

SUMMER 1991

Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

1989 MOSCOW HISTORIANS CONFERENCE

Robert C. Tucker : *Introduction: Soviet History in the 1920s*

Lars T. Lih : *Political Testament of Lenin, and Bukharin, and the Meaning of NEP*

Holland Hunter and Janusz M. Szyrmer : *Testing Early Soviet Economic Alternatives*

Mark von Hagen : *Civil-Military Relations and the Evolution of the Soviet Socialist State*

Robert V. Daniels : *The Left Opposition as an Alternative to Stalinism*

M. M. Gorinov and S. V. Tsakunov : *Life and Works of Evgenii Alekseevich Preobrazhenskii*

Robert F. Byrnes : *Creating the Soviet Historical Profession, 1917–1934*

ARTICLES

Judith Deutsch Kornblatt : *Gogol' and the Muses of Mirgorod*

Gary Rosenshield : *The Realization of the Collective Self: The Rebirth of Religious Autobiography in Dostoevskii's Zapiski iz Mertvogo Doma*

Jane T. Costlow : *Speaking the Sorrow of Women: Turgenev's "Neschastnaia" and Evgeniia Tur's "Antonina"*

John Garrard : *Stepsons in the Motherland: The Architectonics of Vasilii Grossman's Zhizn' i Sud'ba*

John Willerton and William Reisinger : *Troubleshooters, Political Machines, and Moscow's Regional Control*

Ronald Vroon : *Aleksei Kruchenykh's "Razboinik Van'ka-Kain" and the Literary Politics of LEF*

Nina Perlina : *Ol'ga Freidenberg on Myth, Folklore, and Literature*

Kevin Moss: *Response*

Ewa M. Thompson : *Nationalist Propaganda in the Soviet Russian Press, 1939–1941*

Ellen Chances : *Andrei Bitov's "Zhizn' v Vetrenuiu pogodu": The Creative Process in Life and Literature*

Mary A. Nicholas : *Boris Pil'niak and Modernism: Redefining the Self*

EDITOR

SIDNEY MONAS

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| BOOK REVIEW EDITOR | DANIEL T. ORLOVSKY |
| ASSOCIATE EDITOR | MARY JO POWELL |
| ASSISTANT EDITORS | JOHN CHRISTIE SHOSHANAH BIETZ |
| EDITORIAL ASSISTANT | JAN GOERING |

EDITORIAL BOARD: William Brumfield, *Tulane University* • George W. Breslauer, *University of California, Berkeley* • Istvan Deak, *Columbia University* • Caryl Emerson, *Princeton University* • Maurice Friedberg, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign* • Keith Hitchins, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign* • James Michael Holquist, *Yale University* • D. Barton Johnson, *University of California, Santa Barbara* • Aileen Kelly, *Cambridge University* • Hans Rogger, *University of California, Los Angeles* • William G. Rosenberg, *University of Michigan* • H. Gordon Skilling, *University of Toronto* • Richard Stites, *Georgetown University* • Victor Terras, *Brown University* • Alexander Vucinich, *University of Pennsylvania* • Piotr S. Wandycz, *Yale University*

CONSULTANTS ON SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN BOOKS: George Barany, *University of Denver* • Alexandra L. Batalden, *Arizona State University* • John D. Bell, *University of Maryland, Baltimore County* • Imre Boba, *University of Washington* • Marianna Tax Choldin, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign* • F. W. Galan, *Georgia Institute of Technology* • Charles Jelavich, *Indiana University* • Owen V. Johnson, *Indiana University* • Andrejs Plakans, *Iowa State University* • Gale Stokes, *Rice University* • Orest Subtelny, *York University, Ontario* • Ronald Grigor Suny, *University of Michigan*

The editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The *Slavic Review* (ISSN 0037-6779) (formerly *The American Slavic and East European Review*) is published quarterly by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive the *AAASS Newsletter*. Membership is open to individuals interested in the advancement of Slavic studies (including study of the non-Slavic peoples of Eastern Europe and the USSR), and applications for membership are accepted by the national headquarters of the AAASS, 128 Encina Commons, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305; (415) 723-9668.

