

Conflict and Change

Recent titles from Cass

Arabic Political Memoirs

Elie Kedourie

"For historians and students of political science, Arabic Political Memoirs is a treat...At once controversial and iconoclastic, his style of writing is distinguished by great scholarship and meticulous research, and illuminated by flashes of dry humour. He is always informative, often provocative, but never dull."

Times Literary Supp.

"Arabic Political Memoirs is critical Middle Eastern history at its best. It provides an antidote to the wishful thinking about the Middle East entertained by so many of that region's liberators and to the hubris of those who concoct fanciful formulae for the salvation of its peoples." *Times Higher Ed. Supp.*

0 7146 3041 1 Cased £5.95

Green March, Black September: The Story of the Palestinian Arabs

John K. Cooley

John Cooley outlines the history of the Palestinians from the earliest times, and analyses the various guerilla groups, their ideologies and differences. He is careful to relate both people and events to the Soviet bloc, the Chinese, the underdeveloped countries, the West and the Israelis.

0 7146 2987
Cased £5.95

Middle Eastern Themes: Papers in History and Politics

Jacob M Landau

This volume comprises thirteen papers, divided into four main groups. All are concerned with Middle Eastern history and politics during the last hundred years. While most discuss Egypt, Israel, Lebanon and Turkey, several touch on more general issues such as Pan-Islam and Pan-Turkism or parliamentary elections and political leaderships.

0 7146 2969 3 Cased £5.95

Oil, Power and Politics

Mordechai Abir

Prof. Abir views ideological conflict both at the local level and in the wider contexts of the Arab-Israeli struggle, the rivalry between East and West and the new power of the petro-dollar.

"...four brilliant essays". *The Spectator*

"...deeply researched and reflective... its high quality will appeal to journalists, diplomats and politicians."

British Book News

0 7146 2990 1 Cased £4.50

Northern Africa: Islam and Modernization

Michael Brett (Ed)

In this collection of essays, distinguished Africanists, drawn from a number of disciplines, focus their attention on the two most important themes in North African history, the spread and institutional development of Islam, and the advent of modernization, nationalism and independence. Since developments in politics, religion, law and history should not be studied individually in a vacuum, this book is a major contribution to an inter-disciplinary understanding of this highly important region.

0 7146 2972 3 Cased £3.50

For inspection copies and further information, write to:
Academic Promotion Unit, Frank Cass & Co. Ltd.
67 Great Russell Street, London WC1B 3BT



MIDDLE EAST AND ISLAMIC STUDIES

Titles published for the Shiloah Center for Middle Eastern and African Studies, Tel Aviv University

- FROM ENCROACHMENT TO INVOLVEMENT – A Documentary Study of Soviet Policy in the Middle East, 1945–1973.
by Yaacov Ro'i
- NASSERIST IDEOLOGY – Its Exponents and Critics
by Nissim Rejwan
- THE MIDDLE EAST, OIL AND THE GREAT POWERS (Third Revised Edition)
by Benjamin Shwadran
- THE AFRO-ASIAN MOVEMENT – Ideology and Foreign Policy of the Third World
by David Kimche
- SYRIA UNDER THE BA'ATH (1963–1966) – Army-Party Symbiosis
by Itamar Rabinovich
- ARAB POLITICS IN THE SOVIET MIRROR
by Aryeh Yodfat
- THE USSR AND THE MIDDLE EAST
Edited by M. Confino and S. Shamir
- ISLAM IN UGANDA – Islamization through a Centralized State in Pre-Colonial Africa
by Arye Oded
- WOMEN AND ISLAMIC LAW IN A NON-MUSLIM STATE
by Aharon Layish

MIDDLE EAST RECORD

Edited by Daniel Dishon

MER is an annual account of the politics and international relations of the Middle East countries, the only reference work of its kind.

Vol. 1 – 1960 Vol. 2 – 1961 Vol. 3 – 1967 Vol. 4 – 1968
Vols. 5 and 6 – 1969/1970 (in print)

all titles co-published by



ISRAEL UNIVERSITIES PRESS, an imprint of
KETER PUBLISHING HOUSE JERUSALEM LTD.



