

are of the greatest interest from the viewpoint of the paper's history. They are printed in Russian only, and they have been supplemented with documents from Lavrov's papers in the possession of the Internationaal Instituut voor Sociale Geschiedenis.

ZELNIK, REGINALD E. *Labor and Society in Tsarist Russia. The Factory Workers of St. Petersburg 1855-1870.* Stanford University Press, Stanford 1971. ix, 450 pp. \$ 15.00.

This study is to be followed by one covering the 1870's. In the introductory chapters, the author portrays urban institutions, characterized up to 1870 by corporate stratification (though weaker than in Europe before the French Revolution), and the origins of factory labour, as well as the social structure of St Petersburg before Alexander II's accession to the throne. Besides giving a full picture of conditions of life, police attitudes toward the workers, efforts aimed at an amelioration of their lot, and of labour unrest culminating in the first major strike in the city, the author analyzes with much acumen factors relevant to the differences between Russia and the West: the strong rural ties of the workers, the polity's fear of "proletarianization" *versus* the economic need for skilled, city-oriented workers, the autocratic suppression of legal movements.

OTHER BOOKS

- DE MAEGD-SOËP, CAROLINA. *De progressieve vrouw in de Russische literatuur. Een bijdrage tot de kennis van de Russische samenleving in de jaren 1855-1866.* Desclée De Brouwer, Brussel 1970. 428 pp.
- LEJKINA-SVIRSKAJA, V. R. *Intelligencija v Rossii vo vtoroj polovine XIX veka.* Izdatel'stvo "Mysl", Moskva 1971. 368 pp.
- NEĚLOV, M. M. *Massovo-političeskaja rabota Kommunističeskoj partii v period ustanovlenija i upročenija Sovetskoj vlasti (Oktjabr' 1917 g. – ijul' 1918 g.). Zapadno-Sibirskoe Knižnoe Izdatel'stvo, Omskoe otdelenie, Omsk 1970. 359 pp.*
- SENJAVSKIJ, S. L. [i] V. B. TEL'PUCHOVSKIJ. *Rabočij klass SSSR (1938-1965 gg.).* Izdatel'stvo "Mysl", Moskva 1971. 534 pp.
- ŠKARATAN, O. I. *Problemy social'noj struktury rabočego klassa SSSR (Istoriko-sociologičeskoe issledovanie).* Izdatel'stvo "Mysl", Moskva 1970. 472 pp.

NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

J. O. Springhall is Lecturer in History within the School of Humanities, The New University of Ulster, Coleraine.

Nicholas Papayanis is Assistant Professor of History at Brooklyn College, The City University of New York, Brooklyn.

Fritz Redlich was Senior Associate of the Research Center in Entrepreneurial History, Harvard University, until 1958; Apt. 53, 16 Chauncey Street, Cambridge (Mass.).

Paul Meier is Reader of English Literature in the University of Paris-X, Nanterre.