

ITINERARIO

1
—
1986

SPECIAL ISSUE

INDIA AND INDONESIA
FROM THE 1920 TO THE 1950s
THE ORIGINS OF PLANNING



ITINERARIO volume X (1986) number 1

**INDIA AND INDONESIA
FROM THE 1920s TO THE 1950s;
THE ORIGINS OF PLANNING**



The main street of Medan, Sumatra; on the corner an Indian shop, 'Toko Bombay' (Courtesy of KITLV)

ITINERARIO volume X (1986) number 1

INDIA AND INDONESIA
FROM THE 1920s TO THE 1950s;
THE ORIGINS OF PLANNING

SPECIAL ISSUE

LEIDEN
GRAFARIA
1986

CENTRE FOR THE HISTORY OF EUROPEAN EXPANSION

The Centre for the History of European Expansion, founded by the School of Humanities of Leiden University, intends to register, to coordinate, and to promote research and studies in the field of the History of European Expansion and the reactions to it

Board H L Wesseling (chairman), J R Bruijn, A H de Groot, J Th Lindblad, G D Winius, E Zurcher (members)

All communications and inquiries may be addressed to the staff

Drs L Blusse (Secretary of the Centre, Expansion History, Asia), Dr P C Emmer (Expansion History, the Americas) Drs J de Moor (Documentation and Exchange)
Address Doelensteeg 16, P O Box 9515, 2300 RA Leiden, The Netherlands
Telephone 071 - 148338, ext 7180

Editors George Winius, Pieter Emmer

Editorial Assistant Remco Raben

Consulting Editors L Blusse, F S Gaastra, D H A Kolff, R Ross, H L Wesseling

Corresponding Editors F J A Broeze (Australia), N Steensgaard (Denmark), C A Bayly (Great Britain), A T Hopkins (Great Britain), W Remmelman (Indonesia), A Nagazumi (Japan), N Tarling (New Zealand), L F Thomaz (Portugal), C Tavares (Portugal), E Vila Vilar (Spain), K D Paravitana (Sri Lanka), P E Hoffman (USA), G B Souza (USA), J E Wills (USA)

Itinerario costs American Dollars 12 a year, quoted 'without costs to beneficiary', institutions may arrange exchange of relevant publications

All correspondence should be addressed to the Editors, *Itinerario*, History Department, Leiden University, P O Box 9515, 2300 RA Leiden, The Netherlands

Copyright University of Leiden 1986
ISSN 0165-1158

This special issue of *Itinerario* is also published by E J Brill, Leiden
in a book edition ISBN 90 04 08280 8

Coverphoto

An old-fashioned and a modern tractor in the Rehabilitation settlement near Nikoletheri, India
(Courtesy of Koninklijk Instituut voor de Tropen)

Contents

<i>Mrs. E.M. Schoo, Minister for Development Cooperation, The Netherlands,</i> Foreword	VI
<i>L. Blussé,</i> Report on the first Cambridge-Delhi-Leiden-Yogyakarta Conference: 'India and Indonesia from the 1920s to the 1950s; the Origins of Planning', Delhi, 3-5 January 1985	IX
I <i>A. Booth,</i> The Colonial Legacy and its Impact on Post-Independence Planning in India and Indonesia	1
II <i>C. Fasseur & D.H.A. Kolff,</i> Some Remarks on the Development of Colonial Bureaucracies in India and Indonesia	31
III <i>P. Boomgaard,</i> The Welfare Services in Indonesia, 1900-1942	57
IV <i>J.C. Heesterman,</i> Unity and Diversity in India and Indonesia	83
V <i>C.W. Watson,</i> Nehru and Sukarno, 1919-1942. An Essay in Comparison	97
VI <i>D.A. Low,</i> Counterpart Experiences: Indian and Indonesian Nationalisms, 1920s - 1950s	117
VII <i>B.R. Tomlinson,</i> Foreign Investment in India and Indonesia, 1920-1960	145
VIII <i>O. Goswami,</i> The Depression, 1930-1935: Its Effects on India and Indonesia	163
IX <i>Kuntowidjojo,</i> The Indonesian Muslim Middle Class in Search of Identity, 1910-1950	177
X <i>Sartono Kartodirdjo,</i> The Modern Indonesian Intelligentsia as Protagonist of Political Modernization	197
List of Participants	213
Letter from the Centre	220