

PARTS 1 & 2

1960

JOURNAL OF THE  
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY  
OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

*with which is incorporated*  
*The Society of Biblical Archaeology*



Published by the Society

56 QUEEN ANNE STREET LONDON W1

## CONTENTS

PAGE	PAGE			
WRIGHT, H. R. C. : James Augustus Grant and the Gorakhpur Opium, 1789-1796 . . . . .	1	RUSSELL, R. : Some Problems of the Treatment of Urdu Metre . . . . .	48	
KOSAMBI, D. D. : At the Crossroads . . . . .	17			
BASSETT, D. K. : The Trade of the English East India Company in the Far East, 1623-84 . . . . .	32	STOREY, C. A. : A Bāz-Nāmah and a Faras- Nāmah . . . . .	59	
 REVIEWS OF BOOKS : Louis Malleret, <i>L'Exploration Archéologique et les Fouilles d'Oc-éo</i> (H. G. Quaritch Wales); Geoffrey R. Sayer, <i>T'ao Ya or Pottery Refinements</i> (Sheila David); Peter Fleming, <i>The Siege at Peking</i> (Victor Purcell); Georges de Roerich, <i>Le Parler de l'Amō</i> (R. K. Spragg); David Hawkes, <i>Ch'u Tz'u, The Songs of the South</i> (Arthur Waley); F. C. Jones, <i>Hokkaidō : Its Present State of Development and Future Prospects</i> (C. J. Dunn); James A. Michener, <i>Japanese Prints from the Early Masters to the Modern</i> (J. Hillier); Jacob M. Landau, <i>Studies in the Arab Theater and Cinema</i> (Nevill Barbour); J. F. P. Hopkins, <i>Medieval Government in Barbary</i> (A. S. Tritton); J. B. Pritchard, <i>Archaeology and the Old Testament</i> (A. S. Tritton); Ulrich Thilo, <i>Die Ortsnamen in der Altarabischen Poesie</i> (A. S. Tritton); J. Macdonald, <i>Catalogue of Arabic MSS. in the University of Leeds</i> ; <i>Middle Eastern Affairs</i> (A. S. Tritton); Arvid Bruno, <i>Sprüche, Prediger, Klagelieder, Esther, Daniel : Eine Rhythmisich und Textkritische Untersuchung</i> (John Allegro); R. W. Hamilton, <i>Khirbat al Mafjar, an Arabian Mansion in the Jordan Valley</i> (R. A. Jairazbhoy); A. D. Alderson and Fahri İz, <i>The Concise Oxford Turkish Dictionary</i> (Gerard Clauson); George C. Miles, <i>Excavation Coins from the Persepolis Region</i> (Gerard Clauson); Andreas Kronenborg, <i>Die Teda von Tibeste</i> (P. A. Johnson); Meir Wallenstein, <i>The Nezer and the Submission in Suffering Hymn from the Dead Sea Scrolls</i> (J. B. Segel); G. G. Hackman, <i>Sumerian and Akkadian Administrative Texts</i> (O. R. Gurney); Tr. by M. Canard, <i>Vie de l'Ustadh Jaudhar</i> (W. Montgomery Watt); Hādi Hasan, <i>Researches in Persian Literature</i> (A. J. Arberry); G. Furlani, <i>Miti Babilonesi e Assiri</i> (C. J. Gadd); Raphael Patai, <i>The Kingdom of Jordon</i> , George L. Harris, <i>Jordon : Its People, Its Society, Its Culture</i> (J. S. Trimingham); Saul Rose, <i>Socialism in Southern Asia</i> (R. O. Winstedt); P. Voorhoeve, <i>Critical Survey of Studies on the Languages of Sumatra</i> (R. O. Winstedt); A. A. Cense and E. M. Uhlenbeck, <i>Critical Survey of Studies on the Languages of Borneo</i> (R. O. Winstedt); G. W. J. Drewes and P. Voorhoeve, <i>Adat Atjeh</i> (R. O. Winstedt); John Leddy Phelan, <i>The Hispanization of the Philippines. Spanish Aims and Filipino Responses</i> (C. R. Boxer); Leon Comber, <i>Chinese Secret Societies in Malaya</i> (Victor Purcell); Charu Charan Das Gupta, <i>The Development of the Kharosthi Script</i> (Ahmad Hasan Dani); Nirad C. Chaudhuri, <i>A Passage to England</i> (R. O. Winstedt); G. B. Pandya, <i>Gaiiks of Baroda. Maharaja Sayajirao II, 1821-1830</i> (C. Collin Davies); A. J. Wrightman, <i>No Friends for Travellers</i> (John W. Spellman); Joan V. Bondurant, <i>Conquest of Violence—the Gandhian Philosophy of Conquest</i> (John W. Spellman); Radhakamal Mukerjee, <i>The Culture and Art of India</i> (John W. Spellman); Vincent A. Smith, <i>The Oxford History of India</i> (Philip Mason); Mircea Eliade, <i>Yoga : Immortality and Freedom</i> (Betty Heimann); Max Weber, <i>The Religion of India. The Sociology of Hinduism and Buddhism</i> (Betty Heimann); R. Williams, <i>Two Prakrit Versions of the Manipati-carita</i> (K. R. Norman); P. B. Desai, <i>Jainism in South India and some Jaina Epigraphs</i> (R. Williams); Fredrik Barth, <i>Political Leadership among Swat Pathans</i> (Adriana C. Mayer); J. Gonda, <i>Four Studies in the Language of the Veda</i> (T. Burrow); Walter Ruben, <i>Der Sinn des Dramas "das Siegel und Rākshasa"</i> ( <i>Mudrārākshasa</i> ) (A. L. Basham); Mulk Raj Anand, <i>Kama Kala, Some Notes on the Philosophical Basis of Hindu Erotic Sculpture</i> (A. L. Basham); Probodh Chandra, <i>Caryāgiti-Kośa of Buddhist Siddhas</i> (R. Williams); J. Blofeld, <i>The Wheel of Life</i> (Edward Conze); A. Thakur, <i>Ratnakirtinibandhavalli</i> (Edward Conze); Jörg Kraemer, <i>Das Problem der Islamischen Kulturgeschichte</i> (C. F. Beckingham); F. Rahman, <i>Avicenna's De Anima. The Psychological Part of Kitāb al-Shifā'</i> (A. S. Tritton); A. Fattal, <i>Le Statut Légal des Non-Musulmans en Pays d'Islam</i> (A. S. Tritton); Andre Maricq and Gaston Wiet, <i>Le Minaret de Djam</i> (Gerard Clauson); J. Hackin, J. Carl, J. Meunié, R. Ghirshman, and J.-C. Gardin, <i>Diverses Recherches Archéologiques en Afghanistan (1933-40)</i> (Gerard Clauson); Ivan Stchoukine, <i>Les Peintures des Manuscrits Safavides de 1502 à 1587</i> (Basil Gray); B. W. Robinson, <i>A Descriptive Catalogue of the Persian Miniatures in the Bodleian Library</i> (Basil Gray); Leonard Woolley, <i>History Unearthed ; A Survey of Eighteen Archaeological Sites throughout the World</i> (H. W. F. Saggs); <i>Maps of Soviet, Central Asia and Kazakhstan</i> (Gerard Clauson)				61