Membership dues: salary \$10,000 to \$19,999—\$25.00; \$20,000 to \$29,999—\$35.00; \$30,000 to \$39,999—\$45.00; \$40,000 to \$49,999—\$50.00; \$50,000 to \$59,000—\$55.00; more than \$60,000—\$60.00. Joint members with one subscription to the *Slavic Review*, add \$15.00 to dues of higher paid member. Dues for students or those with salaries under \$10,000 are \$20.00. Subscriptions without membership are \$50.00. Single current issues and back issues to subscribers are \$15.00; back issues for members are \$10.00 each. For overseas postage, please add \$6.00; for postage to Canada, add \$5.00. Correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, changes of address, or items for the *Newsletter* should be sent to the AAASS headquarters in Stanford. Advertising inquiries should also be directed to the AAASS office.

Articles, books for review, and correspondence concerning editorial matters should be sent to the *Slavic Review*, P.O. Box 8180, University of Texas, Austin, Texas 78713; (512) 471-5898. Building address is Geography 106B. Technical requirements for manuscript submissions are given on the inside back cover.

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc. Composition by G&S Typesetters, Austin, Texas. Printed by Heffernan Press, Inc., Worcester, Massachusetts. Second-class postage paid at Palo Alto, CA and additional mailing office. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Slavic Review*, c/o AAASS, 128 Encina Commons, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305.

Copyright © 1991 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

CONTENTS

VOLUME 50 NUMBER 2 • SUMMER 1991

1989 MOSCOW HISTORIANS CONFERENCE

- Introduction: Soviet History in the 1920s 239
ROBERT C. TUCKER
- Political Testament of Lenin and Bukharin and the Meaning of NEP 241
LARS T. LIH
- Testing Early Soviet Economic Alternatives 253
HOLLAND HUNTER AND JANUSZ M. SZYRMER
- Civil-Military Relations and the Evolution of the Soviet Socialist State 268
MARK VON HAGEN
- The Left Opposition as an Alternative to Stalinism 277
ROBERT V. DANIELS
- Life and Works of Evgenii Alekseevich Preobrazhenskii 286
M. M. GORINOV AND S. V. TSAKUNOV
- Creating the Soviet Historical Profession, 1917–1934 297
ROBERT F. BYRNES

ARTICLES

- Gogol' and the Muses of *Mirgorod* 309
JUDITH DEUTSCH KORNBLATT
- The Realization of the Collective Self: The Rebirth of Religious Autobiography
in Dostoevskii's *Zapiski iz Mertvogo Doma* 317
GARY ROSENSHIELD
- Speaking the Sorrow of Women: Turgenev's "Neschastnaia" and Evgeniia Tur's
"Antonina" 328
JANE T. COSTLOW

