THIRD SERIES · VOLUME 30 · PART 4
OCTOBER 2020

Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

ISSN: 1356-1863

Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland

14 Stephenson Way, London NW1 2HD www.royalasiaticsociety.org

EDITOR

Sarah Ansari, Royal Holloway, University of London

EDITORIAL BOARD

Evrim Bimbas (University of Bonn), François de Blois (University College London), Peter Frankopan (University of Oxford), Gordon Johnson (University of Cambridge), Timothy May (University of North Georgia), Francis Robinson (Royal Holloway, University of London), Taylor Sherman (London School of Economics), Weipin Tsai (Royal Holloway, University of London). The President and Director of the Royal Asiatic Society ex officio.

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Muzaffar Alam, University of Chicago Seema Alavi, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi Azyumardi Azra, Universitas Islam Negeri Tim Barrett, SOAS, University of London Jere Bacharach, University of Washington Edhem Eldem, Bogazici University, Istanbul Carl Ernst, University of North Carolina Richard Gombrich, University of Oxford Andrew Gordon, Harvard University Edmund Herzig, University of Oxford Sepp Linhart, University of Vienna
Rana Mitter, University of Oxford
Tariq Rahman, Quaid-i Azam University, Islamabad
Anthony Reid, UCLA
Richard G. Salomon, University of Washington
Oktor Skjaervo, Harvard University
Nancy Steinhardt, University of Pennsylvania
Roel Sterckx, University of Cambridge
Wang Gungwu, National University Singapore
Muhammad Q. Zaman, Princeton University

EXECUTIVE & REVIEWS EDITOR

Charlotte de Blois Royal Asiatic Society

Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society (ISSN 1356-1863) is published for the Royal Asiatic Society in January, April, July and October by Cambridge University Press. The Editor of the Journal invites the submission of original scholarly articles on the anthropology, archaeology, architecture, art, history, languages, literatures, philosophies and religions of all parts of Asia, together with north Africa and Ethiopia. Books sent for review in the Journal cannot be returned. © The Royal Asiatic Society 2020

Subscriptions: Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society (ISSN 1356-1863) Volume 30, Series 1 subscription prices (excluding VAT), valid until 31 December 2020, are per volume, £283 UK and elsewhere (US \$483) for institutions, £63 (US \$100) for individuals ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £230 (US \$390 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single issues cost £81 (US \$139). US dollar prices apply to USA, Canada and Mexico. Prices include delivery by air where appropriate. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. or Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Fellows of the The Royal Asiatic Society automatically receive the journal.

Advertising: Apply to Cambridge University Press, UK or North American Branch.

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA (www.copyright.com). Organizations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. *ISI Tear Sheet Service*, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. For all other use permission must be sought from Cambridge or the North American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society and all other Cambridge journals can be found at: journals.cambridge.org.

Journal of the

Royal Asiatic Society

THIRD SERIES · VOLUME 30 · PART 4 · OCTOBER 2020

CONTENTS

The Many Deaths of the Last 'Abbāsid Caliph al-Musta'ṣim bi-llāh (d. 1258).	
By Nassima Neggaz	585
The Bazaar, the State, and the Struggle for Public Opinion in	
Nineteenth-Century Afghanistan. By Ali Karimi	613
Surrounding the Sacred Space: Two Painted Scrolls from the Collection	
of Namgyal Monastery in Mustang, Nepal. By Chiara Bellini	635
CORRIGENDUM Surrounding the Sacred Space: Two Painted Scrolls from the	
Collection of Namgyal Monastery in Mustang, Nepal. By Chiara Bellini	679
A Tocharian tale from the Silk Road: A philological account of The Painter	
and the Mechanical Maiden and its resonances with the Western canon.	
By Nina Beguš	681
On the Authorship of the Old Turkic Inscriptions. By Chen Hao	707
From Evil Women to Dissolute Rulers: Changes in Gender Representation	
across the Zuozhuan, Guoyu, and Shiji. By Lei Yang	72 I
The Qing Regulation of the Sangha in Amdo. By Brenton Sullivan	737
BOOK REVIEWS	
William Dalrymple: The Anarchy: The Relentless Rise of the East India Company.	
(Tom Young)	771
Karolina Hutková: The English East India Company's Silk Enterprise in Bengal,	
1750–1850: Economy, Empire and Business.	
(Kazuo Kobayashi)	774
Vladimir N. Nastich: Islamic inscriptions of Ferghana and Semirechye: Arabic-written	
monuments of the LI th – L7 th centuries from Kyrgyzstan. (Judith Kolbas)	776