SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Aaronson, Susan Ariel and Patrick Leblond, "Another Digital Divide: The Rise of Data Realms and Its Implications for the WTO" (2018) 21(2) Journal of International Economic Law 245.
- ACCC, "Digital Platforms Inquiry: Final Report" (July 26, 2019).
- ACMA (Australian Communications and Media Authority), "Supporting Australian Stories on Our Screen: Options Paper" (March 2020).
- Ala'i, Padideh, "From the Periphery to the Center? The Evolving WTO Jurisprudence on Transparency and Good Governance" (2008) 11(4) Journal of International Economic Law 779.
- Alemanno, Alberto, "Is There a Role for Cost–Benefit Analysis beyond the Nation-State? Lessons from International Regulatory Co-operation" in Michael A. Livermore and Richard L. Revesz (eds), *The Globalization of Cost–Benefit Analysis in Environmental Policy* (Oxford University Press 2013).
- Allen, Henry et al., "Media Pluralism: What Matters for Governance and Regulation?" (2017) 30(2) Journal of Media Economics 47.
- Anderson, Robert D. et al., "Competition Policy, Trade and the Global Economy" World Trade Organization Working Paper (2018).
- APEC, "Privacy Framework" (2017).
 - "Study on APEC's Non-binding Principles for Domestic Regulation of the Services Sector" (2021).
- Arner, Douglas W. et al., "The Future of Data-Driven Finance and Regtech: Lessons from EU Big Bang II" (2020) 25 Stanford Journal of Law, Business & Finance 245.
- Australian Council of Trade Unions (ACTU), "Australia-Singapore Digital Economy Agreement, Submission to the Joint Standing Committee on Treaties" (September 25, 2020).
- Australian Fair Trade & Investment Network, "Submission to the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade on the Plurilateral Negotiations on Trade-Related Aspects of Electronic Commerce" (February 2020).
- AVIA (Asia Video Industry Association), "OTT TV Policies in Asia" (2018).

- Baccarne, Bastiaan et al., "The Television Struggle: An Assessment of Over-the-Top Television Evolutions in a Cable Dominant Market" (2013) 92(4) Communications & Strategies 43.
- Baiker, Laura et al., "Services Domestic Regulation: Locking in Good Regulatory Practices" WTO Working Paper ERSD-2021-14 (September 17, 2021).
- Baldwin, Richard, *The Globotics Upheaval: Globalization, Robotics, and the Future of Work* (Oxford University Press 2019).
- Bambauer, Jane, "Is Data Speech?" (2014) 66 Stanford Law Review 57.
- Barker, Chris, *Television, Globalization and Cultural Identities* (Open University Press 2000).
- Batura, Olga, Universal Service in WTO and EU Law: Liberalization and Social Regulation in Telecommunications (Springer 2016).
- Benjamin, Stuart M., *Telecommunications Law and Policy* (Carolina Academic Press 2012).
- Benjamin, Stuart M. and James Speta, *Internet and Telecommunication Regulation* (Carolina Academic Press 2019).
- BEREC (The Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications), "Draft BEREC Report on the Internet Ecosystem" BoR (22) 87 (June 9, 2022).
 - "Report on Harmonized Definitions for Indicators Regarding Over-the-Top Services" BoR (21) 127 (September 30, 2021).
- Berman, Ayelet et al., "Rethinking Stakeholder Participation in Global Governance" in Joost Pauwelyn et al. (eds), Rethinking Participation in Global Governance: Voice and Influence after Stakeholder Reforms in Global Finance and Health (Oxford University Press 2022).
- Black, Julia and Robert Baldwin, "When Risk-Based Regulation Aims Low: A Strategic Framework" (2012) 6(2) Regulation & Governance 131.
- Blake, Janet, International Cultural Heritage Law (Oxford University Press 2015).
- Bonnett, Thomas, *Telewars in the States: Telecommunications Issues in a New Era of Competition* (Council of Governors' Policy Advisors 1996).
- Brenner, Daniel L., "Creating Effective Broadband Network Regulation" (2010) 62 Federal Communications Law Journal 13.
- Breznitz, Dan and Michael Murphree, "The Rise of China in Technology Standards: New Norms in Old Institutions" (2016) Research Report Prepared on Behalf of the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission.
- Brownsword, Roger and Han Somsen, "Law, Innovation and Technology: Before We Fast Forward A Forum for Debate" (2009) 1 Law, Innovation and Technology 1.
- Burk, Dan L., "Algorithmic Legal Metrics" (2021) 96 Notre Dame Law Review 1147.