| | |
|---|-----|
| Stepsons in the Motherland: The Architectonics of Vasilii Grossman's <i>Zhizn' i Sud'ba</i> JOHN GARRARD | 336 |
| Troubleshooters, Political Machines, and Moscow's Regional Control JOHN WILLERTON and WILLIAM REISINGER | 347 |
| Aleksei Kruchenykh's "Razboinik Van'ka-Kain" and the Literary Politics of <i>LEF</i> RONALD VROON | 359 |
| Ol'ga Freidenberg on Myth, Folklore, and Literature NINA PERLINA Response KEVIN MOSS | 371 |
| Nationalist Propaganda in the Soviet Russian Press, 1939–1941 EWA M. THOMPSON | 385 |
| Andrei Bitov's "Zhizn' v Vetrenuiu pogodu": The Creative Process in Life and Literature ELLEN CHANCES | 400 |
| Boris Pil'niak and Modernism: Redefining the Self MARY A. NICHOLAS | 410 |
| NOTES AND COMMENTS | |
| New Light on the Relationship between Henryk Sienkiewicz and Jeremiah Curtin MICHAEL J. MIKOŚ | 422 |
| BOOK REVIEWS | |
| Eve Levin, <i>Sex and Society in the World of the Orthodox Slavs</i> (Gregory L. Freeze) | 433 |
| Gail Lenhoff, <i>The Martyred Princes Boris and Gleb: A Socio-Cultural Study of the Cult and the Texts</i> (Paul Bushkovitch) | 434 |
| Serge A. Zenkovsky, ed., <i>The Nikonian Chronicle: From the Year 1425 to the Year 1520</i> (Nancy Shields Kollmann) | 435 |
| Ian Blanchard, <i>Russia's "Age of Silver": Precious-Metal Production and Economic Growth in the Eighteenth Century</i> (John T. Alexander) | 436 |
| Theodore H. Friedgut, <i>Iuzovka and Revolution: Life and Work in Russia's Donbas</i> (Lewis H. Siegelbaum) | 437 |
| Gerald D. Surh, <i>1905 in St. Petersburg: Labor, Society, and Revolution</i> (Diane Koenker) | 438 |
| Louis Sinclair, <i>Trotsky: A Bibliography</i> (Yuri Felshtinsky) | 439 |
| T. R. Ravindranathan, <i>Bakunin and the Italians</i> (Robert Cutler) | 440 |
| Piero Melograni, <i>Lenin and the Myth of World Revolution: Ideology and Reasons of State</i> (Thomas C. Fiddick) | 441 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Boris Kagarlitsky, <i>The Thinking Reed: Intellectuals and the Soviet State, 1917 to the Present</i> (Marshall S. Shatz) | 442 |
| Pavel Campeanu, <i>The Genesis of the Stalinist Social Order</i> (Lars T. Lih) | 443 |
| Frithjof Schmidt, <i>Die Metamorphosen der Revolution: Der Wandel des Revolutionsbegriffs von Blanqui bis zum Eurokommunismus</i> (Thomas Baylis) | 444 |
| <i>Rosia Soren o siru jiten</i> [Encyclopedia of Russia and the Soviet Union] (Hiroaki Kuromiya) | 445 |
| Hiroshi Kimura, <i>Hoppo Ryodo: Kiseki to Henkan E-No Joso</i> [The Northern Territory: Past trends and agenda for its return] (Yasushi Toda) | 446 |
| Nicola Miller, <i>Soviet Relations with Latin America, 1959–1987</i> (Stephen G. Rabe) | 447 |
| Jutta Tiedtke, <i>Abrüstung in der Sowjetunion: Wirtschaftliche Bedingungen und soziale Folgen der truppen Reduzierung von 1960</i> (Matthew Evangelista) | 448 |
| Don K. Rowney, <i>Transition to Technocracy: The Structural Origins of the Soviet Administrative State</i> (Michael E. Urban) | 449 |
| Mary Buckley, <i>Women and Ideology in the Soviet Union</i> (Rochelle Ruthchild) | 450 |
| Vladimir N. Basilov, ed., <i>Nomads of Eurasia</i> (Michael Khodarkovsky) | 451 |
| Grigor Luzhnits'kii and Iaroslav Padokh, eds., <i>U poshukakh istorichnoi pravdi: Zbirnik na poshanu mikoli chubatogo, 1889–1975</i> (Alexander Sydorenko) | 452 |
| Roy Ellen et al., eds., <i>Malinowski between Two Worlds: The Polish Roots of Anthropological Tradition</i> (Jan Kubik) | 453 |
| François Burkhardt, Claude Eveno, and Boris Podrecca, eds., <i>Jože Plečnik: Architect, 1872–1957</i> (William C. Brumfield) | 454 |
| Steven Béla Várady and Ágnes Huszár Várady, eds., <i>Triumph in Adversity: Studies in Hungarian Civilization in honor of Professor Ferenc Somogyi on the Occasion of His Eightieth Birthday</i> (Peter Pastor) | 455 |
| Margit Szöllösi-Janze, <i>Die Pfeilkreuzlerbewegung in Ungarn: Historischer Kontext, Entwicklung und Herrschaft</i> (Nicholas Nagy-Talavera) | 456 |
| Charles A. Moser, ed., <i>The Cambridge History of Russian Literature</i> (Hugh McLean) | 457 |
| J. Douglas Clayton, ed., <i>Issues in Russian Literature before 1917: Selected Papers of the Third World Congress for Soviet and East European Studies</i> (Monika Greenleaf) | 458 |
| Stephanie Sandler, <i>Distant Pleasures: Alexander Pushkin and the Writing of Exile</i> (Richard Gregg) | 459 |
| Andrei Vladimirovich Anikin, <i>Muza i mamona: Sotsial'no-ekonomicheskie motivy u Pushkina</i> (Yuri Druzhnikov) | 460 |
| Catriona Kelly, Michael Makin, and David Shepherd, eds., <i>Discontinuous Discourses in Modern Russian Literature</i> (Stephen C. Hutchings) | 461 |
| Teresa Polowy, <i>Novellas of Valentin Rasputin: Genre, Language, and Style</i> (Thomas Seifrid) | 462 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| N. N. Schneidman, <i>Soviet Literature in the 1980s: Decade of Transition</i> (Nadezhda Peterson) | 463 |
| Edward Mozejko, ed., <i>Between Anxiety and Hope: The Poetry and Writing of Czesław Miłosz</i> (Stanislaw Baranczak) | 464 |
| Blahoslav Dokoupil, <i>Český Historický Romén</i> (Igor Hájek) | 465 |
| A. D. Švejcer and L. B. Nikol'skii, <i>Introduction to Sociolinguistics: A. D. Švejcer, Contemporary Sociolinguistics: Theory, Problems, Methods</i> (Joseph Liro) | 466 |
| Yuri Tsivian et al., eds., <i>Silent Witness: Russian Films, 1908–1919</i> (Vance Kepley) | 468 |
| Daniel J. Goulding, ed., <i>Post New Wave Cinema in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe</i> (Denise J. Youngblood) | 469 |
| Nick Worrall, <i>Modernism to Realism on the Soviet Stage: Tairov—Vakhtangov— Okhlopkov</i> (Sharon Marie Carnicke) | 470 |
| BOOKS RECEIVED | 472 |
| INDEX TO VOLUME 49 | 477 |

