Journal of Social Policy

VOLUME 25 1996

EDITED BY MIRIAM DAVID and DULCIE GROVES

Volume 25 comprises

Part 1	Pages	1-155
Part 2	-	157-301
Part 3		303-455
Part 4		457-615



PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, United Kingdom
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011–4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press, 1996

Printed in the United Kingdom by the University Press, Cambridge

Contents List

ARTICLES	PAGE
MEG HUBY AND CLAIRE WHYLEY: Take-up and the Social Fund	1
ROBERT MACDONALD: Labours of Love: Voluntary Working in a Depressed Local Economy	19
Sue Penna and Martin O' Brien: Postmodernism and Social Policy: A Small Step Forwards?	39
Arnon A. Bar-On: Social Security Programmes in the West Bank and Gaza Strip: Challeges for the new Palestine	63
NOEL WHITESIDE: Creating the Welfare State in Britain, 1945-1960 DIANE GIBSON: Reforming Aged Care in Australia: Change and	83
Consequence	157
R. D. OSBORNE: Policy Dilemmas in Belfast	181
JULIEN FORDER, MARTIN KNAPP AND GERALD WISTOW: Competition in the Mixed Economy of Care	201
CLARE WARD, ANGELA DALE AND HEATHER JOSHI: Combining Employment	222
with Childcare; an Escape from Dependence? Tony Fitzpatrick: Postmodernism, Welfare and Radical Politics	223 303
PADDY HILLYARD AND SOPHIE WATSON: Postmodern Social Policy: A Contradiction in Terms?	321
JOHN CARTER AND MARY RAYNER: The Curious Case of Post-Fordism and Welfare	347
RAY FORREST AND TRICIA KENNETT: Coping Strategies, Housing Careers and Households with Negative Equity	369
LYDIA MORRIS: Researching Living Standards: Some Problems and Some Findings	459
Vicky Randall: Feminism and Child Daycare	485
SUE YEANDLE: Work and Care in the Life Course: Understanding the Context for Family Arrangements	507
VERONICA PEARSON: Women and Health in China: Anatomy, Destiny and Politics	529
MARGARET WILKINSON: Women, Taxes and Benefits: A Critique of Cuvillier's Proposals	545
SOCIAL POLICY DIGEST	
Fran Bennett 105, 249, 395	5, 553

BOOK REVIEWS

JANE LEWIS: The Voluntary Sector, the State and Social Work in Britain: The	
Charity Organisation Society/Family Welfare Association since 1869	
(John Offer)	127
GERTRUDE HIMMELFARB: The De-moralization of Society (John Offer)	127
DAVID GLADSTONE (ED.): British Social Welfare: Past, Present and Future	
(Helen Jones)	129
FRANK FIELD: Making Welfare Work: Reconstructing Welfare for the	
Millennium (Robert Page)	130
A. B. ATKINSON: Public Econmoics in Action: The Basic Income/Flat Tax	
Proposal (Meghnad Desai)	131
PHILIPPE VAN PARIJS: Real Freedom for All: What (if Anything) Can Justify	
Capitalism (Meghnad Desai)	131
E. EVASON AND R. WOODS: Poverty, Charity and 'Doing the Double' (Karen	
Rowlingson)	134
INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE, CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN TEAM: The	101
Ukrainian Challenge: Reforming Labour Market and Social Policy	
(Deborah Mabbett)	135
JUDITH ALLSOP: Health Policy and the NHS: Towards 2000 (Jane Keithley)	137
JOHN MOHAN: A National Health Service? The Restructuring of Health Care	,
in Britain since 1979 (Jane Keithley)	137
ROBERT G. EVANS, MORRIS L. BARER AND THEODORE R. MARMOR DE GRUYTER:	
Why Are Some People Healthy and Others Not? The Determinants of	
Health of Populations (Raymond Illsley)	139
CATHERINA PHAROAH: Primary Health Care for Elderly People from Black	
and Minority Ethnic Communities (Tom Chapman)	141
JANET ASKHAM, LESLEY HENSHAW AND MARYROSE TARPEY: Social and Health	
Authority Services for Elderly People from Black and Minority Ethnic	
Communities (Tom Chapman)	141
ISOBEL ALLEN AND ELIZABETH PERKINS (EDS.): The Future of Family Care for	
Older People (Natalie Cronin)	143
BARRY J. O'TOOLE AND GRANT JORDAN (EDS.): Next Steps: Improving	113
Management in Government? (Margaret Moodie)	144
RAY FORREST AND ALAN MURIE (EDS.): Housing and Family Wealth:	
Comparative International Perspectives (Sue Thomas)	146
PHIL MIZEN: The State, Young People and Youth Training: In and Against	110
the Training State (Robert Hollands)	147
MARILYN TAYLOR, JOAN LANGAN AND PAUL HOGGETT: Encouraging Diversity:	177/
Voluntary and Private Organisations in Community Care (John Lansley)	149
Nicholas Acheson, Arthur Williamson (eds.): Voluntary Action and	147
	150
Social Policy in Northern Ireland (Quintin Oliver)	130
MANCHESTER UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF SOCIAL POLICY: Enterprise in Higher	
Education Project and the Community Education Development Centre.	
Finding Our Own Way: A Video-based Package of Materials on	151
Fieldwork in the Social Sciences (Lynne Poole)	151