- Burkhardt, Marcus et al., "Introduction" in Marcus Burkhardt et al. (eds) Interrogating Datafication: Towards a Praxeology of Data (Transcript Publishing 2022).
- Burri, Mira, "EU External Trade Policy in The Digital Age: Has Culture Been Left Behind?" (2022) Trade Law 4.0 Working Paper Series University of Lucerne.
 - "Interfacing Privacy and Trade" (2021) 53 Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law 35.
 - "The Global Digital Divide as Impeded Access to Content" in Mira Burri and Thomas Cottier (eds), *Trade Governance in the Digital Age* (Cambridge University Press 2012).
 - "Towards a New Treaty on Digital Trade," (2021) 55(1) Journal of World Trade 77. "Trade Law 4.0: Are We There Yet? (2023) 26(1) Journal of International Economic Law 90.
- Buthe, Tim and Walter Mattli, *The New Global Rulers: The Privatization of Regulation in the World Economy* (Princeton University Press 2011).
- Buyya, Rajkumar and Amir Dastjerdi (eds), *Internet of Things: Principles and Paradigms* (Elsevier 2016).
- Candeub, Adam, "Reading Section 230 as Written" (2021) 1 Journal of Free Speech Law 139.
- Carrilloa, Arturo J., "Having Your Cake and Eating It Too? Zero-Rating, Net Neutrality, and International Law" (2016) 19 Stanford Technology Law Review 364.
- CASBAA (Cable and Satellite Broadcasting Association of Asia), "A Titled Playing Field: Asia-Pacific Pay TV and OTT" (2012).
- Cashore, Benjamin et al., "Private Authority and Public Policy Interactions in Global Context: Governance Spheres for Problem Solving" (2021) 15 Regulation & Governance 1166.
- Chaisse, Julien and Mitsuo Matsushita, "China's 'Belt and Road' Initiative: Mapping the World Trade Normative and Strategic Implications" (2018) 52 Journal of World Trade 163.
- Chander, Anupam and Paul Schwartz, "Privacy and/or Trade" (2023) 90(1) University of Chicago Law Review 49.
- Chander, Anupam and Haochen Sun, "Sovereignty 2.0" (2021) Georgetown Law Faculty Publications and Other Works (2021).
- Chander, Anupam, "Section 230 and the International Law of Facebook" (2022) 24 Yale Journal of Law & Technology 393.
- Chi Carmody, "When Cultural Identity Was Not at Issue: Thinking About Canada Certain Measures Concerning Periodicals" (1999) 30 Law & Policy of International Business 231.
- Ciuriak, Dan and Robert Fay, "The Digital Economy Partnership Agreement: Should Canada Join?" (2022) 171 Centre for International Governance Innovation Policy Brief.

- Ciuriak, Dan, "The Challenge of Updating Institutions for Digital Trade" (2021) Opinion, Centre for International Governance Innovation.
- Claussen, Kathleen, "Trade's Security Exceptionalism" (2020) 72 Stanford Law Review 1097.
- Cohen, Harlan Grant, "Nations and Markets" (2020) 23(4) Journal of International Economic Law 793.
- Cohen, Julie E., Between Truth and Power: The Legal Constructions of the Informational Capitalism (Oxford University Press 2019).
 - "Law for the Platform Economy" (2017) 51 U.C. Davis Law Review 133.
- Condron, Sean M., "Getting It Right: Protecting American Critical Infrastructure in Cyberspace" (2007) 20(2) Harvard Journal of Law & Technology 403.
- Cory, Nigel and Luke Dascoli, "How Barriers to Cross-Border Data Flows Are Spreading Globally, What They Cost, and How to Address Them" Information Technology & Innovation Foundation (ITIF) (July 19, 2021).
- Cossy, Mirelle, "Cross-Border Supply of Services Pattern of Specific Commitments" (April 28–29, 2005), WTO Symposium on Cross-Border Supply of Services.
- Couldry, Nick and Ulises A. Mejias, *The Costs of Connection: How Data Is Colonizing Human Life and Appropriating It for Capitalism* (Stanford University Press 2019).
- Creutz, Katja, "Law versus Codes of Conduct: Between Convergence and Conflict" in Jan Klabbers and Touko Piiparinen (eds), Normative Pluralism and International Law: Exploring Global Governance (Cambridge University Press 2013).
- Cunningham, McKay, "Next Generation Privacy: The Internet of Things, Data Exhaust, and Reforming Regulation by Risk of Harm" (2014) 2(2) Groningen Journal of International Law 115.
- Delev, Christian, "A Moral Stretch? US-Tariff Measures and the Public Morals Exception in WTO Law" (2021) World Trade Review 1.
- Delimatsis, Panagiotis, "Concluding the WTO Services Negotiations on Domestic Regulation: Hopes and Fears" (2020) 9(4) World Trade Review 643.
 - International Trade in Services and Domestic Regulations: Necessity, Transparency and Regulatory Diversity (Oxford University Press 2007).
- Dickinson, Gregory M., "Rebooting Internet Immunity" (2021) 89 George Washington Law Review 347.
- Dorobantu, Cosmina et al., "Source Code Disclosure: A Primer for Trade Negotiators" in Ingo Borchert and Alan Winters (eds), Addressing Impediments to Digital Trade (CEPR Press 2021).
- Ducci, Francesco, Natural Monopolies in Digital Platform Markets (Cambridge University Press 2020).
- Dutton, William H., "Multistakeholder Internet Governance?" (2016) World Bank Background Paper.