CONTRIBUTORS

ROBERT F. BYRNES is professor of history at Indiana University, Bloomington.

ELLEN CHANCES is professor in the Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures, Princeton University.

JANE T. COSTLOW is assistant professor of Russian in the Department of Foreign Languages, Bates College.

ROBERT V. DANIELS is professor emeritus of history, University of Vermont.

JOHN GARRARD, professor of Russian literature at the University of Arizona, is currently visiting research fellow at Merton College, Oxford University.

M. M. GORINOV is a research worker at the Institute of History, Academy of Sciences, Moscow.

KONSTANTIN GUREVICH is assistant professor, Ohio State University Libraries.

HOLLAND HUNTER is professor emeritus of economics, Haverford College.

JUDITH DEUTSCH KORNBLATT is assistant professor in the Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Wisconsin, Madison.

LARS T. LIH is assistant professor in the Department of Political Science, Wellesley College.

MICHAEL J. MIKOŚ is professor in the Department of Slavic Languages, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee.

KEVIN MOSS is assistant professor in the Department of Russian at Middlebury College, Vermont.

MARY A. NICHOLAS is assistant professor in the Department of Modern Foreign Languages, Lehigh University.

NINA PERLINA is associate professor in the Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures, Indiana University, Bloomington.

WILLIAM REISINGER is associate professor of political science, University of Iowa.

GARY ROSENSHIELD is associate professor in the Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Wisconsin, Madison.

JANUSZ SZYRMER is adjunct assistant professor of regional science, University of Pennsylvania.

EWA M. THOMPSON is professor of Slavic studies, Rice University.

S. V. TSAKUNOV is senior research worker, Institute of Marxism-Leninism of the Central Committee, Moscow.

ROBERT C. TUCKER is professor emeritus of history, Princeton University.

MARK VON HAGEN is associate professor in the Department of History, Columbia University.

RONALD VROON is professor in the Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of California, Los Angeles.

JOHN WILLERTON is assistant professor in the Department of Political Science, University of Arizona.