

VOL. XXIII, NO. 3

THE AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

Published By
THE AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

The Journal of the African Studies Association

EDITOR

R. Hunt Davis, Jr.

Review Secretary: Carol W. Lauriault

Assistant to the Editor: Faye Benedict

EDITORIAL BOARD

Rand Bishop (Literature, SUNY-Oswego); James L. Brain (Anthropology, SUNY-New Paltz); Ross Coates (Fine Arts, Washington State University); S. J. Cooley (History, Rutgers University); Judith L. Evans (Psychology, High/Scope Educational Research Foundation); Harvy K. Flad (Geography, Vassar College); Thomas H. Henriksen (History, SUNY-Plattsburgh); Milton R. Konvitz (Law, Cornell University); Martin Legassick (Sociology, University of Warwick); Germina Lubega (Economics and Commerce, Niagara University); Charles H. Lyons (Overseas Liaison Committee of American Council of Education, Washington); Alvin Magid (Political Science, SUNY-Albany); Bernard Magubane (Sociology, University of Connecticut, Storrs); R. A. Obudho (Geography, Johnson and Johnson); Edward I. Steinhard (History, University of Texas, Austin); Philips Stevens, Jr. (Anthropology, SUNY-Buffalo); Warren Weinstein (Pacific Consultants, The Council for Policy and Social Research); Claude Welch (International Relations, SUNY-Buffalo).

The *African Studies Review* is edited by the Center for African Studies, University of Florida. All editorial correspondence and manuscripts should be sent to: R. Hunt Davis, Jr., Editor, African Studies Review, Center for African Studies, 470 LGH, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida 32611, U.S.A.

All manuscripts should be submitted in duplicate. Manuscripts should be typed double-spaced (notes, excerpts, and references should also be double-spaced) and should be clear and dark. Please do not use erasable or onionskin paper. Maps, tables, charts, graphs, and other illustrations must be camera-ready. Manuscripts should conform to the recommendations of the latest edition of *A Manual of Style* (University of Chicago Press); a *Review* style sheet may be secured from the editors. Footnotes and references should appear at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts will be submitted without the name of the author to outside readers; please include a removable cover page giving title, authorship, affiliation, and address—the article itself should carry only the title. The *Review* will only consider manuscripts that have not been published elsewhere and are not being considered by other journals.

THE AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

Volume XXIII, Number 3
December 1980

AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION
255 Kinsey Hall
University of California-Los Angeles
405 Hilgard Avenue
Los Angeles, California 90024

NOTICE TO MEMBERS: The United States Post Office does not forward periodicals. We must receive *written notification* from you at least five weeks in advance of any change of mailing address. Failure to notify us of your correct mailing address will result in suspension of your membership until we receive such notification. We can make address changes only when current dues are paid. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made to the association's office within six months of the month of publication (overseas claims, one year). Copies of the *Review* damaged in the mail will be replaced without charge.

The *African Studies Review* is published three times a year (April, September, and December) by the African Studies Association, 255 Kinsey Hall, University of California-Los Angeles, 405 Hilgard Avenue, Los Angeles, California 90024, U.S.A. Articles in the *Review* represent neither the views of the African Studies Association nor those of its officers; responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published rests solely with the individual authors. The publishers of the *African Studies Review* assume that contributors to the journal are literate in the English language, coherent in thought, and conversant with the principles of scholarship. The publisher has not copyedited this material; responsibility for copyediting is entirely the author's.

© 1980
African Studies Association
All rights reserved

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. Any author has the right to republish his article in whole or in part without requesting permission from the association; others desiring permission should apply to the association. Printed by Edwards Brothers, Inc., Ann Arbor, Michigan.

CONTENTS

The Zulu Revolution: State Formation in a Pastoralist Society <i>David S. Chanaiwa</i>	1
National Parks in Africa: A Note on a Problem of Indigenization <i>Jonathan S. Crush</i>	21
Allocation of Credit to Ujamaa Villages in Tanzania and Small Farms in Zambia <i>Jean M. Due</i>	33
Attitudes and Development: The District Administration in Tanzania <i>Louis A. Picard</i>	49
Sources of Material Inequality in Lushoto District, Tanzania <i>Patrick Fleuret</i>	69
Confrontation and Incorporation: Igbo Ethnicity in Cameroon <i>Gerald W. Kleis</i>	89
Domestic Instability and Foreign Conflict Behavior in Black Africa <i>Richard Vengroff</i>	101

CONTRIBUTORS

DAVID S. CHANAIWA, a Zimbabwean, is Professor of History at the California State University, Northridge. His most recent publication is "African Humanism in Southern Africa: The Utopian, African and Colonial Worlds of the Mission-Educated Elites," in Agripah Mugomba and Mougo Nyagah (eds.), *Independence Without Freedom: The Political Economy of Colonial Education in Southern Africa* (Santa Barbara, California: Clio Press, 1980).

JONATHAN S. CRUSH is Lecturer in Geography at the National University of Lesotho. He has published several articles on colonial and land policy in Swaziland and development planning in Botswana, Lesotho, and Swaziland.

JEAN M. DUE is Professor of Agricultural Economics at the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana. A specialist in African agriculture and economic development, her most recent book is *Costs, Returns, and Repayment Experience of Ujamaa Villages in Tanzania, 1973-76* (Washington, D.C.: University of America Press, 1980).

PATRICK C. FLEURET is a Research Associate at the Social Process Research Institute of the University of California at Santa Barbara. He has recently completed an assignment with the Agency for International Development in Washington, D.C. A recent publication is "Nutrition, Consumption and Agricultural Change," *Human Organization* (1980).

GERALD W. KLEIS is an Assistant Professor of Anthropology at Iowa State University. A specialist in ethnicity and international migration, he is currently conducting research on Vietnamese refugee adaptation in central Iowa.

LOUIS A. PICARD is Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln and is currently (1980/81) a Lecturer/Consultant at the Institute of Development Management, Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland. He has published articles in *Comparative Politics*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Journal of Modern African Studies*, *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*, and *Journal of Developing Areas*. He is currently doing research on the manpower and training needs of district councils in Botswana.

RICHARD VENGROFF is an Associate Professor of Political Science and Director of the Center for Applied International Development Studies at Texas Tech University. A specialist in African politics, and development administration, his most recent publication is *Upper Volta: Environmental Uncertainty and Livestock Production* (ICASALS, 1980).