- Edelman, Benjamin and Abbey Stemler, "From the Digital to the Physical: Federal Limitations on Regulating Online Marketplaces" (2019) 56 Harvard Journal on Legislation 142.
- Elms, Deborah, "The Comprehensive and Progressive Trans-Pacific Partnership Policy Innovations and Impacts" (2018) Global Economic Dynamics Focus Paper.
- EMAG, "Digital Platform's Market Power" (September 30, 2019).
- Emmerson, Andrew, "Conceptualizing Security Exceptions: Legal Doctrine or Political Excuse?" (2008) 11 Journal of International Economic Law 135.
- ENISA, "Guidelines for Securing the Internet of Things" (2020).
- Erie, Matthew S. and Thomas Streinz, "The Beijing Effect: China's Digital Silk Road as Transnational Data Governance" (2021) 54(1) New York University Journal of International Law & Policy 1.
- European Commission, "Better Regulation: Guidelines and Toolbox" (November 3, 2021).
 - "Competition Policy for the Digital Era" (May 20, 2019).
 - "Cybersecurity of 5G Networks EU Toolbox of Risk Mitigating Measures" (2020).
 - "DSA: Very Large Online Platforms and Search Engines" (April 25, 2023).
 - "Impact Assessment Accompanying the Document Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on a Single Market for Digital Services (Digital Services Act) and Amending Directive 2000/31/EC" SWD (2020) 348 final (December 15, 2020).
 - "Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on Horizontal Cybersecurity Requirements for Products with Digital Elements and Amending Regulation" (2022).
 - "Shaping Europe's Digital Future" (October 17, 2022).
 - "The Future of the Electronic Communications Sector and its Infrastructure, Consultation Questionnaire" (February 23, 2023).
 - "Trans-Atlantic Data Privacy Framework" (March 25, 2022).
 - "Digital Sovereignty for Europe" (July 2020).
 - "Europe's Digital Decade and Autonomy" (2021).
 - "Liability of Online Platforms" (2021).
 - "The Impact of the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) on Artificial Intelligence" (2020).
- Ezrachi, Ariel and Maurice Stucke, Virtual Competition The Promise and Perils of the Algorithm-Driven Economy (Harvard University Press 2016).
- FCC, "Reports to Congress on Future of the Universal Service Fund" (August 15, 2022).
- Fisher, Angelina and Thomas Streinz, "Confronting Data Inequality" (2022) 60(3) Columbia Journal of Transnational Law 829.

- Flyverbom, Mikkel, *The Digital Prism Transparency and Managed Visibilities in a Datafied World* (Cambridge University Press 2019).
- Franklin, Ursula, The Real World of Technology (Anansi Press 1999).
- FTC, "Report to Congress on Privacy and Security" (September 13, 2021).
- Gao, Henry, "Digital or Trade? The Contrasting Approaches of China and US to Digital Trade" (2018) 21(2) Journal of International Economic Law 297.
 - "E-commerce Joint Statement Initiative Negotiation and China" in Shin-yi Peng et al. (eds), *Artificial Intelligence and International Economic Law: Disruption, Regulation, and Reconfiguration* (Cambridge University Press, 2021).
 - "Google's China Problem: A Case Study on Trade, Technology and Human Rights under the GATS" (2011) 6 Asian Journal of WTO & International Health Law & Policy 349.
- Gari, Gabriel, "Recent Preferential Trade Agreements' Disciplines for Tackling Regulatory Divergence in Services: How Far beyond GATS?" (2020) 19(1) World Trade Review 1.
- Garlick, Jeremy, *The Impact of China's Belt and Roald Initiative* (Routledge 2019). Gasser, Urs et al., "Multistakeholder as Governance Groups: Observations from Case Studies" (2015) The Berkman Ctr. for Internet & Society Research Publication Series.
 - "Futuring Digital Privacy: Reimaging the Law/Tech Interplay" in Mira Burri (ed), *Big Data and Global Trade Law* (Cambridge University Press 2021).
- Gellert, Raphaël, *The Risk-Based Approach to Data Protection* (Oxford University Press 2020).
- Geradin, Damien and Michel Kerf, "Levelling the Playing Field: Is the WTO Adequately Equipped to Prevent Anti-Competitive Practices in Telecommunications?" in Damien Geradin and David Luff (eds), The WTO and Global Convergence in Telecommunications and Audio-Visual Services (Cambridge University Press 2004).
- Goldman, Eric, "Five Things to Know about Section 230" (2021) Center for International Governance Innovation.
- Goodman, Ryan, "Norms and National Security: The WTO as a Catalyst for Inquiry" (2001) 2 Chicago Journal of International Law 101.
- Gough, Ian , "Universal Basic Services: A Theoretical and Moral Framework" (2019) 90(3) The Political Quarterly 2.
- Government of Canada, "What Does the CPTPP Mean for Canadian Culture?" (2018).
- Grubesic, Tony and Elizabeth Mack, *Broadband Telecommunications and Regional Development* (Routledge, 2016).
- Gur, Berna Akcali, "Cybersecurity, European Digital Sovereignty and the 5G Rollout Crisis" (2022) 46 Computer Law & Security Review 1.