HALSTED PRESS, a division of
JOHN WILEY AND SONS INC.

for further information contact:

in the Western Hemisphere: John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 605 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016, U.S.A.

in the U.K., Europe, Africa and the Middle East: John Wiley and Sons Ltd., Baffins Lane, Chichester, Sussex, England.

in the rest of the world: Keter Publishing House Jerusalem Ltd., Givat Shaul Industrial Area, P.O. Box 7145, Jerusalem.

Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft

Im Auftrag der Gesellschaft herausgegeben von
Ewald Wagner unter Mitwirkung von Georg
Buddruss, Ernst Dammann, Herbert Franke
und Wolfgang Röllig.

*Jährlich 2 Hefte, je ca. 250 Seiten, Jahres-
abonnement DM 96,-. Stand 1975: Band 125*

*Lieferbar: Band 99–123, 1945–1973, verschie-
dener Umfang und Preis. Einzelangebote erteilt
der Verlag auf Anfrage.*

INHALT 125/A 1975

Nachrufe

REVENTLOW, HENNING GRAF: Otto Eißfeldt
(1887–1973)

HAHN, MICHAEL: Frank-Richard Hamm (1920–
1973).

Aufsätze

JUYNBOLL, G. H. A.: The Qurʾān Reciter on
the Battlefield and Concomitant Issues.

WAGNER, EWALD: Arabische, Heiligenlieder
aus Harar

SCHMUCKER, WERNER: Ein Beitrag zur Indo-
Arabischen Arzneimittelkunde und
Geistesgeschichte

FLOOR, W. M.: The Guilds in Iran – an Over-
view from the Earliest Beginnings till
1972

YOUSOFI, GHOLAM HOSEYN: Dehkhodā's Place
in the Iranian Constitutional Movement

HINÜBER, OSKAR VON: Kulturgeschichtliches
aus dem. *Bhikṣuṇī-Vinaya*: die *saṃkaksikā*

PENTH, HANS: Eine Steinschrift vom
Kloster Phan Tao (Chiang Mai)

**Bücherbesprechungen. Wissenschaftliche
Nachrichten**

FRANZ STEINER VERLAG GMBH.
D-6200 WIESBADEN. POB 5529

POLK UPDATES THE MIDDLE EAST.

When the first edition of
The United States and the Arab World
was published, Hal Lehrman
wrote in *The New Leader*, "... Polk
magisterially reduces a big
canvas—the Arab peoples, land
and complex socio-political
history from the dim beginnings
to the present—into
sharp, small-scale focus. . . .

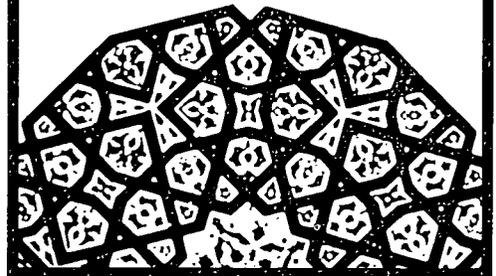
Now Mr. Polk, who is Professor
of History at the University
of Chicago, has updated, expanded,
and revised this remarkable work.

It is essential reading for
anyone seeking to understand the
increasingly important Arab world.

THE UNITED STATES AND THE ARAB WORLD

Third Edition
William R. Polk
\$15.00

Harvard University Press
Cambridge, Mass. 02138



Iran's Foreign Policy, 1941-1973

A Study of Foreign Policy
in Modernizing Nations

By Rouhollah K. Ramazani

*xv, 507 pp., maps, bibliog., app.,
index. \$20.00*



Rouhollah K. Ramazani, author of the prize-winning study of the foreign policy of Iran from 1500 to 1941, describes and analyzes Iran's foreign policy from 1941 through 1973 in this sequel to his previous volume. He thoroughly examines Iran's major foreign decisions, problems, commitments, and courses and consequences of action over the past three decades. Numerous statistical tables, specially prepared for this study, compare Iran's social, economic, and military capabilities with those of a variety of other states.



University Press of Virginia
Box 3608 University Station
Charlottesville, Va. 22903

THE VAN LEER JERUSALEM FOUNDATION SERIES **Society and Political Structure in the Arab World**

Edited by Menahem Milson

"Unlike other similarly edited books, this study successfully manages to integrate a number of disparate subject areas and countries into a common conceptual theme: namely, the problems and processes involved in creating a political structure congruent with an ideological belief-system that can act as the basis of a viable Arab political community."

