* 438  
Horder's box 430, 444  
Hoskins, Roy 459, 462, 467  
hospices, catalogue of records 542  
Hospital Records database 112  
hospitals, Australia: Adelaide Children's Hospital 183; Brisbane Hospital for Sick Children 156-8  
hospitals, France: local 129-30; Paris 26, 32n, 263-5; Paris, Hôpital Saint-Louis 27, 31-3, 34, 35, 36, 41, 42, 43, 46; Paris, Hôtel-Dieu 32n, 45, 263-5  
hospitals, Germany: Robert Bosch H., Stuttgart 354; university clinics 130  
hospitals, Indochina, Saigon: Cho-Quan H. 8-9, 10; Grall H. 8-9, 10  
hospitals, UK: Bethlam, London 248-55, 264; Bristol Infirmary 208, 220; Exeter h. 217; Haslar H., Plymouth 264; London H. 166; Maudsley H., London 251; Newcastle Dispensary 474; Newcastle Fever H. 474; Newcastle Infirmary 474-5, 481; Norfolk and Norwich h. 217; Northamptonshire Infirmary 217-18; Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford 217; Royal Dental Hospital, School of Dental Surgery, London 270-1; Shropshire Infirmary, Shrewsbury 208-9, 214-15, 216-27; Wakefield Asylum 483; Wakefield House of Recovery 483; Winchester Infirmary 217; Worcester Infirmary 218  
hospitals, USA, Hahnemann Medical College and H. 395-6  
Hourihane, Dermot 512  
Houston, R A 145  
Howe, G Melvyn 145-6  
Howie, W B 218  
Hróbjartsson, Asbjørn 269-70  
Hubel, David 271, 272, 273  
Hufeland, Christoph Wilhelm 262, 326-7  
Hughes, Howard 519  
Huisman, Frank 285; 'Shaping the Medical Market: On the Construction of Quackery and Folk Medicine in Dutch Historiography' 359-75  
humanism 432-3; medical 310-11, 314  
Hume, William 419  
humoral tradition 233, 235n, 327, 333, 368, 369  
Humphreys, Margaret 279  
Humphris, F Howard 439-40  
Hunayn b. Ishaq 230-1  
Hunter, Donald 510, 513  
Hunter, John 109, 152  
Hunter, Lynette 275-7, 276  
Hureaux, Jean-Pierre 308  
Hutchinson, Lucy 276  
Hütter, Karl Christoph 494  
Hutton, Sarah 275-7  
hydrochloric acid 81  
hydropathy 150, 342, 350, 380; history of 344, 348-9, 350, 356  
hydrotherapy 327, 331, 335, 342  
hygiene 189, 363; personal 28, 34-5, 237  
Hyndman, J L 187  
hypnosis 305, 306, 314  
'Hypoadrenia or "A Bit of Addison's Disease"' 450-67
- I  
Ibn 'Abd Rabbihu 234  
Ibn al-Jazzar, *Zad al-Musafir* 279-80  
Ibn Masawayh 238-9  
Ibn Qutayba 234  
Ibn Sayyar al-Warraq, *Kitab al-tabikh* 231, 232-3, 236, 238  
Ibn Wahshiyyah 234  
Ibrahim b. al-Mahdi 236  
Iliffe, Rob 277  
India, Pondicherry, 19th-c. export of medicinal leeches 241-5  
the individual, ideas about 174, 180-1  
Indo-Malagasy Natural Medicine 302  
Indochina: colonial environment 20-2, *see also* opium; Pasteur Institute, Saigon; rice alcohol  
infant and child health 74-94; deaths from proprietary drugs 77-8, 79-81, 82-5, 86, 87, 94; pauper children in 18th-c. Shrewsbury 212, 213, 216, 220-1, *see also* Caesarean section, post-mortem  
inoculation, Galès' use of term 38  
insanity, Bethlehem, history of 248-55  
insect repellents 192, 199, 202  
INSERM 294, 296-7, 318  
Institut für Geschichte und Theorie der Medizin, Münster 355  
Institut Louis-Jeantet d'Histoire de la Médecine, Geneva 294  
instruments: American surgical 523-47; directory of makers of surgical 523-4; used in diagnosis 438, 439-40