- Hamilton, Daniel S. and Joseph P. Quinlan, "The Transatlantic Economy 2021: Annual Survey of Jobs, Trade and Investment between the United States and Europe" (2021).
- Haskel, Jonathan and Stian Westlake, Capitalism without Capital: The Rise of the Intangible Economy (Princeton University Press 2018).
- Heath, J. Benton, "The New National Security Challenge to the Economic Order" (2020) 129 Yale Law Journal 1020.
- Helmersen, Sondre T., "The Evolutionary Treaty Interpretation by the WTO Appellate Body in Georges Abi-Saab et al. (eds), *Evolutionary Interpretation and International Law* (Hart Publishing 2019).
- Hintz, Arne et al., Digital Citizenship in a Datafied Society (Polity Press 2019).
- Hintze, Mike, "In Defense of the Long Privacy Statement" (2017) 76 Maryland Law Review 1044.
- Hovenkamp, Herbert, "Antitrust and Platform Monopoly" (2021) 130 Yale Law Journal 1952.
- Howse, Robert, "Importing Regulatory Standards and Principles into WTO Dispute Settlement: The Challenge of Interpreting the GATS Arrangements on Telecommunications" in Ioannis Lianos and Okeoghene Odudu (eds), Regulating Trade in Services in the EU and the WTO: Trust, Distrust and Economic Integration (Cambridge University Press, 2012).
- Iansiti, Marco and Karim R. Lakhani, Competing in the Age of AI: How Machine Intelligence Changes the Rules of Business (Harvard Business Review Press 2020).
- IHRB (Institute for Human Rights and Business), "Data Brokers and Human Rights: Big Data, Big Business" (November 2016).
- International Trade Union Confederation, "E-Commerce, Free Trade Agreements, Digital Chapters and the Impact on Labor" (2019).
- ITU, "Digital Inclusion of All" (2019).
 - "GSR Discussion Paper: Regulation and the Internet of Things" (2015).
 - "Setting the Scene for 5G: Opportunities & Challenges" (2018).
 - "The State of Broadband 2020: Tackling Digital Inequalities" (September 2020). "Universal Service Funds and Digital Inclusion for All" (2013).
- ITU-D, "Digital Inclusion" (2023).
- Kamara, Irene, "Co-Regulation in EU Personal Data Protection: The Case of Technical Standards and the Privacy by Design Standardization Mandate" (2017) 8(1) European Journal of Law and Technology 1.
- Kamara, Irene, "Misaligned Union Laws? A Comparative Analysis of Certification in the Cybersecurity Act and the General Data Protection Regulation" in Dara Hallinan et al. (eds), *Data Protection and Artificial Intelligence* (Hart Publishing 2021).
- Kaminski, Margot E., "Binary Governance: Lessons from the GDPR's Approach to Algorithmic Accountability" (2019) 92 Southern California Law Review 1529.

- Kanetake, Machiko and André Nollkaemper, "The Application of Informal International Instruments Before Domestic Courts" (2014) 46 George Washington International Law Review 765.
- Katz, Vanessa, "Regulating the Sharing Economy" (2015) 30 Berkeley Technology Law Journal 1067.
- Kelsey, Jane, "The Illegitimacy of Joint Statement Initiatives and Their Systemic Implications for the WTO" (2022) 25 Journal of International Economic Law 2.
- Kennedy, Charles H., An Introduction to U.S. Telecommunications Law (Artech House 2001).
- Khan, Lina M., "Amazon's Antitrust Paradox" (2017) 126 Yale Law Journal 710.
- Kho, Stephen and Yujin K. McNamara, "Focus on China: The Expansive Use of National Security Measures to Address Economic Competitiveness Concerns" (2022) 17 University of Pennsylvania Asian Law Review 368.
- Knight, Lizzie and Tania Voon, "The Evolution of National Security at the Interface Between Domestic and International Investment Law and Policy: The Role of China" (2020) 21 Journal of World Investment and Trade 104.
- Krajewski, Markus, National Regulation and Trade Liberalization in Services (Kluwer Law International 2003).
- Krisch, Nico, "Jurisdiction Unbound: (Extra)territorial Regulation as Global Governance" (2022) 33(2) European Journal of International Law 481.
- Krishnamurthy, Vivek et al., "CDA 230 Goes North American? Examining the Impacts of the USMCA's Intermediary Liability Provisions in Canada and the United States" (2020).
- Kulesza, Joanna and Rolf H. Weber, "Protecting the Internet with International Law" (2021) 40 Computer Law & Security Review 1.
- Lachaud, Eric, "What GDPR Tells about Certification" (2020) 38 Computer Law and Security Review 1.
- Lang, Andrew, "GATS" in Daniel Bethlehem et al. (eds), Oxford Handbook of International Trade Law (Oxford University Press 2009).
- Lim, Aik Hoe, "Trade Rules for Industry 4.0" in Shin-yi Peng et al. (eds), Artificial Intelligence and International Economic Law: Disruption, Regulation, and Reconfiguration (Cambridge University Press 2021).
- Linderfalk, Ulf, On the Interpretation of Treaties (Springer 2007).
- Lodge, Martin and Kai Wegrich, Managing Regulation: Regulatory Analysis Politics and Policy (Palgrave Macmillan 2012).
- Luff, David, "Telecommunications and Audiovisual Services: Considerations for a Convergence Policy at the World Trade Organization Level" (2004) 38(6) Journal of World Trade 1059.
- Markopoulou, Dimitra et al., "The New EU Cybersecurity Framework: The NIS Directive, ENISA's Role and the General Data Protection Regulation" (2019) 35(6) Computer Law & Security Review 2.