"Rarely has Arab society and political structure been dissected by so capable scholars who, although all Israelis save one, have demonstrated a keen and sensitive historical eye, cultural empathy and a commitment to rational analysis and scientific rigor."

1974. 338pp. \$12.50

JOHN P. ENTELIS
in the Middle East Journal

From your bookseller or

Humanities Press

Atlantic Highlands,
New Jersey 07716, U.S.A.

**INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF
MIDDLE EAST STUDIES**

VOLUME 6 1975

EDITOR

STANFORD J. SHAW

ASSISTANT EDITOR

TERESA JOSEPH

EDITORIAL BOARD

WILLIAM M. BRINNER	DANKWART RUSTOW
OLEG GRABAR	ALBERT HOURANI
CHARLES ISSAWI	R. B. SERJEANT
MALCOLM KERR	LLOYD FALLERS†
NIKKI KEDDIE	I. WILLIAM ZARTMAN

BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

IRA M. LAPIDUS	STUART SCHAAR
OLEG GRABAR	AVIGDOR LEVY
THOMAS NAFF	STANFORD J. SHAW
KEMAL KARPAT	RICHARD HOVANNISIAN
AMIN BANANI	

CAMBRIDGE

AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1975

Published by the Syndics of the Cambridge University Press
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB
32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

© Cambridge University Press, 1975

Printed in Great Britain
at the University Printing House, Cambridge

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Editor: *Stanford J. Shaw*

CONTENTS: VOLUME 6 (1975)

Articles

KAMAL ABU-DEEB, Towards a Structural Analysis of Pre-Islamic Poetry	148-184
JAMIL M. ABUN-NASR, The Beylicate in Seventeenth-Century Tunisia	70-93
AMIN BANANI, Islam and the West, II. G. E. von Grunebaum: Toward Relating Islamic Studies to Universal Cultural History	140-147
ÖMER LUTFI BARKAN, The Price Revolution of the Sixteenth Century: A Turning Point in the Economic History of the Near East (translated by Justin McCarthy)	3-28
JACK CRABBS, JR., Politics, History, and Culture in Nasser's Egypt	386-420
YA'AKOV FIRESTONE, Production and Trade in an Islamic Context: <i>Sharika</i> Contracts in the Transitional Economy of Northern Samaria, 1853-1943	
PART I	185-209
PART II	308-324
SAAD E. M. IBRAHIM, Over-Urbanization and Under-Urbanism: The Case of the Arab World	29-45
KEMAL H. KARPAT, The Memoirs of N. Batzaria: The Young Turks and Nationalism	276-299
ALAN S. KAYE, Review Article: More on Diglossia in Arabic	325-340
IRA M. LAPIDUS, The Separation of State and Religion in the Development of Early Islamic Society	363-385
ARIEH LOYA, Poetry as a Social Document: The Social Position of the Arab Woman as Reflected in the Poetry of Nizâr Qabbânî	481-494
GEORGE MAKDISI, Les Rapports entre Calife et Sultân à l'Époque Saljûqide	228-236
WILLIAM L. OCHSENWALD, Ottoman Subsidies to the Hijaz, 1877-1886	300-307
ERGUN ÖZBUDUN and FRANK TACHAU, Social Change and Electoral Behavior in Turkey: Toward a 'Critical Realignment'?	460-480

WILLIAM R. POLK, Islam and the West, I. Sir Hamilton Gibb between Orientalism and History	131-139
JONAS PRAGER, Central Bank Policy-Making in Israel: The Horowitz Governorship (1954-1971)	46-69
DONALD QUATAERT, Dilemma of Development: The Agricultural Bank and Agricultural Reform in Ottoman Turkey, 1888-1908	210-227
STANFORD J. SHAW, The Nineteenth-Century Ottoman Tax Reforms and Revenue System	421-459
STANFORD J. SHAW, Ottoman Archival Materials for the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries: The Archives of Istanbul	94-114
PETER VON SIVERS, Insurrection and Accommodation: Indigenous Leadership in Eastern Algeria, 1840-1900	259-275
I. WILLIAM ZARTMAN, The Elites of the Maghreb: A Review Article	495-504