## Index

- International Planned Parenthood Federation 406, 407  
International Vegetarian Society 330  
Invitation à la Vie 319  
iridodiagnosis 309, 314  
Irmer, Dieter 419  
Isensee, Emil 362, 364  
Isidore of Seville 412  
Iskandar, A Z 234  
Islamic medicine 140-1; magic-medicinal bowls 530-1  
Islamic science and technology 530-1  
Israëls, Abraham Hartog 362, 363, 364, 375  
Italy, post-mortem Caesarean section 498  
itch-mite 26-54; horse 48; sheep 37
- J  
Jacob, Henri-Auguste 304  
Jacobson, Marcus 398  
Jacquart, Danielle 141, 142  
Jacyna, Stephen 398, 400, 518  
Jakobsen, Holger 417  
Jamieson, James 181  
Jankrift, Kay Peter 151-2  
Janssen, Rosalind M. (rev.) 532  
Japanese medicine, described by E Kaempfer 530  
Jenner, Edward, *Inquiry into the causes and effects of the variolae vaccinae ...* 108-10  
Jensen, Albert 407  
Jewson, N 368  
Johns, Adrian 277  
Johnson, Alastair, 'The Diary of Thomas Giordani Wright: Apprentice Doctor in Newcastle upon Tyne, 1824-29' 468-84  
Johnson, Samuel 396  
Johnson, Sharon 281  
Jones, Edwin 60  
Jones, Greta 405-6  
Jones, Peter Murray 414  
Jones, Russell 122  
Jones, Samuel 211, 224  
Jonson, Albert R 403-4  
Jordanova, Ludmilla 115, 116  
Jouanna, Jacques 139  
*Journal du magnétisme* 303  
Joy, Robert J T, 'Malaria in American Troops in the South and Southwest Pacific in World War II' 192-207  
Jütte, Robert 292, 295; *Geschichte der Alternativen Medizin* 379-80; 'The Historiography of Nonconventional Medicine in Germany: A Concise Overview' 342-58
- K  
Kaempfer, Engelbert 529-30  
Kamminga, Harmke 525  
*Kanz al-fawa'id* 236  
Karassava-Tsilingiri, Fotini 142-3  
Karch, Steven B. 404-5  
Kardec, Allan 304  
Kardel, Troels 416-17  
Karenberg, Axel 130
- Karmi, Ghada, (rev.) 279-80  
Karsch, Anton Ferdinand Franz 347-8  
Kartulis, Stephanos 11, 12  
Kass, Amalie M 127  
Katz, Bernard 272  
Keating, Peter 400  
Keats, John 149  
Keele, Kenneth 514, 518  
Kellogg, John Harvey 331, 332, 334, 338, 340  
Kellogg, Mrs 331-2  
Kenna, Ella 80  
Kennedy, Hubert 267  
Kenney, George C 200  
Kergadec, Jean Alexandre Le Jumeau de 497  
Kermogant, Alexandre 11  
Ketham, Joannes, *Fasciculus medicinae* (Dutch translation) 537  
Kevles, Daniel 406  
Keynes, Geoffrey Langdon 422, 442  
Kidd, Benjamin 180  
kidney, damage by lead poisoning 169-70  
King, William 471  
Kirsch, Irving 125  
Klepp, Susan E 279  
Kneipp, Sebastian 327, 331, 335, 350  
Knight, T A 103, 104, 105  
Knox, Robert 469, 471  
Koch, Robert 1, 9, 149  
Kottek, Samuel J 126-9  
Krafft-Ebing, Richard von 267  
Kramer, Cheryce, (rev.) 274-5  
Kretzenbacher, Leopold 273  
Krike, John 525-6  
Krüger, Lorenz 281  
Kumar, Deepak 534  
Kunitz, Stephen 533  
Kunz-Bircher, Ruth 338  
Kupat Holim 127, 128
- L  
Lachmund, Jens 380  
*Ladies Home Journal*, campaign against proprietary drugs 77  
Laennec, René T H 40, 120, 517-19  
Lahmann, Heinrich 331, 335  
Laing, R D, archives 111  
Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste de 35  
Lambert, Helen 533-4  
*Lancet* 57, 95, 96, 98, 105, 166, 439-40, 442, 457, 478  
Lancisi, Giovanni Maria 29  
Lanesson, Jean-Marie de 14, 20-1  
Lange, Wilhelm 494  
Lannoey, Paul 319  
Lapansky, Phillip 278  
Laplantine, François 292, 293, 306  
Lappé, Francis Moore, *A diet for a small planet* 341  
Latham, Baldwin 188  
Latrelle, Pierre-André 36  
laudanum 84, 85, 88  
Laveran, Alphonse 11

## Index

- Lawrence, Christopher 400-1, 464; ‘A Tale of Two Sciences: Bedside and Bench in Twentieth-Century Britain’ 421-49; (*rev.*) 522-4
- Lawrence, Robert 209
- Le Dantec, Félix 3-4
- lead poisoning 155-72
- Lebensreform* 325-33
- Lee, Sung 533
- leeches 39; trade in medicinal 241-5
- Leersum, Evert Cornelis van 365, 366, 367, 372
- Legg, J Wickham 426
- Legge, Thomas 509
- Leitzmann, Claus 341
- Lenoir, Timothy 281
- Léonard, Jacques 291, 518
- Lépinay, Dr, assistant to Calmette 14
- Lepow, Martha Lipson 135
- leprosy 151-2; tuberculous, Calmette’s research on 9-10
- Leroy, Louis 302
- lesbianism 408
- Lesch, John 116
- Leuckart, R 245
- Lévy, Eliphas 314
- Levy, Jerrold 533
- Lewis, R A 255, 256
- Lewis, Thomas 419
- Lewy, F H 166
- Leyden, University of, dissertations 537-8
- Li, Shang-Jen, (*rev.*) 143-4
- Liberalism in 19th-c. Australia 173-91
- libraries: Biblioteca Malatestiana 413-14; British Library 537-8; National Library of Medicine, Bethesda 111; Swedish Pharmaceutical Society Library 136-7; Wellcome Institute Library 111-12
- Liebig, Justus von 336
- Linacre, Thomas 432
- Lindeboom, Gerrit Arie 372
- Linden, Johannes Antonides van der 538
- Linder, Doris H 406-7
- Linnaeus, Carl von 27, 29, 31, 36, 37, 50
- Lint, Jan Gerard de 364, 367, 368
- Lister, Joseph 37, 255
- Liston, Robert 469, 482n
- Little, William 82
- Littlejohn, E S 164
- Littlewood, Kitty 69-70
- Lloyd George, David 315
- lobotomy 397-8
- Lock, Stephen, (*rev.*) 260-2
- Loelius, Johann Lorenz Ludwig 529
- Loir, Adrien 1
- Long, Crawford 105
- Long, Perrin 193
- Lonie, John 93
- Loudon, Irvine 57; (*rev.*) 145-6
- Louis, Pierre C A 40, 495, 500
- Lourdes 305-6, 307, 317
- Loux, Françoise 293
- Lowe, John, correspondence 111
- Löwy, Ilana 400, 534; (*rev.*) 401-2
- Ludwig, Carl 115
- Lugol, Jean 42, 45, 46, 47, 49
- lung cancer *see* asbestos
- Luxemburg, Rosa 333
- Luyendijk-Elshout, A M, (*rev.*) 537-8
- Lydon, Paul 542
- M
- MacArthur, Douglas 193, 196, 200, 201, 205
- McConchie, R W 134
- MacDonagh, Oliver 256, 259
- McDonald, Daisy 80-1
- MacDonald, Martha 80
- McDonald, Matilda 80-1
- McDonald, S F 165, 167, 171
- MacInnes, A 209
- McIntosh, Marjorie 125, 126
- McIntyre, James 468, 469-70, 471, 472, 473, 476-7, 478, 480, 481-3, 484
- Mackeller, Charles 89
- Mackenzie, James 435, 524
- McKillop, Mary 82
- McMahon, Michael 278
- McTavish, Jan R 507
- McVaugh, Michael 289
- Maddison, Francis 530-1
- Maehle, Andreas-Holger, (*rev.*) 262-3, 528-9
- Magarey, Sylvanus 177, 179, 183, 185
- magnétiseurs* 303, 305, 307, 309, 314, *see also* mesmerism
- magnetism, medical 302, 303-7, 309, 314; and Christianity 304-6; and spiritism 304-5, *see also* animal magnetism
- Magoun, Horace W 398-400
- Maha-Dhamma Thin-gyan 539
- Mainauduc, John de 275
- malaria: control of in South Pacific 192-207; department in Saigon Pasteur Institute 24; malaria control organizations, US armed forces 199, 201-2, 203
- ‘Malaria in American Troops in the South and Southwest Pacific in World War II’ 192-207
- Mall, Paira 540
- malnutrition 324, 333-4
- Manfron, Anna 413-12
- Manson, Patrick 1, 2, 3
- manuscripts: medieval medicine in 414, *see also* ‘Medical Archives ...’; Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine Library
- Marat, Jean-Paul 300
- Maritain, Jacques 310
- Marks, Lara 126; (*rev.*) 525-6
- Marr, Robert 87, 90
- Marshall, George C 200
- Marshall, Louise H 398-400
- Marten, Benjamin 29
- Martin, Emily 377
- Martin, Michael 526
- Mary, Queen of Spain 485, 486, 487, 489
- Massell, Benedict F 268-9