- Matsushita, Mitsuo et al., "Competition Policy and Trade" in Mitsuo Matsushita et al. (eds.) *The World Trade Organization: Law, Practice, and Policy* (Oxford University Press 2015).
 - "Trade and Competition Policy" in Daniel Bethlehem et al. (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Trade Law* (Oxford University Press 2009).
- Mattoo, Aaditya and Pierre Sauve, "Regionalism in Services Trade" in Aaditya Mattoo et al. (eds), *A Handbook of International Trade in Services* (Oxford University Press 2008).
- Mavroidis, Petros C. and Robert Wolfe, "Private Standards and the WTO: Reclusive No More" (2017) 16 World Trade Review 1.
- Mavroidis, Petros C., Trade in Goods (Oxford University Press 2012).
- Mayer-Schonberger, Viktor and Kenneth Cukier, *Big Data: A Revolution That Will Transform How We Live, Work, and Think* (Harper Business 2013).
- McDonald, Aleecia M., "Stakeholders and High Stakes Divergent Standards for Do Not Track" in Evan Selinger et al. (eds) *The Cambridge Handbook of Consumer Privacy* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- McNealy, Jasmine E., "Sonic Privacy" (2022) 24 Yale Journal of Law and Technology 365.
- Meltzer, Joshua P., "The Internet, Cross-Border Data Flows and International Trade" (2015) 2(1) Asia & Pacific Policy Studies 90.
- Meuwese, Anne, "Constitutional Aspects of Regulatory Coherence in TTIP: An EU Perspective" (2015) 78 Law & Contemporary Problems 153.
- Mishra, Neha, "International Trade Law Meets Data Ethics: A Brave New World" (2020) 53(2) New York University Journal of International Law and Politics 305.
 - "The Trade (Cyber)security Dilemma and its Impact on Global Cybersecurity Governance" (2020) 54(4) Journal of World Trade 567.
- Misra, Sudip et al., Introduction to Industrial Internet of Things and Industry 4.0 (Routledge 2020).
- Mitchell, Andrew and Neha Mishra, "Digital Trade Integration in Preferential Trade Agreements" (2020) 191 Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade Working Paper Series 34–36.
 - "Regulating Cross-Border Data Flows in a Data-Driven World: How WTO Law Can Contribute" (2019) 22(3) Journal of International Economic Law 389.
- Mitchell, Andrew D., Legal Principles in WTO Disputes (Cambridge University Press 2008).
 - "Brief of Evidence of Andrew David Mitchell in the Matter of the Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement Inquiry before the Waitangi Tribunal" (2020).
- Moazed, Alex and Nicholas L. Johnson, Modern Monopolies: What It Takes to Dominate the Twenty-First Century Economy (St. Martin's Press 2016).
- Moyn, Samuel, Not Enough: Human Rights in an Unequal World (Harvard University Press 2018).

- Mundie, Craig, "Privacy Pragmatism: Focus on Data Use, Not Data Collection" (2014) 93(2) Foreign Affairs 28.
- NIST, "Cybersecurity for IOT Program" (2023).
 - "Cybersecurity Framework" (2022).
- OECD, "Algorithms and Collusion: Competition Policy in the Digital Age" (2017).
 - "Big Data: Bringing Competition Policy to the Digital Era" DAF/COMP (2016).
 - "Fostering Cross-Border Data Flows with Trust" OECD Digital Economy Papers No. 343 (December 2022).
 - "Regional Competition Agreements: Benefits and Challenges" (November 29, 2018).
 - "Regulatory Impact Analysis: A Tool for Policy Coherence" (2009).
 - "Regulatory Impact Assessment, OECD Best Practice Principles for Regulatory Policy" (2020).
 - "Reviews of Risk Management Policies Good Governance for Critical Infrastructure Resilience" (2019).
- Partiti, Enrico et al., "Evolutionary Dynamics of Transnational Private Regulation" (2023) Transnational Legal Theory 1.
- Pauwelyn, Joost, "Rien ne va plus? Distinguishing Domestic Regulation from Market Access in GATT and GATS" (2005) 4 World Trade Review 131.
 - "Rule-Based Trade 2.0? The Rise of Informal Rules and International Standards and How They May Outcompete WTO Treaties" (2014) 17 Journal of International Economic Law 739.
- Peng, Shin-yi and Han-Wei Liu, "The Legality of Data Residency Requirements: How Can the Trans-Pacific Partnership Help?" (2017) 51:2 Journal of World Trade 183.
- Peng, Shin-yi, "Autonomous Vehicle Standards under the Technical Barriers to Trade Agreement" in Shin-yi Peng et al. (eds), Artificial Intelligence and International Economic Law: Disruption, Regulation, and Reconfiguration (Cambridge University Press 2021).
 - "Cybersecurity and Trade Governance" in Julien Chaisse & Cristián Rodríguez-Chiffelle (eds), *The Elgar Companion to the WTO* (Edward Elgar 2023).
 - "Cybersecurity Threats and the WTO National Security Exceptions" (2015) 18 (2) Journal of International Economic Law 449.
 - "Digital Trade" in Daniel Bethlehem et al. (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of International Trade Law* (Oxford University Press 2022).
 - "GATS and the Over-the-Top Services: A Legal Outlook" (2016) 50(1) Journal of World Trade 21.
 - "Lessons from the TPP Regulatory Coherence Chapter: The Laws Governing Unsolicited Commercial Electronic Messages as a Case Study" in Shin-yi Peng et al. (eds), Governing Science and Technology under the International Economic Order: Regulatory Divergence and Convergence in the Age of Megaregionals (Edward Elgar 2018).