Book Reviews

Muddathir 'Abd al-Rahim, <i>Imperialism and Nationalism in the Sudan</i> (reviewed by John Voll)	508
Sayyed Haydar Amoli, <i>La Philosophie Shī'ite</i> , edited by Henry Corbin and Osman Yahia	253-255
Moshe Barasch, <i>Crusader Figural Sculpture in the Holy Land</i> (reviewed by Linda Seidel)	121-122
L. Carl Brown, ed., <i>From Madina to Metropolis</i> (reviewed by Oleg Grabar)	341-342
Anwar G. Chejne, <i>Muslim Spain: Its History and Culture</i> (reviewed by Peter von Sivers)	345-347
John Connell, ed., <i>Semnan, Persian City and Region: The University College, London, Expedition to Iran - 1969</i> (reviewed by Marvin Zonis)	354-356
R. Hrair Dekmejian, <i>Egypt under Nasir: A Study in Political Dynamics</i> (reviewed by Michael H. van Dusen)	248-249
Dorothea Duda, <i>Innenarchitektur syrischer Stadthäuser des 16. bis 18. Jahrhunderts</i> (reviewed by Oleg Grabar)	510-511
Richard Ettinghausen, ed., <i>Islamic Art in the Metropolitan Museum</i> (reviewed by Renata Holod)	351-354
Hassan Fathy, <i>Architecture for the Poor: An Experiment in Rural Egypt</i> (reviewed by M. H. Shaheen)	511-514
Robert A. Fernea, <i>Nubians in Egypt: Peaceful People</i> (reviewed by Janet Abu-Lughod)	506-507
Oleg Grabar, <i>The Formation of Islamic Art</i> (reviewed by Michael G. Morony)	514-520

George M. Haddad, <i>Revolutions and Military Rule in the Middle East: The Arab States</i> , Vol. II (reviewed by John S. Badeau)	118-120
George M. Haddad, <i>Revolutions and Military Rule in the Middle East: Egypt, The Sudan, Yemen, and Libya</i> , Vol. III (reviewed by Marius Deeb)	120-121
P. M. Holt, <i>The Mahdist State in the Sudan 1881-1898</i> (reviewed by Robert O. Collins)	252-253
Majid Khadduri, ed., <i>Major Middle Eastern Problems in International Law</i> (reviewed by James C. N. Paul)	343
Lorenzo Kent Kimball, <i>The Changing Pattern of Political Power in Iraq, 1958-1971</i> (reviewed by Phebe Marr)	251-252
S. Clement Leslie, <i>The Rift in Israel: Religious Authority and Secular Democracy</i> (reviewed by Anne Freilich)	247-248
Eliahu S. Likhovski, <i>Israel's Parliament: The Law of the Knesset</i> (reviewed by Anne Freilich)	124-125
Herbert Mason, <i>Two Statesman of Medieval Islam</i> (reviewed by Michael W. Dols)	509-510
James B. Mayfield, <i>Rural Politics in Nasser's Egypt: A Quest for Legitimacy</i> (reviewed by Louis J. Cantori)	356-359
Richard P. Mitchell, <i>The Society of the Muslim Brothers</i> (reviewed by R. H. Dekmejian)	245-247
Robert Montagne, <i>The Berbers: Their Social and Political Organization</i> , trans. and intro. by David Seddon (reviewed by I. William Zartman)	505-506
Ignacio Olagüe, <i>Les Arabes n'ont jamais envahi l'Espagne</i> (reviewed by James T. Monroe)	347-348
<i>Preliminary Index of Shah-nameh Illustrations</i> , compiled by J. Norgren and E. Davis (reviewed by Priscilla Soucek)	348-349
Leslie L. Roos, Jr., and Noralou P. Roos, <i>Managers of Modernization: Organizations and Elites in Turkey (1950-1969)</i> (reviewed by Metin Heper)	343-345
Dankwart A. Rustow, <i>Middle Eastern Political Systems</i> (reviewed by Deena R. Sadat)	127-128
Moshe Shokeid, <i>The Dual Heritage: Immigrants from the Atlas Mountains in an Israeli Village</i> (reviewed by Don Handelman)	125-127
Nahum Sokolow, <i>History of Zionism, 1600-1918</i> (reviewed by Ben Halpern)	123-124
Edward Weisband, <i>Turkish Foreign Policy, 1943-1945: Small State Diplomacy and Great Power Politics</i> (reviewed by George Harris)	249-250
Stuart C. Welch, <i>A King's Book of Kings: The Shah Tahmasp</i> (reviewed by Priscilla P. Soucek)	349-351