## *Index*

- masseurs-kinesitherapists 296  
Matern, Ernst 136  
Matthews, J Rosser 495  
Mattison, Mr, member of S. Australian parliament 184-5  
Mauritius, 19th-c. importation of medicinal leeches 241-5  
May, Johann Christoph 529  
Mayo, William 133  
Mead, Mrs 66  
Mead, Richard 30-1, 152  
measles 54  
meat: abstention from 328-9, 336; consumption of 323, 324, 332, 336-8, 339, 458, 459  
*médecine naturelle* *see* naturopathy  
*médecines parallèles* 288  
'Medical Archives and Manuscripts News, 1998' 111-12  
medical ethics, in the ancient world 138-9  
medical literature, use of 161-3  
medical outsiders 288-9, *see also* medical practitioners, unqualified  
medical practice, 20th-c. changes in 433-5  
'Medical Practice and the Law in the Conflict between Traditional Belief and Empirical Evidence: Post-Mortem Caesarean Section in the Nineteenth Century' 485-501  
medical practitioners: contracted to treat sick poor 214-15; illegal, in Saxony 283  
medical practitioners, unqualified 286, 295; South Australia, 19th c. 183; in UK 295, *see also* charmers; cunning-folk; medical outsiders; quacks; toad doctors  
medical profession, in 19th-c. South Australia 173-91  
medical schools: Edinburgh University 469; Hahnemann Medical College 395-6; University of Adelaide 178  
*Medical Times* 98  
medicine: *Biedermeier* 274-5; counterhegemonic 284, 289, 290-1, 307; French influence on 19th-c. American 121-2; and liberalism 173-91; in 19th-c. South Australia 173-91; official, relationship with alternative medicine in France 286-322; Western versus non-western 532-4, *see also* alternative medicine; clinical medicine; nonconventional medicine  
mediums 306, 314, 316, 388  
*Medizin, Gesellschaft und Geschichte* 355  
Meersch, Maxence van der, *Bodies and souls* 311  
Meissner, Emil Apollo 496  
Mélier, François 45  
Mendelsohn, Andrew 400, 401  
mental deficiency in 20th-c. England 527-8  
mercury 63, 83  
Merewether, E R A and C Price, *Report on the effects of asbestos dust ...* 508, 510, 511  
Mérieux Institute 294  
Meskell, Lynn 415  
Mesmer, Franz 275, 303  
mesmerism 297-9, 300, 302, 303, 342, 352, 356; and radical politics 307-8; and spiritualism 303, *see also magnétiseurs*; magnetism  
Mességué, Maurice 300, 316, 319, 321  
Metcalf, Urban 251  
Methodists 426  
Mettam, Roger, (*rev.*) 129-30  
Metz-Becker, Marita 380  
Meyer, Adolf 398  
Meyer-Hofmeister, Conrad, travel accounts 274-5  
Meyer-Renschhausen, Elisabeth 284; and Albert Wirz, 'Dietetics, Health Reform and Social Order: Vegetarianism as a Moral Physiology. The Example of Maximilian Bircher-Brenner (1867-1939)' 323-41  
Meyer-Thurow, Georg 504  
Meynier, 19th-c. marine surgeon 45  
miasma 186-9 *passim*  
Micheau, Françoise 141, 142  
microscope examinations, 19th-c. 37, 44  
midwives 215, 382-3, 385  
Migliorini, Paola 282  
military medicine 131, 192-207, 521-2  
milk with *Müsli* 339  
Miller, Florence Fenwick, autobiography 111  
Miller, Jacquelyn 278, 279  
minerals 340  
mining injuries 470, 474, 476, 478-9, 484  
Mintz, Sidney 324  
mites 26-54; cheese 41, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 51; flour 26, 29, 36, 37, 44, 45, 47, 50, 51  
Moffett, Thomas 28, 36, 41  
Mohamed, Frederick 524  
molecular immunology 401-2  
Moll, Albert 267  
Moloney, William C 281  
Mongruel, L-P 300, 303, 307, 308  
Moniz, Egas 397  
Monkton, 19th-c. doctor 68  
Montefiore, Moses 127  
Montserrat, Dominic 414-16  
Moquin-Tandon, A 245  
Morantz-Sánchez, Regina 380  
morbid anatomy 425-6, 427  
Mörgeli, Christoph 274-5  
Morgenstern, Lina 332  
Morison, Alexander 253, 254  
Morison, James 302  
Morris, David B 125  
Morson, 19th-c. doctor 471, 473  
Moulin, Anne Marie 8  
Mounier, Emmanuel 310  
Mouronval, Ignace 42, 43-5  
Mouroux, T 309  
moxibustion 530  
Moynihan, Berkeley 133  
Mrs Winslow's Soothing Syrup 81, 83  
Mudry, Philippe 139  
Muirhead, A L 466  
Müller, Annette 412-13