- "Levelling the Playing Field between Sharing Platforms and Industry Incumbents: Good Regulatory Practices?" in Anupam Chander and Haochen Sun (eds), *Data Sovereignty: From the Digital Silk Road to the Return of the State* (Oxford University Press 2023).
- "Private Cybersecurity Standards? Cyberspace Governance, Multistakeholderism, and the (Ir)relevance of the TBT Regime" (2018) 51 (2) Cornell International Law Journal 445.
- "Public-Private Interactions in Privacy Governance" (Concept Paper) (2022) 11(6) MDPI-Laws Special Issue: International Law as a Driver of Internet Governance 80.
- "Regulating New Services through Litigation? Electronic Commerce as a Case Study on the Evaluation of 'Judicial Activism' in the WTO" (2014) 48(6) Journal of World Trade 1189.
- "Renegotiate the WTO Commitments? Technological Change and Treaty Interpretation" (2012) 45(2) Cornell International Law Journal 403.
- "The Rule of Law in Times of Technological Uncertainty: Is International Economic Law Ready for Emerging Supervisory Trends?" (2019) 22(1) Journal of International Economic Law 1.
- "The Uneasy Interplay between Digital Inequality and International Economic Law" (2022) 33(1) European Journal of International Law 205.
- "Trade in Telecommunications Services: Doha and Beyond" (2007) 41(2) Journal of World Trade.
- "Universal Telecommunications Service in China: Trade Liberalization, Subsidy, and Technology in the Making of Information Equality in the Broadband Era" (2003) 4 Asian-Pacific Law & Policy Journal 21.
- Petersmann, Ernst-Ulrich, "Competition-oriented Reforms of the WTO World Trade System-Proposals and Policy Options" in Roger Zach et al. (eds.), *Towards WTO Competition Rules* (Kluwer Law International 1999).
- Petit, Nicolas, Big Tech & the Digital Economy: The Moligopoly Scenario (Oxford University Press 2020).
- Piffaut, Henri, "Algorithms: The Impact on Competition" (2022) 23(1) Business Law International 5.
- Polanco, Rodrigo Lazo and Sebastián Gómez Fiedler, "A Requiem for The Trans-Pacific Partnership: Something New, Something Old and Something Borrowed?" (2018) 18(2) Melbourne Journal of International Law 298.
- Polanco, Rodrigo, "The Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement and Regulatory Coherence" in Tania Voon (ed), *Trade Liberalization and International Cooperation: A Legal Analysis of the Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement* (Edward Elgar 2013).
- Raustiala, Kal, "Governing the Internet" (2017) 110 American Journal of International Law 491.

- Reidenberg, Joel R. et al., "Trustworthy Privacy Indicators: Grades, Labels, Certifications, and Dashboards" (2019) 96 Washington University Law Review 1409.
- Rothchild, John A., "Against Notice and Choice: The Manifest Failure of the Proceduralist Paradigm to Protect Privacy Online or Anywhere Else" (2018) 66 Cleveland State Law Review 559.
- Rounseville, Isaac, "Drawing A Line: Legislative Proposals to Clarify the CDA, Reinforce Consumer Rights, and Establish a Uniform Policy for Online Marketplaces" (2020) 60(4) Jurimetrics 263.
- Rubinstein, Ira S., "The Future of Self-Regulation Is Co-Regulation" in Evan Selinger et al. (eds) *The Cambridge Handbook of Consumer Privacy* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Rustad, Michael L. and Thomas H. Koenig, "Creating a Public Health Disinformation Exception to CDA Section 230" (2021) 71 Syracuse Law Review 1255.
- Sauvé, Pierre, Trade Rules Behind Borders: Essays on Services, Investment and the New Trade Agenda (Cameron May 2003).
- Schill, Stephan and Robyn Briese, "If the State Considers: The Self-Judging Clauses in International Dispute Settlement," in Armin von Bogdandy et al. (eds), 13 Max Planck Yearbook of United Nationals Law (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2009).
- Segura, María Soledad and Silvio Waisbord, "Between Data Capitalism and Data Citizenship," (2019) 20(4) Television & New Media 412.
- Selbst, Andrew D and Julia Powles, "Meaningful Information and the Right to Explanation" (2017) 7(4) International Data Privacy Law 233.
- Semendyai, Vladimir J., "Due Process and the FTC's Fair and Reasonable Approach to Data Protection" (2016) 84 George Washington Law Review 51.
- Shackelford, Scott J. et al., "Bottoms Up: A Comparison of "Voluntary" Cybersecurity Frameworks" (2016) 16 U.C. Davis Business Law Journal 217.
- Shaffer, Gregory and Henry Gao, "A New Chinese Economic Order?" (2020) 23(3) Journal of International Economic Law 607.
- Shaffer, Gregory, "Governing the Interface of U.S. China Trade Relations" (2022) 115(4) American Journal of International Law 650.
 - "Reconceiving Trade Agreements for Social Inclusion" in Manfred Elsig et al. (eds), *The Shifting Landscape of Global Trade Governance* (Cambridge University Press 2019).
 - "Trade Law in a Data-Driven Economy: The Need for Modesty and Resilience" in Shin-yi Peng at al. (eds) *Artificial Intelligence and International Economic Law: Disruption, Regulation, and Reconfiguration* (Cambridge University Press 2021).
- Shapiro, Stuart, "The Triumph of Regulatory Politics: Benefit-Cost Analysis and Political Salience" (2012) 6 Regulation & Governance 189.

