

volume 21 · part 1 · january 2024

international journal of
ASIAN STUDIES

Published in Association with
the Institute for
Advanced Studies on Asia,
University of Tokyo



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

International Journal of ASIAN STUDIES

Editor-in-Chief

Norihisa Baba, Institute for Advanced Studies on Asia, The University of Tokyo, Japan

Executive Editor

Christopher Gerteis, SOAS University of London and The University of Tokyo, Japan

Associate Editors

Waka Aoyama, Institute for Advanced Studies on Asia, The University of Tokyo, Japan

Michihiro Ogawa, Institute for Advanced Studies on Asia, The University of Tokyo, Japan

Pattajit Tangsinmunkong, Institute for Advanced Studies on Asia, The University of Tokyo, Japan

Shoko Watanabe, Institute of Advanced Studies on Asia, The University of Tokyo, Japan

Book Reviews Editor

Sam Bamkin, The University of Tokyo, Japan

Regional Editors

Cemil Aydin, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Sébastien Billioud, Université Paris-Cité

Ching-yuen Cheung, The University of Tokyo

Prasenjit Duara, Duke University

Patrick D. Flores, University of the Philippines

Syed Najaf Haider, Jawaharlal Nehru University

Kim Hang, Yonsei University

A-chin Hsiao, Academia Sinica

Cheng Chwee Kuik, National University of Malaysia

Dilip M Menon, University of the Witwatersrand

Tessa Morris-Suzuki, Australian National University

Mansur Sefatgol, University of Tehran

Eric Tagliacozzo, Cornell University

Tuong Vu, University of Oregon

Zhang Xudong, New York University

Christine Yano, University of Hawai'i

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2025

ISSN 1479-5914

Published in association with the Institute for Advanced Studies
on Asia (formerly the Institute of Oriental Culture),
The University of Tokyo