CHRIS PHILO (ED.): Off the Map: The Social Geography of Poverty in the UK	150
(Peter Lee)	153
DEBORAH MABBETT: Trade, Employment and Welfare: A Comparative Study of Trade and Labour Market Policies in Sweden and New Zealand,	
1880 - 1980 (Ian Gough)	154
TONY BUTCHER: Delivering Welfare: The Governance of the Social Services	131
in the 1990s (Laura Penketh)	271
KERON WALSH: Public Services and Market Mechanism: Competition	2/1
Contracting and the new Public Management (Christopher Heginbotham)	272
A. H. Halsey, Roger Jowell and Bridge Taylor (eds.): The Quality of Life	212
	273
in London (Peter Corbishley)	2/3
JEANNE MOORE, DAVID CANTER, DES STOCKLEY AND MADELAINE DRAKE: The	272
Faces of Homelessness in London (Peter Corbishley)	273
JILL VINCENT, ALAN DEACON AND ROBERT WALKER: Homeless Single Men:	275
Roads to Resettlement? (Peter A. Kemp)	275 276
LINDA HANTRAIS: Social Policy in the European Union (Nicola Yeates)	2/6
NORMAN JOHNSON (ED.): Private Markets in Health & Welfare: An	270
International Perspective (Edward Brunsdon)	279
JAMES MIDGLEY: Social Development: The Development Perspective in Social Welfare (J. Allister McGregor)	280
HERMIONE PARKER: Taxes, Benefits and Family Life: The Seven Deadly Traps	
(Reuben Ford)	281
PETER TOWNSEND AND ALAN WALKER: The Future of Pensions: Revitalising	
National Insurance (Paul Johnson)	283
MARTHA ALBERTSON FINEMAN AND ISABEL KARPIN (EDS.): Mothers in Law:	
Feminist Theory and the Legal Regulation in Motherhood (Mavis Maclean)	284
KEITH PRINGLE: Men, Masculinities and Social Welfare (Tony Maltby)	286
JULIA BRANNEN AND MARGARET O' BRIEN (ED.): Childhood and Parenthood:	
Proceedings of the International Sociological Association Committee for	
the Family Research Conference 1994 (Miriam David)	287
H. MOORS AND R. PALOMBA (EDS.): Population, Family and Welfare. A	
Comparative Survey of European Attitudes (Anne Helene Gauthier)	288
PEGGY FOSTER: Women and the Health Care Industry: An Unhealthy	
Relationship? (Lesley Doyal)	290
CELIA DAVIES: Gender and the Professional Predicament in Nursing (Lesley	
Doyal)	290
NEIL GILBERT: Welfare Justice: Restoring Social Equity (Nerys Thomas	
Patterson)	294
PERRI 6 AND ANITA RANDOM: Liberty, Charity and Politics: Non-Profit Law	
and Freedom of Speech (Graham Bowpitt)	295
PETER BARHAM AND ROBERT HAYWARD: Relocating Madness: From the	
Mental Patient to the Person (Pauline Prior)	296
BEVERLEY HUGHES: Older People and Community Care: Critical Theory and	
Practice (John Lansley)	297
PATRICIA THORNTON AND ROSEMARY TOZER: Having a Say in Change: Older	
People and Community Care (John Lansley)	297