## *Index*

- Müller, Moritz 345-6; *Zur Geschichte der Homöopathie* 345  
Muller, Paul 202  
Müller-Jahncke, W D 507  
mummies: disease in 532; sexual fetish 416  
Murard, Lion 294n  
Murray, Mary Catherine 71  
Murray, Montague 511  
Murray, Penelope 415  
Murrell, William 77-8  
Musket, Philip 78  
*müsli* 284, 326, 331, 334, 339-40
- N  
'Nabatean agriculture' 234  
Naglis, Sibylle, (rev.) 273-4  
*Naja tripunktata* 14, 16  
Napoleon 42n  
Naqvi, N H 524-5  
Nasser D Khalili Collection of Islamic Art 530-1  
National Health Service 260-2; and alternative medicine 296  
Nation's Fund for Nurses, records 111  
natural health 323-41; associations 329, 330, 331, 332  
*Naturarzt* 329  
*Naturarzt-Kalender* 329  
naturopathy 284, 309, 311-15, 326, 357, 379, 380; history of 353, 354, 356, 357  
naval medical practice 131, 140  
'Negotiating Science and Liberalism: Medicine in Nineteenth-Century South Australia' 173-91  
nephritis 169  
The Netherlands: Dutch Health Council report on alternative medicine 360; medical legislation 295, 363, *see also* fortune-telling; historiography  
Netter, Arnold 11  
*Neue Deutsche Heilkunde* 352, 353  
neurasthenia 432, 450  
neuroscience 398-400; history of, in autobiography 271-3  
*New York Medical Journal* 457  
New Zealand 181; legislation to control proprietary drugs 91  
Newman, George 400  
Newmyer, Stephen 127  
newspapers: 19th-c. trials of cunning-folk 55, 57; and proprietary drug advertising 77n  
Nicholas II, Tsar 305  
Nicolai, Heinrich Albert 529  
Nicolle, Charles 8  
Nicolson, Malcolm, (rev.) 517-19  
Nietzsche, Friedrich 345, 350  
nitrous oxide 99, 100, 104, 105, 106  
nonconventional medicine: historiography of, in Germany 342-58, *see also* alternative medicine  
nonstandard medicine 289  
Noordegraaf, Leo 536-7  
Nopwood, Nick, (rev.) 526-7  
Nord, David Paul 278, 279  
nudism 312, 314, 315, 356, 445  
nurses, in 18th-c. Shrewsbury 215  
nursing *see* Nation's Fund for Nurses  
nutrition *see* dietetics; food; malnutrition  
Nutton, Vivian 139, 229-30, 537; (rev.) 413-12  
Nyander, John 29  
Nye, L J Jarvis 169, 170
- O  
Obringer, Fédréic 148-9  
occupational disease 508-13  
O'Connor, Basil 135  
O'Connor, Bonnie Blair 342-3  
ocular neuritis 157, 158  
O'Donoghue, E G 248  
Oelfken, Tami 337  
Oertel, Eucharius, *Die Geschichte der Wasserheilkunde von Moses bis auf unsere Zeiten* 349  
Office of Alternative Medicine, USA 287, 296  
Ohnuki-Tierney, Emiko 533  
'Oil of Man' 63  
Oliver, George 399, 453, 454, 458  
Oliver, Thomas 511-12  
Olivier, Guillaume 36  
O'Malley, C D 398  
'One Hundred Years of Aspirin' 402-7  
Oosterhuis, Harry 267  
ophthalmia 476  
opium 78, 80, 81, 84, 85, 87, 88, 90, 93, 475n; production in Indochina 18-20  
Orlandini, Anna 412  
oscilloclast 439, 441  
O'Shaughnessy, William Brooke 540  
Oslander, Friedrich Benjamin 485, 488, 489  
Osler, William 133, 417, 453-4, 455, 542  
osteopathy 291, 295, 296, 300, 309  
Otterbourg, Salomon Jonas 498  
Ottesen-Jensen, Elise 406  
Otto-Peters, Luise 332  
Ovid 415; *Metamorphoses* 537  
Owen, David 260
- P  
Paicheler, Geneviève 288  
paint, lead 159-60, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166-7, 171  
Palestine, health and disease in 126-9  
Pali *see* Burmese-Pali  
Palmer, James 88  
Palmer, Sarah 67  
Papua New Guinea: malaria among Japanese troops 196-7; malaria among US troops 192, 196-7, 200, 201, 206  
Papus *see* Encausse, Gérard  
Paragoric 81  
parapsychological phenomena 316  
parapsychology 352  
parasites *see* mites  
Paré, Ambroise 28  
Parfitt, E 65  
Paris: Academy of Medicine 96, 98-9, 103, 120-1, 297-8, 305, 497; Academy of Sciences 297, 495;