Ella Zonis, <i>Classical Persian Music: An Introduction</i> (reviewed by Margaret L. Caton)	122
---	-----

Miscellaneous

Stanford J. Shaw, <i>The Editor's Desk</i>	1-2, 129-130, 257-258, 361-362
Notes and Communications	115-117, 237-244
Book Reviews	118-128, 245-255, 341-359, 505-520

ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM

CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	ب	ب	—	ز	zh	ج	j	گ	—	گ	g
ب	ب	ب	b or p	س	s	س	s	ل	l	ل	l
پ	پ	پ	p	ش	sh	ش	ş	م	m	م	m
ت	ت	ت	t	س	s	س	ş	ن	n	ن	n
ث	ث	ث	s	ذ	z	ذ	z	ه	h	ه	h ³
ج	ج	ج	c	ط	t	ط	t	و	w	v or u	v
چ	چ	چ	ç	ظ	z	ظ	z	ی	y	y	y
ح	ح	ح	h	ع	—	ع	—	ة	-a ¹		
خ	خ	خ	h	غ	gh	غ	g or ğ	ال	-a ²		
د	د	د	d	ف	f	ف	f				
ذ	ذ	ذ	z	ق	q	ق	k				
ر	ر	ر	r	ک	k or g	ک	k or ñ				
ز	ز	ز	z				or y				
							or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ¹ or ا	â	â (words of Arabic and Persian origin only)
و	û	û
ي	î	î
<i>Doubled</i> ع	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
و	uww (final form û), etc.	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> او	au or aw	ev
اي	ai or ay	ey
<i>Short</i> ا	a or e	a or e
و	u or ü	u or ü
و	o or ö	o or ö
ي	ı or i	ı or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

CONTENTS

THE EDITOR'S DESK	pages 361-362
IRA M. LAPIDUS The Separation of State and Religion in the Development of Early Islamic Society	363-385
JACK CRABBS, JR. Politics, History, and Culture in Nasser's Egypt	386-420
STANFORD J. SHAW The Nineteenth-Century Ottoman Reforms and Revenue System	421-459
ERGUN ÖZBUDUN AND FRANK TACHAU Social Change and Electoral Behavior in Turkey: Toward a 'Critical Realignment'?	460-480
ARIEH LOYA Poetry as a Social Document: The Social Position of the Arab Woman as Reflected in the Poetry of Nizâr Qabbânî	481-494
I. WILLIAM ZARTMAN A Review Article: The Elites of the Maghreb	495-504
BOOK REVIEWS	505-520

© Cambridge University Press, 1975

The Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc.

This association was founded in 1966 in order to promote high standards of scholarship in the field of Middle Eastern studies and to facilitate communication among scholars through meetings and publications. In addition to sponsoring the *Journal*, which is published for the Association by the Cambridge University Press, MESA publishes a *Bulletin* periodically, holds an Annual Conference, and provides other professional services for its members from time to time. Enquiries concerning membership, which includes subscription to the *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, should be addressed to: Headquarters and Secretariat, Middle East Studies Association, New York University, Washington Square, New York, N.Y. 10003, U.S.A. Fees are as follows: Fellows and associates, \$30.00; students, \$12.50; institutions, \$40.00.

Notes for Contributors

Contributions and editorial correspondence should be sent to the Editor, Professor Stanford J. Shaw, The Gustave E. von Grunebaum Center for Near Eastern Studies, University of California, Los Angeles, California, 90024, U.S.A. Submission of an article implies that it has not been published or is not being considered for publication elsewhere. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to the Cambridge University Press. Articles in English should conform with the Journal's transliteration system. Articles will be accepted and published in French and German, with the authors expected to follow the transliteration systems normally used in those languages. Care will be taken with manuscripts submitted, but the Editor cannot accept responsibility for any loss or damage which may take place. Short summaries should be included with every manuscript. Contributors should keep at least one copy for use in correcting proofs. Contributors of articles and review articles receive 50 offprints. Extra copies may be purchased according to an agreed scale of charges.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB
32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

Printed in Great Britain at the University Printing House, Cambridge