GAVIN McCrone and Mark Stephens: Housing Policy in Britain and	
Europe (Fred Twine)	299
Howard Glennerster: British Social Policy since 1945 (Michael Hill)	419
PATRICIA DAY, DANIEL FOX, ROBERT MAXWELL AND ELLIE SCRIVENS: The State,	
Politics and Health: Essays for Rudolf Klein (Catherine Jones Finer)	420
GERRY RODGERS: The Poverty Agenda and the ILO: Issues for Research and	
Action (Herbert Jacobs)	424
JANE FALKINGHAM AND JOHN HILLS: The Dynamic of Welfare: The Welfare	
State and the Life Cycle (Karl Ashworth)	427
GRAHAM ROOM: Beyond the Threshold: The Measurement and Analysis of	
Social Exclusion (Vic George)	429
LANE KENWORTHY: In Search of National Economic Success: Balancing	
Competition and Cooperation (Geoffrey M. Hodgeson)	430
BOB COLES: Youth and Policy, Youth Citizenship and Young Careers (Keith	
Popple)	432
TIM NEWBURN: Crime and Criminal Justice Policy (Phil Mizen)	434
NICOLE HAHN RAFTER AND FRANCES HEIDENSOHN: International Feminist	
Perspectives in Criminology: Engendering a Discipline (Pat Carlen)	435
JANE HUMPHRIES AND JILL RUBERY: The Economics of Equal Opportunities	
(Amanda Gosling)	436
HOWARD STOCKMAN, NORMAN BONNEY AND SHENG ZUEWEN: Women's Work	
in East and West: The Dual Burden of Employment and Family Life	
(Nickie Charles)	438
CATHERINE ITZIN AND JANET NEWMAN: Gender, Culture and Organisational	
Change (Randhir Auluck)	440
LORRAINE FOX HARDING: Family, State and Social Policy (Hilary Land)	442
ANNE POWER AND REBECCA TUNSTALL: Swimming Against the Tide:	
Polarisation or Progress on 20 Unpopular Council Estates (Paul Burton)	443
BERNARD HARRIS: The Health of the Schoolchild: A History of the School	
Medical Service in England and Wales (David Hirst)	445
SHARON GEWIRTZ, STEPHEN J. BALL, RICHARD BOWE: Markets, Choice and	
Equity in Education (Miriam David)	446
NICHOLAS TIMMINS: The Five Giants: A Biography of the Welfare State	
(David Gladstone)	448
SARAH IRWIN: The Rights of Passage: Social Change and the Transition from	110
Youth to Adulthood (Kay Tisdall)	450
THOMAS FAIST: Social Citizenship for Whom? Young Turks in Germany and	130
Mexicans in the United States (David Walsh)	452
LINDA WONG AND STEWART MACPHERSON: Social Changes and Social Policy	734
in Contemporary China (Richard Silburn)	452
	453
PAUL PIERSON: Dismantling the Welfare State? Reagan, Thatcher and the	- - -
Politics of Retrenchment (Ian Gough)	575
STEPHAN LEIBFRIED AND PAUL PIERSON (EDS.): European Social Policy:	
Between Fragmentation and Integration (Ian Gough)	575
KEES VAN KERSBERGEN: Social Capitalism. A Study of Christian Democracy	
and the Welfare State (Uwe Becker)	578