## *Index*

- Paris: Academy of Medicine (cont'd)  
Faculty of Medicine 297; Royal Society of Medicine 297; University of Paris XII 294;  
University of Paris-Nord (Bobigny) 295
- Parke, Davis and Co. 450n, 453
- Parker, Henry William 84-5
- Parker, Joseph 84-5
- Parker, Margaret 84
- Parry, Eldryd, (rev.) 268-9
- parsnip 235
- Pasteur Institutes: Algiers 22; Athens 22; Australia 1;  
Hanoi 22, 25; Lille 17, 22; Nha Trang 8, 20, 22,  
24; Paris 2, 7-8, 16, 22, 25; Saigon 1, 2, 5, 6, 8-25;  
Tunis 7, 8
- Pasteur, Louis 5, 6, 7-8, 10, 115, 265, 306, 332
- pathology, clinical 429-31, 436, 438, 442, 448
- patients 237-6, 371, 527; female 379, 381; of a 19th-c.  
Newcastle doctor 470, 471, 472-4, 475, 476-80,  
481; receiving "medical" relief in Shrewsbury 208,  
214-16, 218, 219-27; relationships with medical  
practitioners 58, 361, 365-6, 368, *see also*  
cunning-folk
- Patrix, Emmanuel 46, 47
- Pattison, Iain 70
- Paulii, Simon, *Dansk Urtebog* 137
- 'Paupers and the Infirmary in Mid-Eighteenth-Century Shrewsbury' 208-27
- Peadon, Esther 67-8
- Pedretti, Carlo 514
- Peel, Robert A 405-6
- Pelis, Kim, (rev.) 132-3
- Pellegrino, Edmund D 451
- Pelling, Margaret 39, 276
- Pende, Nicola 459-60, 467
- penicillin 205
- The People's Home Library* 92
- Pepys, Samuel 277
- Perkins, Adam 277
- Pernick, Martin 278-9
- Pestre, Dominique 525-6
- Peto, J 509
- Pettenkofer, Max 336
- Pfiffner, J K J 467
- pharmaceutical industry 404-5
- Pharmaceutical Records database 112
- pharmacists, Mauritius 241-5
- pharmacopoeias in India 540-1
- Phayre, Richard 60
- Philip the Bold, Duke of Burgundy 414
- phrenology 298, 314
- physicians: and abortion 383-4; fees 472n; in modern  
France 286-322 *passim*; as practitioners of  
alternative medicine 183, 191, 309-10, 317, 320;  
professionalization of 173-91, 356; travel and  
transport in a Newcastle practice 471-2; women 380
- physio-medicalism in USA 122-3
- physiology 428, 430, 435-6, 448, 456, 457;  
experimental 422-3, 426, 427, 437-8, 443
- "physiotherapy" 326, 333
- phytotherapy 302, 304, 316
- pica 166-7
- Pickstone, John 425, 518
- Pigeaud, Jackie 138-9
- Pike, Douglas 178
- Pillard, Richard 267
- Pinder-Wilson, Ralph 530, 531
- Pinel, Philippe 33, 39
- Pinell, Patrice 294n
- pituitrin 443
- placebos 124-5, 269
- plague, catalogue of Dutch books on 536-7
- plague bacillus 2n, 24
- plasmochin 205
- Plasmodium falciparum* 193n, 205
- Plasmodium vivax* 193n, 205
- plasmoquine 204
- Plenck, J J 41
- plumbism *see* lead poisoning
- pneumatists 426
- Podmore, Henry 210, 211, 219
- Podolsky, Scott H 401-2
- poisoning *see* lead poisoning
- poisons in ancient China 148-9
- polio 134-6
- politics, radical, and alternative medicine 307-9, 315
- poor, in Ireland 409
- Poor Laws 208, 221, 409
- poor relief: in 18th-c. Shrewsbury 208-27; in 19th-c.  
Ireland 409
- poor, sick, in 18th-c. Shrewsbury 208, 214-21
- population history, British 144-5
- Porter, Dorothy 76-7
- Porter, Roy 59, 73, 76-7, 248-55, 283, 290, 291, 292,  
396-7
- Porter, Theodore 527
- Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, in Vietnam veterans  
521-2
- Pottenger, Frank M 461
- Powell, Enoch 260
- Powell, John H 278
- Power, Helen 534
- Poynter, F N L 418, 514
- Prakrit manuscripts, handlist 539-40
- Pressman, Jack D 397-8, 400
- Price, C 508, 510, 511
- Price, Donald D 124
- Priessnitz, Vincenz 150, 327, 335, 348-9, 350
- primaquine 205
- proprietary drugs, use and regulation in Australia 74-94;  
drugs companies' resistance to 91-3;  
opposition to 77-8, 82-5, 88-93; parents' attitudes  
to 83-4
- Pruitt, William 538-9
- Prüll, Cay-Rüdiger 400
- psoris pustulosa* 26, 34
- psychobiology 398
- psychoneuroses 437
- psychosurgery 397-8
- public health *see* Chadwick, Edwin; hygiene;  
sewerage