THE JOURNAL  
OF  
THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

JOURNAL OF THE  
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY  
OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND  
*with which is incorporated*  
*The Society of Biblical Archæology*



Published by the Society  
56 QUEEN ANNE STREET LONDON W1  
1960

**STEPHEN AUSTIN AND SONS, LIMITED**



**PRINTERS, HERTFORD**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS, 1960

	PAGE
ARTICLES . . . . .	1-60, 111-172
REVIEWS OF BOOKS . . . . .	61-110, 173-199
OBITUARIES . . . . .	200-205
THE SOCIETY . . . . .	206-216
THE LIBRARY . . . . .	217-232
INDEX . . . . .	233-235
PLATES—I-IV . . . . .	115

# ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

56 QUEEN ANNE STREET, W. 1.  
(Tel.: Welbeck 8944)

## Patron

HER MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY THE QUEEN

## Vice-Patrons

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDIA  
THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF PAKISTAN

## Honorary Vice-Presidents

- 1951 THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF SCARBROUGH, K.G., G.C.S.I.,  
G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O.  
1958 SIR PATRICK CADELL, Kt., C.S.I., C.I.E., V.D.

## COUNCIL OF MANAGEMENT FOR 1958-59

### President

- 1958 SIR GERALD L. M. CLAUSON, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

### Director

- 1958 SIR RICHARD O. WINSTEDT, K.B.E., C.M.G., F.B.A., D.LITT., M.A.

## Vice-Presidents

- 1959 PROFESSOR J. BROUGH, D.LITT.  
1958 H. G. QUARITCH WALES, Esq., Litt.D., Ph.D., M.A.  
1960 PROFESSOR A. S. TRITTON, D.LITT., M.A.  
1959 A. D. WALEY, Esq., C.H., C.B.E., F.B.A., LL.D., M.A.

## Honorary Officers

- 1949 C. C. BROWN, Esq. (*Hon. Treasurer*).  
1960 G. M. MEREDITH-OWENS, Esq. (*Hon. Librarian*).  
1955 D. SINOR, Esq., M.A. (*Hon. Secretary*).

## Ordinary Members of Council

- 1960 SIR HAROLD BAILEY, F.B.A., Ph.D., M.A.  
1957 PROFESSOR A. L. BASHAM, Ph.D.  
1957 PROFESSOR A. F. L. BEESTON, M.A., D.PH.  
1958 PROFESSOR S. H. HANSFORD.  
1959 M. C. HAY, Esq.  
1960 DR. N. S. JUNANKAR.  
1960 PROFESSOR BERNARD LEWIS, Ph.D.  
1960 PROFESSOR D. S. RICE, D.LIT.  
1957 PROFESSOR E. ROBERTSON, M.A., B.D., D.LITT.  
1960 B. W. ROBINSON, Esq.  
1960 PROFESSOR E. J. W. SIMON, F.B.A., Ph.D.  
1959 SIR RALPH L. TURNER, Kt., M.C., F.B.A., Litt.D., M.A.  
1959 SIR R. E. MORTIMER WHEELER, Kt., C.I.E., M.C., F.B.A., F.S.A.,  
D.LIT.

## Secretary and Librarian

- 1940 MRS. M. DAVIS

## Assistant Librarian

- 1956 MISS B. V. NIELSEN

## Hon. Solicitor

- D. H. BRAMALL, Esq., M.B.E., T.D.

6 Westminster Palace Gardens (Artillery Row), Victoria Street, S.W. 1