A. B. ATKINSON: Incomes and the Welfare State: Essays on Britain and	
Europe (Thomas Stark)	580
Pamela Meadows: Work Out - or Work In? Contributions to the Debate on	
the Future of Work (Roy Sainsbury)	582
LISA HARKER: A Secure Future? Social Security and the Family in a	
Changing World (Roy Sainsbury)	582
MARTIN BULMER AND ANTHONY M. REES (EDS.): Citizenship Today (Albert	
Weale)	583
VIC GEORGE AND ROBERT PAGE (EDS.): Modern Thinkers on Welfare (John	
Jacobs)	585
ALAN WALKER (ED.): The New Generational Contract: Intergenerational	
Relations, Old Age and Welfare (Barbara Waine)	586
SUSAN TESTER: Community Care For Older People: A Comparitive	
Perspective (Gail Wilson)	588
CHRIS CLARK AND IRVINE LAPSLEY (EDS.): Planning and Costing Community	
Care (Murray Hawtin)	589
MICHAEL OLIVER: Understanding Disability: From Theory to Practice	
(Maggie Clifton)	590
GERALD HALES (ED.): Beyond Disability: Towards an Enabling Society	
(Maggie Clifton)	590
JOHN A. VINCENT: Inequality and Old Age (Catherine Itzin)	592
CHRISTINE HALLETT (ED.): Women and Social Policy: An Introduction	
(Norma Daykin)	594
JOHN DITCH, JONATHAN BRADSHAW AND TONY EARDLEY: Developments in	
National Family Policies in 1994 (Linda Hantrais)	596
JOHN DITCH, HELEN BARNES, JONATHAN BRADSHAW, JACQUES COMMAILLE AND	
Tony Eardley: A Synthesis of National Family Policies 1994 (Linda	
Hantrais)	596
HELEN JONES AND JANE MILLAR: The Politics of the Family (Lorraine M.	
Harding)	597
JOEL F. HANDLER: The Poverty of Welfare Reform (Jennifer Somerville)	598
JOEL LEUNG AND RICHARD NANN: Authority and Benevolence: Social Welfare	
in China (David Phillips)	600
MURRAY STEWART AND MARILYN TAYLOR: Empowerment and Estate	
Regeneration (Anne Power)	602
IAN COLE AND YVONNE SMITH: From Estate Action to Estate Agreement:	
Regeneration and Change on the Bell Farm Estate, York (Anne Power)	602
ANNETTE HASTINGS, ANDREW MCARTHUR AND ALAN McGREGOR: Less than	
Equal? Community Organisations and Estate Regeneration Partnerships	
(Anne Power)	602
STEPHEN THAKE: Staying on Course: The Role and Structures of Community	002
Regeneration Organisations (Anne Power)	602
KEITH POPPLE: Analysing Community Work, its Theory and Practice	002
(Clementia Marques Cardoso)	604
HARTLEY DEAN: Welfare, Law and Citizenship (Michael Adler)	605
JOHN EDWARDS: Affirmative Action in a Sectarian Society: Fair Employment	003
Policy in Northern Ireland (Bob Osborne)	607
t oney in two ment tremma (bod Osborne)	007

LARRY HARRISON (ED.): Alcohol Problems in the Community (Maggie	
Sumner)	607
VINCENZO RUGGIERO AND NIGEL SOUTH (EDS.): Eurodrugs: Drug Use, Markets	
and Trafficking in Europe (Richard Velleman)	609
LIST OF REFEREES	611

Index of Authors

Bar-On, Arnon A., 63 Carter, John, 347 Dale, Angela, 223 Foder, Julien, 201 Fitzpatrick, Tony, 303 Forrest, Ray, 369 Gibson, Diane, 157 Hillyard, Paddy, 321 Huby, Meg, 1 Joshi, Heather, 223 Kennett, Tricia, 369 Knapp, Martin, 201 MacDonald, Robert, 19 Morris, Lydia, 459 O'Brien, Martin, 39
Osborne R. D., 181
Pearson, Veronica, 529
Penna, Sue, 39
Randall, Vicky, 485
Rayner, Mary, 347
Ward, Clare, 223
Watson, Sophie, 321
Whiteside, Noel, 83
Wilkinson, Margaret, 545
Wistow, Gerald, 201
Whyley, Claire, 1
Yeandle, Sue, 507

Index of Reviewers

Adler, Michael, 605 Allister McGregor, I., 280 Ashworth, Karl, 427 Auluck, Randhir, 440 Becker, Uwe, 578 Bowpitt, Graham, 295 Brunsdon, Edward, 279 Burton, Paul, 443 Cardoso, Clementina Marques, 604 Carlen. Pat. 435 Chapman, Tom, 141 Charles, Nickie, 438 Clifton, Maggie, 590 Corbishley, Peter, 273 Cronin, Natalie, 143 David, Miriam, 287, 446 Daykin, Norma, 594 Desai, Meghnad, 131 Doyal, Lesley, 290 Ford, Reuben, 281 Gauthier, Anne Helene, 288 George, Vic. 429