## *Index*

- Puschmann, Theodor 362, 365, 367  
Pycroft, George 62
- Q**  
quacks and quackery 57-61, 93, 283, 284, 285, 343, 356, 374, 381, 387, 475; in Dutch historiography 359, 360, 361, 364, 368-72, 373; Dutch Society Against Quackery 370; historiography 379  
'The Quest for Hickman' 95-107  
quinine 193, 200, 203, 205
- R**  
Rabelais, François 28  
rabies: control in USA 266-7; department in Saigon Pasteur Institute 14, 15-16, 23; vaccine 1, 5, 7, 15-16, 266  
raccoons, vectors of rabies 266  
radiesthesia 309, 314, 316  
Ramsay, Allan 152  
Ramsay, Matthew 284; 'Alternative Medicine in Modern France' 286-322  
Randall, Thomas 64  
Rashed, Roshdi 139-42  
Raspail, François-Vincent 44, 45, 46-7, 49, 50, 53, 300  
Rayer, Pierre 265-6  
al-Razi 240; *Kitab al-Hawi* 234; *Kitab manafi' al-aghdhiyya wa daf' madarriha* 231; *Man la yahdaruhu tabib* 234  
Redi, Francesco 29  
reflexotherapy 309, 314  
Regin, Cornelia 356, 379  
Reinhardt, L F, 'Der Kaiserschnitt an Toten' 489-90  
Reiser, Stanley 403-4  
Reiss, Nira 128  
religion: and alternative medicine 304-5, *see also* Catholic Church; health care and healing  
remedies: home 238-40; secret 301, 356, *see also* folk medicine  
Renckens, Cees 372  
Rendle, Thomas 71  
Renucci, Simon-François 27, 48-9, 50, 52  
Reverdin, Olivier 139  
Reyman, Theodore A 532  
Reynolds, Joshua 152  
Rhazes *see* Razi  
rheumatic fever 268-9  
rice alcohol, production of in Indochina 18-20  
Richerand, Anthelme 36  
Richet, Charles 305  
Richter, C A W 349  
Riecke, Leopold Socrates 491  
Rinsema, Thijs J, 'One Hundred Years of Aspirin' 402-7  
Risse, Guenter B. 220; (*rev.*) 130, 396-7  
Ritter, T J 92  
Robbins, Frederick C 134-6  
Robert Bosch Stiftung 294, 355  
Robert, Elisabeth 381  
Roberts, J W 510  
Robin, Charles 265
- Robinson, George Canby 400  
Robinson, Kenneth 261  
Robinson, Pamela, (*rev.*) 414  
Rocca, Julius, (*rev.*) 138-9, 414-16  
Rockefeller Foundation 400, 434, 534  
Rodríguez de Romo, Ana Cecilio 116  
Rogers, Naomi 395-6  
Rogoff, J M 461-2  
Rolleston, Humphry 452, 545  
Rollet, chief-surgeon, Antiquaille Hospital, Lyon 54  
Rolls, Roger, (*rev.*) 149-50  
Rooy, A H M J 372  
Rosario, Vernon A 267-8  
Rosenberg, Charles 400  
Ross, Ronald 2  
Rossevelt, Franklin D 135  
Rostan, Léon 40  
Rothmaler, Werner 146-8  
Rothman, David 403-4  
Rothschuh, Karl-Eduard 343, 353, 354, 355-6  
Rothstein, William 395; (*rev.*) 122-3  
*la rouge de morue* 3, 6  
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 312, 315, 326, 337  
Roux, Emile 1, 2, 4, 6, 11, 13, 14, 19  
Rowlands, 19th-c. doctor 84-5  
Rowntree, Leonard G 459, 466  
Rowold, Katharina, (*rev.*) 131  
Royal College of General Practitioners, collection of MSS 111  
Royal Commission on Historical Manuscripts, National Register of Archives 112  
Royal Society 108-9, 277  
Rufus of Ephesus 230  
Runge, Max 499  
Rush, Benjamin 278, 279  
Rushworth, Isaac 69-70  
Russell, Paul F 200, 205  
Rutkow, Ira M 522-3  
Rütten, Thomas 139  
Ryle, John 119
- S**  
Sabbah, Guy 411-12  
Saigey, J F 46  
St Lazarus of Jerusalem, Order of 151-2  
Saint-Martin, Louis-Claude 303  
Sajous, Charles Eucharist de Medici 456-9, 460, 462, 463; *The analytical cyclopaedia of practical medicine* 456, 457, 459; *The internal secretions and the principles of medicine* 456-7  
Saks, Mike 293  
Salzmann, Johann Jacob 529  
Sambon, Louis 98, 100, 103  
Samsó, Julio 141  
Sanger, Margaret 406, 407  
sanitation 255-9, *see also* sewerage  
Sanskrit manuscripts, handlist 539-40  
Sarasin, Jean-Antoine 139  
sarcoptes *see* mites  
Sarton, George 119

## Index

- Saunders, Mary Jane 67  
Savage-Smith, Emilie 140-1, 142, 530-1  
Savorgnan De Brazza, Pierre 5n  
Sawyer, Roy T, 'The Trade in Medicinal Leeches in the Southern Indian Ocean in the Nineteenth Century' 241-5  
scabies *see* itch-mite  
Schäfer, Daniel, 'Medical Practice and the Law in the Conflict between Traditional Belief and Empirical Evidence: Post-Mortem Caesarean Section in the Nineteenth Century' 485-501  
Schäfer, Edward 399, 453, 454-5, 458  
Scheele, Johann Martin 137  
Schenck, Ernst-Günther 353-4  
Schiebinger, Londa 276  
Schmidt, Anna 83  
Schnalke, Thomas 528-9  
Schrenck-Notzing, Albert von 267  
Schroth, Johannes 327  
Schubert, Charlotte 139  
Schwake, Norbert 127  
Schwarz, Ignaz 496-7  
science: in the 20th c. 525-6; encyclopedia of Arabic 139-42; and folk medicine 366-7; and Islamic technology 530-1; laboratory, and clinical medicine 421-49; and medicine in 19th-c. South Australia 173-91  
*Scientific American* 441, 442  
Scientology 317, 319  
Scott, James 321  
Scribonius Largus 139  
Scull, Andrew, (rev.) 248-55, 527-8  
Seabrook, Jeremy 382  
Searle, Geoffrey 406  
self-medication 76-7  
Selinger, J E M, *Vincenz Priessnitz* 348-9  
Sengoopta, Chandak, (rev.) 407-8  
Sergent, Emile 456-7  
Sergent, Etienne 22  
Sergent, Eugène 22  
Serikof, Nikolaj, (rev.) 146-8  
sewer gas, sewer air *see* miasma  
sewerage: deep drainage in 19th-c. South Australia 174, 186-9, *see also* sanitation  
sexual diseases, Ibn al-Jazzar on 279-80  
sexuality 237  
'Shaping the Medical Market: On the Construction of Quackery and Folk Medicine in Dutch Historiography' 359-75  
Shapiro, Arthur K 124-5, 269  
Shapiro, Elaine 124-5, 269  
Sharma, Ursula 73, 293  
Shay, Jonathan, *Achilles in Vietnam* 522  
Shephard, Ben, (rev.) 521-2  
Sheppard, Julia, (rev.) 263-5  
Sherrington, Charles 417  
Shrewsbury parishes: Holy Cross and St Giles 209-10, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 219, 220, 224, 225-6; St Alkmund 210-11; St Chad 209, 210-11, 213-14, 217, 218, 220; St Julian 210, 211, 219, 220, 224; St Mary 209, 210, 211, 212-13, 214, 215, 216, 217, 219, 220, 224-5  
Shryock, Richard H 396  
Shvarts, Shifra 127  
sick poor *see* poor, sick  
Sickel, Carl 495-6  
Sigerist, Henry E 119-20; *Einführung in die Medizin* 364  
Silverman, Mark E, (rev.) 520-1  
Simmons, James S 201  
Simond, Paul-Louis 2n, 24  
Singer, Amy 127  
Singh, Harkishan 540-1  
skin diseases *see* itch-mite  
Skoda, Françoise 412  
Slack, P 212  
sleeping sickness 3  
Slim, William 207  
Sloane, Hans 537  
smallpox 30, 38, 39, 54; Indochina 9; vaccination 6, 22, 108-10  
Smith, Richard 125-6  
Smith, Billy G 278-9  
Smith, Bruce 91  
Smith, Ernst 270-1  
Smith, F B 72, 256  
snakebite serotherapy 14, 16-18, 23  
Snow, John 255, 475n, 479n  
social history of medicine 355, 356, 360-1, 373, 379, *see also* history of medicine  
Société Magnétique de France 307  
Society of Apothecaries, collection of paintings 152  
Society of Archivists 112  
Society for the Common Benefit 369, 370  
Society for Neuroscience 271-3  
Solórzano, Armando 534  
Soloway, Richard 406  
Somers, Hulda 83  
*somnambules* 292, 303, 305, 314, 388, 389  
*somnambulism* 303, 309, 374  
'Soothing Syrups and Teething Powders: Regulating Proprietary Drugs in Australia, 1860-1910' 74-94  
Sørensen, Anja Norbaek 269-70  
Spain, Royal College of Surgery, Cadiz 131  
spas, British, a social history 149-50  
speech disorder 410-11  
spiritism 304-5, 306, 307, 309, 314  
spiritualism 303, 304, 305, 306, 357  
spondylotherapy 295  
Sprengel, Kurt 348, 362, 363, 365, 367; *Versuch einer pragmatische Geschichte der Arzneykunde* 362; *Versuch einer pragmatischen Geschichte der Heilkunst* 348  
Squire, Larry R 271-3, 399  
Staden, Heinrich von 139  
Stanley, Tim 530, 531  
statistics, 18th-19th c. 494-6, 500, 501  
Steakley, James 267  
Stedman's Soothing Powders 79, 81, 85, 91

