

# Contents

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| <i>Acknowledgments</i>                                 | page ix |
| <i>Conventions and Abbreviations</i>                   | xii     |
| 1 Introduction: Freedom, Power, and Athenian Democracy | I       |
| 2 Democratic <i>Eleutheria</i> as Positive Freedom     | 18      |
| 2.1 Slavery: Lack of Positive or Negative Freedom?     | 21      |
| 2.2 I Do What I Want: Positive Freedom                 | 26      |
| 2.3 Institutional Effects                              | 38      |
| 2.4 Nondemocratic Freedom                              | 49      |
| 2.5 Conclusion   | 55      |
| 3 Oratorical Ambiguity                                 | 56      |
| 3.1 Free Status and Autonomous Action                  | 59      |
| 3.2 The Rhetoric of Positive Freedom                   | 67      |
| 3.3 The Negative Paradigm of Oligarchy                 | 75      |
| 3.4 Unworthy Actors and Bad Consequences               | 82      |
| 3.5 Conclusion   | 87      |
| 4 Power and the Citizen                                | 88      |
| 4.1 Searching for Power: <i>Kurios</i>                 | 89      |
| 4.2 The Link to Citizenship                            | 97      |
| 4.3 Qualities of Power                                 | 103     |
| 4.4 Empowered Entities                                 | 112     |
| 4.5 Conflicts  | 117     |
| 4.6 Individuals and Institutions                       | 124     |
| 4.7 Conclusion   | 130     |
| 5 The Powerless and Unfree: A Case Study               | 136     |
| 5.1 Who Should Be <i>Kurios</i> ?                      | 140     |
| 5.2 Who Should Not Be <i>Kurios</i> ?                  | 149     |
| 5.3 Consequences of Power Reversal                     | 156     |
| 5.4 Conclusion   | 165     |

|                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| 6 Conclusion: The Reach of Freedom | 166 |
| <i>Bibliography</i>                | 175 |
| <i>Index Locorum</i>               | 189 |
| <i>General Index</i>               | 192 |