

Vol. 6

October 1975

No. 4

INTERNATIONAL
JOURNAL OF
MIDDLE EAST
STUDIES



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

EDITOR

STANFORD J. SHAW

*Professor of Turkish and Near Eastern History
The Gustave E. von Grunebaum Center for Near Eastern Studies
University of California, Los Angeles*

ASSISTANT EDITOR

TERESA JOSEPH

University of California, Los Angeles

REVIEW EDITOR

ALBERT HOURANI

St Anthony's College, Oxford

EDITORIAL BOARD

PETER AVERY, *Kings College, Cambridge*
WILLIAM M. BRINNER, *University of California, Berkeley, California*
MICHAEL GILSENEN, *University College, London*
OLEG GRABAR, *Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts*
CHARLES ISSAWI, *Princetown University*
NIKKI KEDDIE, *University of California, Los Angeles, California*
MALCOLM KERR, *University of California, Los Angeles, California*
SERIF MARDIN, *Bosphorus University*
CLEMENT H. MOORE, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*
DANKWART RUSTOW, *City University of New York*
AVRAM UDOVITCH, *Princeton University*

BOOK REVIEW BOARD

IRA M. LAPIDUS, *University of California, Berkeley* (Islamic History)
OLEG GRABAR, *Harvard University* (Islamic Art, Architecture, and Archaeology)
THOMAS NAFF, *University of Pennsylvania* (Modern Arab World)
KEMAL KARPAT, *University of Wisconsin* (Modern Turkey)
AMIN BANANI, *University of California, Los Angeles* (Iran)
STUART SCHAAR, *Brooklyn College, City University of New York* (North Africa)
AVIGDOR LEVY, *Tel Aviv University* (Israel)
STANFORD J. SHAW, *University of California, Los Angeles* (Ottoman Empire)
RICHARD HOVANNISIAN, *University of California, Los Angeles* (Armenian Studies)

The *International Journal of Middle East Studies* publishes articles and reviews concerning the area encompassing Iran, Turkey, Afghanistan, Israel, Pakistan, and the countries of the Arab World from the seventh century to modern times. Spain, Southeastern Europe, and the Soviet Union also are included for the periods in which their territories were parts of Middle Eastern empires or were under the influence of Middle Eastern civilization. Particular attention will be paid to works dealing with history, political science, economics, anthropology, sociology, philology and literature, folklore, comparative religion and theology, law and philosophy.

© Cambridge University Press, 1975

For permission to reproduce material from *International Journal of Middle East Studies* please apply to the London or New York office of Cambridge University Press.

ISI Tear Service, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106, U.S.A. is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

The *International Journal of Middle East Studies* is published quarterly. Single parts cost £4.00 net (US \$10.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (which includes postage) of volume 6, 1975 is £12.00 net (US \$28.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Orders may be sent to a bookseller or to Cambridge University Press, P.O. Box 92, London NW1 2DB, or in the U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y.