## *Index*

- Steedman's Soothing Powders *see* Stedman's Soothing Powders  
Steiner, Rudolf 311, 314  
Stensen, Niels, *Prooemium* 416-17  
Stephens, John 187  
Sterne, Laurence, *Tristram Shandy* 487  
stethoscopy 482, 517-18  
Stevenson, Jane 416  
Stevenson, Robert Louis 149  
Stewart, George N 461-3  
Stewart, Ian 277  
Stewart, Matthew 512  
Stokvis, B J 365n  
Stollberg, Gunnar 380, 527  
Stopes, Marie 406, 407  
Sturdy, Steve 400  
Sudhoff, Karl 365  
sulfonamides 205  
suprarenal extracts 453-4  
suprarenal glands *see* adrenal glands  
suprenarin 450n, 453  
surgery: in 18th-c. Spanish navy 131; in 19th-c. Newcastle 476-9; history of American 522-3; in medieval MSS 414, *see also* instruments  
Sutphen, Molly 534  
Suzuki, Akihito 126, 253  
Swedish Pharmaceutical Society Library 136-7  
Swingle, W W 467  
Symons, John 514; 'The Quest for Hickman' 95-107  
sympathetic nervous system 436-7, 454, 465  
Syndicat des Masseurs et Magnétiseurs 307  
syphilis 39, 54
- T
- Tage, Reginald 512  
Takamine, J 453  
'A Tale of Two Sciences: Bedside and Bench in Twentieth-Century Britain' 421-49  
Tanner, J M 514  
Tansey, E M, (*rev.*) 271-3, 398-400  
Tattersall, R B., 'Hypoadrenia or "A Bit of Addison's Disease"' 450-67  
Tauber, Alfred I 401-2  
Taylor, Louis 99, 102, 104, 105  
teething powders 74-94 *passim*  
Temkin, Owsei 39  
temperance movements 329-30, 331  
Tenon, Jacques 32, 263-5  
terminology: 16th-c. medical English 134; 19th-c. medical English 179-80; for abortion 384-5; English and French, for alternative medicine 286-91, 342-3; for health belief systems 342-3  
Thabit b. Qurrah 239  
Thearle, John 155, 159  
Théodoridès, Jean 265-6  
thermometry 526-7  
Thomas, Edward 84  
Thomas, Harry 84  
Thomas, Henry M 162, 163, 164  
Thomas, William Henry 64-5, 66, 71
- Thompson, Blanche 102, 103, 104-5, 106, 107  
Thompson, C J S 95-107  
Thompson, E P 256, 325  
Thompson, Francis Henry 102  
Thomson, Mathew 125-6, 527-8; (*rev.*) 405-6  
Thomson, Samuel 123  
Thomson, William 275  
Thomsonianism 291  
Tischner, Rudolf, *Geschichte der Homöopathie* 352  
toad doctors 56  
tobacco lobby 261  
Toellner, Richard 355  
Tomes, Nancy 519-20  
Tomkins, Alannah, 'Paupers and the Infirmary in Mid-Eighteenth-Century Shrewsbury' 208-27  
Tonegawa, Susumu 402  
'Too little, too late? The Home Office and the Asbestos Industry Regulations, 1931: A Reply' 508-10; Rejoiinder 511-13  
Toomey, John A 135, 136  
totauine 205  
Tourette, Gilles de la 305  
Touwaide, Alain 412; (*rev.*) 148-9, 412-13  
Tracy, Sarah 400  
'The Trade in Medicinal Leeches in the Southern Indian Ocean in the Nineteenth Century' 241-5  
Trades Union Congress and Asbestos Industry Regulations 509, 511, 512  
Traditions from the Prophet Mohammed 233, 234, 237  
Treille, Georges 5-6, 7, 20  
Trew, Christoph Jacob 137; correspondence 528-9  
tropical medicine: British schools 2, *see also* malaria; Pasteur Institutes  
Trousseau, Armand 37, 452, 500  
Trudeau, Edward Livingston 149  
tuberculosis 149; US campaign against 519, 520  
Tübingen, University of 489, 491  
Tucker, Penny 248-55  
Tuckett, James, herbalist 65-6  
Tuckey, Lloyd 267  
Tunnicliff, James 68  
Turner & Newall 509, 510, 512; archive 509  
Turner, A Jefferis 157, 158, 161-2, 163, 164, 166, 168, 172  
Turner, R Steven 281  
Turner, Robert 509  
typhoid fever 40, 187-8  
Tzu Chi Institute for Complementary and Alternative Medicine, Vancouver 296
- U
- Ulrichs, Karl Heinrich 267  
Underwood, E A 514  
universities *see* individual cities  
university clinics in German-speaking world 130  
Unschuld, Paul 296  
urine-scrying 61, 67  
Urso, Anna-Maria 412  
USA: alternative medicine 287, 296, 300, 301, 302; Boston, House of the Good Samaritan 268; Civil