- Sidak, Gregory and Daniel Spulber, "Deregulation and Managed Competition in Network Industries" (1998) 15 Yale Journal on Regulation 117.
- Skinner, Chris, Digital Human: The Fourth Revolution of Humanity Includes Everyone (UNKNO 2018).
- Słok-Wódkowska, Magdalena and Joanna Mazur, "Secrecy by Default: How Regional Trade Agreements Reshape Protection of Source Code" (2022) 25 (1) Journal of International Economic Law 91.
- Solomun, Sonja et al., "Platform Responsibility and Regulation in Canada: Considerations on Transparency, Legislative Clarity, and Design" (2021) 34 Harvard Journal of Law & Technology 1.
- Solove, Daniel J., "Privacy Self-Management and The Consent Dilemma" (2013) 126 Harvard Law Review 1879.
- Southerton, Clare, "Datafication" in Laurie A. Schintler and Connie L. McNeely (eds), *Encyclopedia of Big Data* (Springer International 2022).
- Streinz, Thomas, "International Economic Law's Regulation of Data as a Resource for the Artificial Intelligence Economy" in Shin-yi Peng et al. (eds), Artificial Intelligence and International Economic Law: Disruption, Regulation, and Reconfiguration (Cambridge University Press 2021).
- Stucke, Maurice and Grunes, Allen, *Big Data and Competition Policy* (Oxford University Press 2016).
- Sullivan, Clare, "EU GDPR or APEC CBPR? A Comparative Analysis of the Approach of the EU and APEC to Cross Border Data Transfers and Protection of Personal Data in the IoT Era" (2019) 35(4) Computer Law & Security Review 380.
- Suominen, Kati, "Implications of the European Union's Digital Regulations on U.S. and EU Economic and Strategic Interests" Center for Strategic & International Studies (November 2022).
- Sylvain, Olivier, "Platform Realism, Informational Inequality, and Section 230 Reform" (2021) 131 Yale Law Journal 475.
- The U.S. White House, "Executive Order on Protecting Americans' Sensitive Data from Foreign Adversaries" (June 09, 2021).
 - "National Security Strategy" (2022).
- Trachtman, Joel P., "Platforms and Global Governance: Globalization on Steroids" (2023) 26(1) Journal of International Economic Law 78.
- Trautman, Lawrence J., "Is Cyberattack the Next Pearl Harbor?" (2016) 18 North Carolina Journal of Law & Technology 233.
- Tuthill, Lee and Martin Roy, "GATS Classification Issues for Information and Communication Technology Services" in Mia Burri and Thomas Cottier (eds), *Trade Governance in the Digital Age* (Cambridge University Press 2012).
- Tuthill, Lee, "The GATS and New Rules for Regulators" (1997) 21 Telecommunications Policy 783.

- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, "Guidance Regarding Methods for De-identification of Protected Health Information in Accordance with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Privacy Rule" (2010).
- UK Parliament, "Digital Trade and Data" First Report (June 23, 2021).
- UK Department for Digital, Culture, Media & Sport, "Consultation Outcome-Audience Protection Standards on Video-on-Demand Services" (April 28, 2022).
- UNCTAD, "Digital Economy Report" (2019).
 - "Technology and Innovation Report" (2021).
 - "The COVID-19 Crisis: Accentuating the Need to Bridge the Digital Divides" (2020).
- United Nations, "World Investment Report 2016" (2016).
 - "World Investment Report 2022" (2022).
- United States President's Council of Advisors on Science and Technology (PCAST), "Big Data and Privacy: A Technological Perspective" (2014).
- USTR, "National Trade Estimate Report on Foreign Trade Barriers" (2023). "Report to Congress on China's WTO Compliance" (2021).
- van Aaken, Anne, "Introduction to the Symposium on Digital Trade" (2023) 117 AJIL Unbound 94.
- Van Damme, Isabelle, *Treaty Interpretation by the WTO Appellate Body* (Oxford University Press, 2009).
- Viljoen, Salomé, "A Relational Theory of Data Governance" (2021) 131 Yale Law Journal 573.
 - "An Argument for Positive Political Theories of Data Governance" (2022) 6 Georgetown Law Technology Review 464.
- Voon, Tania, Cultural Products and the World Trade Organization (Cambridge University Press 2007).
- Waldman, Ari E., *Privacy as Trust: Information Privacy for an Information Age* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Wang, Heng, "The Belt and Road Initiative Agreements: Characteristics, Rationale, and Challenges" (2021) 20 World Trade Review 282.
- Weber, Rolf H. and Mira Burri, Classification of Services in the Digital Economy (Springer 2012).
- Weber, Rolf H. and Evelyne Studer, "Cybersecurity in the Internet of Things: Legal Aspects" (2016) 32 Computer Law & Security Review 715.
 - "Global Law in the Face of Datafication and Artificial Intelligence" in Shin-yi Peng et al. (eds), Artificial Intelligence and International Economic Law: Disruption, Regulation, and Reconfiguration (Cambridge University Press 2021).
- West, Sarah Myers, "Data Capitalism: Redefining the Logics of Surveillance and Privacy" (2019) 58(1) Business & Society 20.