Gladstone, David, 448 Gosling, Amanda, 436 Gough, Ian. 154, 575 Hantrais, Linda 596 Harding, Lorraine M., 597 Hawtin, Murray, 589 Heginbotham, Christopher, 272 Hill, Michael, 419 Hirst, David, 445 Hodgeson, Geoffrey M., 430 Hollands, Robert, 147 Illsley, Raymond, 139 Itzin, Catherine, 592 Jacobs, Herbert, 424 Jacobs, John, 585 Johnson, Paul. 283 Jones Finer, Catherine, 420 Iones, Helen, 129 Keithley, Jane, 137 Kemp, Peter A., 275 Land, Hilary, 442 Lansley, John, 149, 297

Lee, Peter, 153 Mabbett, Deborah, 135 Maclean, Mavis, 284 Maltby, Tony, 286 McGregor, J. Allister, 280 Mizen. Phil. 434 Moodie, Margaret, 144 Offer, John, 127 Oliver, Quintin, 150 Osborne, Bob, 607 Page. Robert, 130 Penketh, Laura, 271 Phillips, David, 600 Prior, Pauline, 296 Poole, Lynne, 151 Popple, Keith, 432 Power, Anne. 602

Rowlingson, Karen, 134 Sainsbury, Rov. 582 Silburn, Richard, 453 Somerville, Jennifer, 598 Stark, Thomas, 580 Sumner, Maggie, 607 Thomas, Sue, 146 Thomas Patterson, Nervs. 294 Tisdall, Kay, 450 Twine, Fred. 299 Velleman, Richard, 609 Waine, Barbara, 586 Walsh, David, 452 Weale, Albert, 583 Wilson, Gail, 588 Yeates, Nicola, 276

Ageing and Society

Editor: Dr. Peter Coleman University of Southampton

Ageing and Society is an interdisciplinary and international journal devoted to publishing papers, particularly from the social sciences and humanities, which further the understanding of all aspects of human ageing. It draws contributions and readers from the complete spectrum of subject areas including:

- economics
- policy studies
- sociology
- social work
- psychology
- political science
- anthropologygeography
- history
- medicine
- law
- literature
- demography

Recent contents include:

Photographic Memory, Ageing and the Life Course, ANDREW BLAIKIE

Relatives of Persons Suffering from Dementia: Differences in the Burden, MIA S. H. DUINSTEE

Spirituality and Personal Well-Being in Old Age, ALFONS MARCOEN

Effects of Spouses' Characteristics on the Social Roles and Activities of Married Persons in Israel, JUDAH MATRAS AND MIRIAM CAIDEN

Alcohol and Elderly People: An Overview of the Literature for Social Work, Murray Simpson, Bryan Williams and Andrew Kendrick

Contrasting Cultural Profiles between Generations, FRANZ KOLLAND

Elderly Wellbeing and the Psychology of Social Comparison, CAROL A. SHERRARD

Allocation of Care and Services in an Area-Based System for Long-Term Care of Elderly and Disabled People, MARTEN LAGERGREN

Multi-Purpose Residential Homes: A Fair Deal for Residents?, FAY WRIGHT

The National Policy on Elderly People in Singapore, PEGGY TEO

Subscription information

Ageing and Society is published in January, March, May, July, September and November. Volume 16 in 1996: £88 for institutions; £46 for individuals; £38 for members of British Society of Gerontology, Centre for Policy on Ageing, British Geriatrics Society and students; airmail £22 per year extra.

Take a closer look FREE!

- ☐ Please send me a free sample copy of Ageing and Society
- Please send me further information

Name

Address -

Send this coupon to: Journals Marketing Department, Cambridge University Press, FREEPOST*. The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge, CB2 1BR, UK.

Tel: +44 (0)1223 325806 Fax: +44 (0)1223 315052

Email: journals_marketing@cup.cam.ac.uk
('no possage stamp necessary if posted in UK)

In USA, Canada & Mexico, write to: Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA.



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

A truly European forum...

European Journal of Sociology

An International Journal from Europe...

If you are a social scientist with an interest in sociology, social psychology, social anthropology, or comparative history, European Journal of Sociology is a scholarly journal of fundamental importance.