## *Index*

- USA: (cont'd)  
War, psychological damage 521-2; French influence on medicine 121-2; malaria 193; National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine 287; National Library of Medicine, Bethesda 111; Office of Scientific Research and Development 204; physio-medicalism 122-3  
Usborne, Cornelie 283-5, 376-92
- V  
Vallery-Radot, Robert 315  
van der Spuy, Patricia 126  
Vandegrift, Alexander 198  
Vannier, Léon 301n  
Veblen, Thorstein 324  
vegetables, in Islamic medico-culinary tradition 235-8  
vegetarianism 323, 325, 327, 328-31, 336, 337-41, 356; Eighth International Vegetarian Congress 330; self-sustaining settlements 328-9; in USA 332  
Vegetarische Gesellschaft Stuttgart 329  
Verco, Joseph 177, 183  
Verein gegen den Missbrauch geistiger Getränke 330  
*Vereinsblatt für Freunde naturgemäße Lebensweise* 329  
Vernet, Juan 141  
Vertue, George 152  
veterinary practice 70-1  
Vincent, Thomas Swale 443, 454-5, 461, 462, 463, 464-5  
Virchow, Rudolf 115, 327  
vision, natural history of 535-6  
vitalism 306, 327  
vitamins 340  
vivisection 313  
Vlahogiannis, Nicholas 415  
Voit, Carl 336  
Volkert, Klaus 281  
Voltaire 315  
Vorstius, Aelius Everhardus 538  
*Vragen des tijds* 369  
Vries, Jan Hendrick 302
- W  
Waddington, Keir 248-55  
Wade, Nicholas J 535-6  
Wagner, J C 512  
Walloo, Keith 132-3  
Waines, David, 'Dietetics in Medieval Islamic Culture' 228-40  
Wakefield, Edward 175-6  
Walde, Philo vom, *Vincenz Priessnitz* 350  
Waller, Richard 533  
Walters, 19th-c. doctor 67  
Walters, Dai 152  
Walz, G H 37  
Ward, Nathaniel Bagshaw 152  
Waring, Edward John 540  
Warner, John Harley 121-2  
Waserman, Manfred 126-9
- water cures *see* hydrotherapy  
Watt, James, (rev.) 410  
Webb, Sidney 119  
Weber, Max 316  
Webster, Charles 260-2, 347; (rev.) 119-20  
Weiner, Dora B. 263-5  
Weisz, George 120-1, 297, 400-1  
welfare, provision of, since antiquity 125-6  
Wellcome, Henry 96, 98, 99, 100, 103-4, 106, 538, 539; papers 112  
Wellcome Historical Medical Museum 95, 107  
Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, Academic Unit move 111  
Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine Library 111-12; manuscript collections 538-40; Wellcome Archives database 112  
Wellcome Trust 294  
Wellcome Units for the History of Medicine, UK 355  
Wells, Horace 102  
Werner, Franz 281  
*West Surrey Times* 63  
Westren, Thomas 62  
Wheatstone, Charles 535, 536  
Wheeler, T D 461  
Wheeler, Thomas 152  
Whisker, Sarah 69  
White, K N, 'Negotiating Science and Liberalism: Medicine in Nineteenth-Century South Australia' 173-91  
White, Paul, (rev.) 120-1  
Wiesel, Torsten 272  
Wigg, 19th-c. Australian doctor 183  
Wikeley, Nick 508-10, 511-13  
Wilfong, Terry 415  
Wilkins, J 233  
Wilkinson, J J Garth 308  
Wilkinson, Lise, (rev.) 265-7  
Willan, Robert, classification of skin diseases 41  
Williams, Ann 143  
Willis, Thomas 276, 417, 514  
Willmott, Frances 277-8  
Willughby, Eleanor 276  
Wilson, Adrian 276  
Wilson, Woodrow 315  
Wingler, A 505  
Wirz, Albert 284, 323-41  
wise-women and wise-men 59, 61-2, 383, 384, 386, *see also* witchcraft  
witchcraft 56-72 *passim*, 314, 316, 382  
Wittauer, C 505  
Wolf, Friedrich 333  
Wolgemuth, J 505  
Wollock, Jeremy 410-11  
women: paupers in 18th-c. Shrewsbury 220-1, 222; practitioners of lay medicine 378; in science and medicine (1500-1700) 275-7, *see also* health care and healing; *somnambules*  
'Women's Medicine, Women's Culture: Abortion and Fortune-Telling in early Twentieth-Century Germany and the Netherlands' 376-92

## *Index*

Wood, John, Jr 215  
Wood, Mr, 19th-c. surgeon 475  
Woods, R I 145  
Woolf, Virginia 337  
Worboys, Michael, (*rev.*) 532-4  
workhouses: run by contractors 210, 211, 219; in  
    Shrewsbury 210-13, 219, 221, 224, 225, 226,  
    227  
World Health Organisation 533  
Wright, David 126  
Wright, Edward 177  
Wright, Thomas Giordani, diary 468-84  
Wrightson, John 61, 71  
Wujastyk, Dominik 539-40  
Wunderlich, Carl August 347, 495, 526  
Wylie, Laurence 320

Y  
yeast, Chinese, Calmette's work on 19, 20  
yellow fever, 1793 epidemic in Philadelphia 278-9  
Yersin, Alexandre 13, 20, 25  
yoga 317, 318  
Young, Allan 400  
Young, J Z 271, 272  
Young, James Harvey 90, 292  
Young, W J 163-4

Z  
Zaraï, Rika 316, 319  
Zeidler, Othnian 202  
Zhao, Zhongwei 126  
Zimmermann, Wilhelm 329  
Zylberman, Patrick 294*n*