

Vol 20:4 November 2011

contemporary european history

CAMBRIDGE

Vol 20:4 November 2011

# contemporary european history

Cambridge University Press

---

---

CONTEMPORARY EUROPEAN HISTORY

ceh@sheffield.ac.uk

EDITORS

Dr N. Piers Ludlow, *London School of Economics and Political Science, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE, UK*

Dr Josie McLellan, *Department of History, School of Humanities, University of Bristol, Bristol BS8 1TB, UK*

Dr Holger Nehring, *Department of History, University of Sheffield, Sheffield S10 2TN, UK*

CORRESPONDING EDITOR FOR NORTH AMERICA

Professor Amir Weiner, *Stanford University, History Department, 450 Serra Mall, Building 200, Stanford, CA 94305-2024, USA*

REVIEW EDITORS

Dr Denis Bocquet, *Ecole des Ponts ParisTech (LATTS) 77455 Marne-la-Vallée cedex 2 France*

Professor Tara Zahra, *University of Chicago, Department of History, 1126 East 59th Street, Mailbox 85, Chicago, IL 60637, USA*

Dr Linda Risso, *Department of History, The University of Reading, Whiteknights, Reading RG6 6AA*

EDITORIAL ADMINISTRATOR

Margery Masterson, *Department of History, School of Humanities, University of Bristol, Bristol BS8 1TB, UK*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Kathleen Burk, *University College London (Founder Editor)*

Patricia Clavin, *University of Oxford*

Martin Conway, *University of Oxford*

Anne Deighton, *University of Oxford*

David Edgerton, *Imperial College, London*

Carole Fink, *The Ohio State University*

Jonathan Morris, *University of Hertfordshire*

Johannes Paulmann, *University of Mannheim*

György Péteri, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim*

Andrea Pető, *Central European University, Budapest*

Helge Pharo, *University of Oslo*

Mark Roseman, *Indiana University*

Mariuccia Salvati, *Università degli Studi di Bologna*

Pierre-Yves Saunier, *CNRS, Lyon*

Glenda Sluga, *University of Sydney*

Mary Vincent, *University of Sheffield*

Dirk Wolffram, *University of Groningen*

© Cambridge University Press 2011

**Subscriptions** *Contemporary European History* (ISSN 0960-7773) is published four times a year in February, May, August and November by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK/Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10013-2473 USA. Four parts form a volume. The 2011 subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 20 (2011), which includes print and electronic access, is £167.00 (US\$291.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £50.00 (US\$82.00) for individuals, which includes print only; and £22.00 (US\$35.00) for students, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £144.00 (US\$250.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts are £44.00 net (US\$76.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Contemporary European History*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, N.Y. 10994-2133.

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for information.

---

# Contemporary European

---

## History

---

Vol. 20 Part 4 November 2011

---

### CONTENTS

Abstracts: French and German	iii
<b>Articles</b>	
Twisted Paths to European Integration: Comparing Agriculture and Transport Policies in a Transnational Perspective	383
KIRAN KLAUS PATEL AND JOHAN SCHOT	
Salazar, the Portuguese Army and Great War Commemoration, 1936–45	405
FILIPE RIBEIRO DE MENESES	
De Gaulle as a Father of Europe: The Unpredictability of the FTA's Failure and the EEC's Success (1956–58)	419
LAURENT WARLOUZET	
National Identities for Export: East European Cultural Diplomacy in Inter-War Pittsburgh	435
ZSOLT NAGY	
Beyond War Crimes: Denazification, 'Obnoxious' Germans and US Policy in Franco's Spain after the Second World War	455
DAVID A. MESSENGER	
Notes on Contributors	479