- Wilson, Nigel, "Australia's National Broadband Network: A Cybersecure Critical Infrastructure?" (2014) 30 Computer Law & Security 699.
- World Trade Forum, "How Industrial Data Can Help Unleash Productivity, Innovation and Sustainability" (May 13, 2022).
- WTO Secretariat, Guide to the GATS: An Overview of Issues for Further Liberalization of Trade in Services (Kluwer Law International 2001).
 - "Background Note by the Secretariat, Advertising Services" S/C/W/47 (July 9, 1998).
 - "Declaration on The Conclusion of Negotiations on Services Domestic Regulation" WT/L/1129 (December 2, 2021).
 - "E-Commerce, Trade and the Covid-19 Pandemic Information Note" (2020).
 - "Guidelines for the Scheduling of Specific Commitments Under the General Agreement on Trade in Services" Council for Trade in Services, S/L/92 (March 28, 2001).
 - "Joint Initiative on Services Domestic Regulation Reference Paper on Services Domestic Regulation" INF/SDR/2 (November 26, 2021).
 - "Joint Statement on Electronic Commerce" WT/L/1056 (January 25, 2019).
 - "Joint Statement on the Negotiations on Audiovisual Service" TN/S/W/49 (June 30, 2005).
 - "Minutes of the Meeting of the Council for Trade in Goods" G/C/M/139 (June 16, 2021).
 - "Multilateral Trade Negotiations the Uruguay Round Group of Negotiations on Services" MTN.GNS/23 (July 11, 1989).
 - Communication by the United States, "Work Programme on Electronic Commerce" S/C/W/359 (December 17, 2014).
 - Communication from Argentina, Colombia and Costa Rica, "WTO Negotiations on Trade-Related Aspects of E-Commerce" INF/ECOM/1 (March 25, 2019).
 - Communication from Australia and Canada, "Understanding on the Scope of Coverage of CPC 84 Computer and Related Services" TN/S/W/60, S/CSC/W/51 (January 26, 2007).
 - Communication from China, "Joint Statement on Electronic Commerce" INF/ ECOM/19 (April 24, 2019).
 - Communication from India and South Africa, "The E-Commerce Moratorium: Scope and Impact" WT/GC/W798 (March 10, 2020).
 - Communication from Switzerland, "GATS 2000; Audio-visual Services, Council for Trade in Services" S/CSS/W/74 (May 4, 2001).
 - Communication from the African Group, "Report of Panel Discussion on Digital Industrial Policy and Development" JOB/GC/133 (July 21, 2017).
 - Communication from the European Commission, "China's Transitional Review Mechanism" G/TBT/W/326 (October 29, 2009).
 - Communication from the European Commission, "Elements for Complementary Approaches in Services" TN/S/W/55 (October 27, 2005).

- Communication from the European Commission, "Classification in the Telecom Sector under the WTO-GATS Framework" TN/S/W/27, S/CSC/W/44 (February 10, 2005).
- Communication from the European Commission, "An Enabling Environment to Facilitate Online Transactions" TN/S/W/64 (May 23, 2017).
- Communication from the United States, "Work Programme on Electronic Commerce: Ensuring that Trade Rules Support Innovative Advances in Computer Applications and Platforms" S/C/W/339 (September 20, 2011).
- Electronic Commerce Negotiations Consolidated Negotiating Text, INF/ ECOM/62/Rev.1 (December 2020).
- Non-Paper for the Discussions on Electronic Commerce, "Work Programme on Electronic Commerce" JOB/GC/100 (July 25, 2016).
- Non-Paper from Brazil, "Exploratory Work on Electronic Commerce" INF/ECOM/3 (March 25, 2019).
- Wu, Mark, "Digital Trade-Related Provisions in Regional Trade Agreements: Existing Models and Lessons for the Multilateral Trade System" (November 2017) RTA Exchange, ICTSD and IDB.
- Wu, Tim & Christopher S. Yoo, "Keeping the Internet Neutral? Tim Wu and Christopher Yoo Debate" (2007) 59 Federal Communications Law Journal 575.
- Wu, Tim, "Network Neutrality, Broadband Discrimination" (2002) 2 Journal of Telecomm. & High Technology Law 141.
 - "The World Trade Law of Censorship and Internet Filtering" 7(1) Chicago Journal of International Law (2006) 263.
- Wurzel, Rüdiger et al., "Pioneers, Leaders and Followers in Multilevel and Polycentric Climate Governance" in Rüdiger Wurzel et al. (eds), *Pioneers, Leaders and Followers in Multilevel and Polycentric Climate Governance* (Routledge 2020).
- Yoo, Christopher S., "Beyond Network Neutrality" (2005) 19 Harvard Journal of Law & Technology 1.
 - "Wireless Network Neutrality: Technological Challenges and Policy Implications" (2016) 31 Berkeley Technology Law Journal 1409.
- Zuboff, Shoshana, The Age of Surveillance Capitalism: The Fight for a Human Future at the New Frontier of Power (Public Affairs 2019).