This leading journal, published twice a year by Cambridge University Press, continues and confirms the well-established European tradition of historical and comparative sociology. As well as exploring these major strands of sociology, European Journal of Sociology also includes important contributions in social anthropology and social psychology.

Current European Concerns...

The tremendous economic and political changes which are taking place in Europe are likely to shape much of the agenda of the social sciences for the rest of the century. European Journal of Sociology pays academic attention to the transformations in process. The Journal:

- discusses the economic, social and political conditions that are influencing factors for development
- identifies the dilemmas facing modern reformers
- ◆ reflects on the insights that classical writers of political and social theory have offered markets, political institutions and the class struggle, in order to focus on current questions.

Subscription Information

European Journal of Sociology, Volume 37 in 1996, is published in May and November: £69 for institutions; £40 for individuals; £34 for British Sociological Association and American Sociological Association members.

ISSN 0003-9756

An Invitation to Subscribe! Please enter my subcription to the European Journal of Sociology, Volume 37 in 1996 @	
☐ £69 for institutions ☐ £40 for individual	s
☐ £34 for BSA members	
☐ I enclose a cheque in sterling (made payable to Cambridge University Press)	
☐ Please send me an invoice	
Name	_
Address	_
Send this coupon to: Journals Marketing Dept, Cambridg	-
University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB	
2RU, UK. Tel: +44 1223 325806 Fax: +44 1223 31505	2
Email: journals_subscriptions@cup.cam.ac.uk	
In USA, Canada & Mexico, write to Cambridge	
University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY	
10011-4211, USA 5xxxx	

Journal of Social Policy

The Journal of the Social Policy Association

Editors: MIRIAM DAVID, Professor of Social Sciences, South Bank University, and DULCIE GROVES, Honorary Lecturer in Social Policy, University of Lancaster

Editorial Board

PETE ALCOCK, Professor of Social Policy, Sheffield Hallam University Fran Bennett (Digest Editor), Freelance consultant Gary Craig, Professor of Social Policy, University of Humberside John Ditch (Chair), Professor of Social Policy, University of York Ros Edwards, Reader in Social Policy, South Bank University Angus Erskine, Senior Lecturer in Social Policy, University of Stirling Jane Millar (Review Editor), Professor of Social Policy, University of Bath Robert Page, Senior Lecturer in Social Policy, University of Nottingham Clare Ungerson, Professor of Social Policy, University of Southampton Fiona Williams, Professor of Applied Social Studies, University of Leeds

Overseas Editorial Advisers

ARNON BAR-ON (Botswana)
LOIS BRYSON (Australia)
ADALBERT EVERS (Germany)
FRANCES FOX PIVEN (New York)
RAMESH MISHRA (Ontario)

ILONA OSTNER (Germany)
BIRTE SIIM (Paris)
STEPHEN UTTLEY (New Zealand)
TAKAFUMI UZUHASHI (Japan)
KARI WAERNESS (Norway)

Editorial Policy: The *Journal of Social Policy* welcomes scholarly papers which analyse any aspect of social policy and administration. In particular, it seeks to encourage contributions which integrate conceptual or theoretical ideas with the use of empirical evidence. Its scope is both international and comparative, and it draws on research and developments in all of the social sciences. (See Editorial, *Journal of Social Policy*, 24 (1995), 1–3.)

Subscriptions: Journal of Social Policy (ISSN 0047–2794) is published quarterly in January, April, July and October. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (excluding VAT) (which includes postage) of volume 25, 1996 is £86 (US \$149 for institutions in USA, Canada and Mexico: US \$79 for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their individual use). Single parts cost £22.00 net (US \$39 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU. Orders from the USA, Canada or Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011–4211, USA. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *Journal of Social Policy*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573–4930, USA.

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, Mass. 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$7.50. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0047–2794/96/\$7.50 + .10.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on *Journal of Social Policy* and all other Cambridge journals is available on http://www.cup.cam.ac.uk/ and in North America on http://www.cup.org/.

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1996

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, United Kingdom
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011–4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

585

596

609 611

TABLE OF CONTENTS

A	D	T T	0		F .	C
A	к		(н	-
			-	_	_	-

MIRIAM DAVID AND DULCIE GROVES: Editorial	457
LYDIA MORRIS: Researching Living Standards: Some Problems and Some Findings	459
VICKY RANDALL: Feminism and Child Daycare	485
SUE YEANDLE: Work and Care in the Life Course: Understanding the Context for	
Family Arrangements	507
VERONICA PEARSON: Women and Health in China: Anatomy, Destiny and Politics	529
MARGARET WILKINSON: Women, Taxes and Benefits: A Critique of Cuvillier's	
Proposals	545
FRAN BENNETT: Social Policy Digest	553
REVIEWS	
Paul Pierson: Dismantling the Welfare State? Reagan, Thatcher and the Politics of Retrenchment	
(Ian Gough)	575
Stephan Leibfried and Paul Pierson (eds.): European Social Policy: Between Fragmentation and	
Integration (Ian Gough)	575
Kees van Kersbergen: Social Capitalism. A Study of Christian Democracy and the Welfare State	
(Uwe Becker)	578
A. B. Atkinson: Incomes and the Welfare State: Essays on Britain and Europe (Thomas Stark)	580
Pamela Meadows (ed.): Work Out - or Work In? Contributions to the Debate on the Future of Work	
(Roy Sainsbury)	582
Lisa Harker: A Secure Future? Social Security and the Family in a Changing World (Roy Sainsbury)	582
Martin Bulmer and Anthony M. Rees (eds.): Citizenship Today (Albert Weale)	583

Alan Walker (ed.): The New Generational Contract: Intergenerational Relations, Old Age and	
Welfare (Barbara Waine)	586
Susan Tester: Community Care For Older People (Gail Wilson)	588

Vic George and Robert Page (eds.): Modern Thinkers on Welfare (John Jacobs)

Chris Clark and Irvine Lapsley (eds.): Planning and Costing Community Care (Murray Hawtin)	589
Michael Oliver: Understanding Disability: From Theory to Practice (Maggie Clifton)	590
Gerald Hales (ed.): Beyond Disability: Towards an Enabling Society (Maggie Clifton)	590
John A. Vincent: Inequality and Old Age (Catherine Itzin)	592
Christine Hallett (ed.): Women and Social Policy: An Introduction (Norma Daykin)	595

Christine Hallett (ed.): Women and Social Folicy. An Introduction (Nothia Daykin)				
John Ditch, Jonathan Bradshaw and Tony Eardley: Developments in Nation	al Family Policies in			
1994 (Linda Hantrais)				

John Ditch, Helen Barnes, Johathan Bradshaw, Jacques Commanie and Tony Eardicy. A Symnesis	
of National Family Policies in 1994 (Linda Hantrais)	596
Helen Jones and Jane Millar: The Politics of the Family (Lorraine M. Harding)	597

Joel F. Handler: The Poverty of Welfare Reform (Jennifer Somerville)	598
Joel Leung and Richard Nann: Authority and Benevolence: Social Welfare in China (David Phillips)	600
Murray Stewart and Marilyn Taylor: Empowerment and Estate Regeneration (Anne Power)	602

Ian Cole and Yvonne Smith: From Estate Action to Estate Agreement: Regeneration and Change on	
the Bell Farm Estate, York (Anne Power)	602

Annette Hastings, Andrew McArthur and Alan McGregor: Less than Equal? Community	
Organisations and Estate Regeneration Partnerships (Anne Power)	60
Stanban Thakes Staning on Courses: The Pole and Structures of Community Degeneration Organizations	

Stephen Thake: Staying on Course: The Role and Structures of Community Regeneration Organisations	
(Anne Power)	602
Keith Popple: Analysing Community Work, its Theory and Practice (Clementia Margues Cardoso)	604

Hartley Dean: Welfare, Law and Citizenship (Michael Adler)			
Larry Harrison (ed.): Alcohol Problems in the Community (Maggie Sumner)	607		

Larry	Harrison	(ed.): Alcohol	Problems in the Commi	unity (Maggie Sumner)	60
Vinan	nao Duggie	no and Nigal S	outh (ade) . Fundana	Dung Has Markets and Traff	Colina in France

Vincenzo Ruggiero and Nigel South (eds.): Eurodrugs: I	Drug Use, Markets	and Trafficking in Europe
(Richard Velleman)			

Printed in the United Kingdom by the University Press, Cambridge

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

