

The China Quarterly

an international journal for the study of China

December 1996 number 148

Contemporary Taiwan

Exploring the Complexities of Contemporary Taiwan
David Shambaugh 1045

The Republic of China on Taiwan in Historical Perspective

The Enduring Influence of the Republic of China on Taiwan Today
Ralph N. Clough 1054

A New Chinese Civilization: The Evolution of the Republic of China on Taiwan
Ramon H. Myers 1072

Taiwan Today

Taiwan Society at the *Fin de Siècle*
Thomas B. Gold 1091

Cultural Identity and the Politics of Recognition in Contemporary Taiwan
Tu Weiming 1115

Building Democracy in Taiwan
Hung-mao Tien and Yun-han Chu 1141

The Taiwan Economy: The Transition to Maturity and the Political Economy of its Changing International Status
Christopher Howe 1171

Charting Taiwan's Technological Future: The Impact of Globalization and Regionalization
Denis Fred Simon 1196

Taiwan's Environment Today
Richard Louis Edmonds 1224

Taiwan's Relations with China

Taiwan's Mainland Policy: Normalization, Yes; Reunification, Later
Jean-Pierre Cabestan 1260

Taiwan's Security: Maintaining Deterrence Amid Political Accountability
David Shambaugh 1284

Taiwan's Foreign Relations

The International Standing of the Republic of China on Taiwan
Michael Yahuda 1319

America in Taiwan's Post-Cold War Foreign Relations
Thomas W. Robinson 1340

Book Reviews

Precarious Balance: Hong Kong Between China and Britain, 1842–1992.
Edited by Ming K. Chan. Ian Scott 1362
Taipei. By Roger Mark Selya. Richard Louis Edmonds 1363

The China Quarterly

- China After Socialism: In the Footsteps of Eastern Europe or East Asia?*
 Edited by **Barrett L. McCormick and Jonathan Unger**. Gilbert Rozman 1364
- China's Second Wave of Development: The Yangtze River Region.* By **B. Michael Frolic**. Jonathan Unger 1366
- China's Regional Development: Trends and Implications.* By **Victor C. Falkenheim**. Jonathan Unger 1366
- Regional Change in China: The Urban Dimension.* By **Linda Hershkovitz**. Jonathan Unger 1366
- The Political Economy of China's Financial Reforms: Finance in Late Development.* By **Paul Bowles and Gordon White**. Solomon M. Karmel 1367
- Gas and Oil in Northeast Asia: Policies, Projects and Prospects.* By **Keun Woo Paik**. Gaye Christoffersen 1369
- New Perspectives on the Chinese Communist Revolution.* Edited by **Tony Saich and Hans Van de Ven**. Arif Dirlik 1370
- China: Domestic Change and Foreign Policy.* By **Michael D. Swaine**. Harry Harding 1372
- Explaining and Influencing Chinese Arms Transfers.* By **Karl W. Eikenberry**. Bates Gill 1373
- Modern China: A History (second edition).* By **Edwin E. Moise**. Julia Strauss 1374
- China: A Concise History (second edition).* By **Milton W. Meyer**. Julia Strauss 1374
- China Bibliography: A Research Guide to Reference Works about China Past and Present.* By **Harriet T. Zurndorfer**. Jonathan Spence 1376
- The Thorny Gates of Learning in Sung China: A Social History of Examinations.* By **John W. Chaffee**. Thomas H. C. Lee 1378
- China Under Jurchen Rule.* Edited by **Hoyt Cleveland Tillman and Stephen H. West**. John W. Dardess 1379
- H. B. Morse: Customs Commissioner and Historian of China.* By **John King Fairbank, Martha Henderson Coolidge and Richard J. Smith**. Albert Feuerwerker 1380
- Native Place, City, and Nation: Regional Networks and Identities in Shanghai, 1853–1937.* By **Bryna Goodman**. Mary Backus Rankin 1382
- Japan and Britain in Shanghai, 1925–31.* By **Harumi Goto-Shibata**. Robert Bickers 1383
- The Shanghai Green Gang: Politics and Organized Crime, 1919–1937.* By **Brian G. Martin**. Edward A. McCord 1385
- Teaching in Wartime China: A Photo-memoir, 1937–1939.* By **Edward Gulick**. Stephen R. MacKinnon 1386
- China's Warlords.* By **David Bonavia**. Edward A. McCord 1387
- The Saga of Anthropology in China: From Malinowski to Moscow to Mao.* By **Gregory Eliyu Guldin**. Frank N. Pieke 1388
- China's Minority Cultures: Identities and Integration Since 1912.* By **Colin Mackerras**. Thomas Heberer 1389
- Chinese Views of Childhood.* Edited by **Anne Behnke Kinney**. Lucian W. Pye 1391
- Misers, Shrews, and Polygamists: Sexuality and Male–Female Relations in Eighteenth-Century Chinese Fiction.* By **Keith McMahon**. Frank Dikötter 1392
- Fruitful Sites: Garden Culture in Ming Dynasty China.* By **Craig Clunas**. Jan Stuart 1393

| | |
|---|------|
| Books Received | 1396 |
| Quarterly Chronicle and Documentation (July–September 1996) (compiled by Robert F. Ash) | 1403 |
| Contributors | 1442 |
| Index for 1996 | i |

Please visit the journal's World Wide Web site
at <http://www.oup.co.uk/chinaq>

© School of Oriental and African Studies, 1996
Typeset and printed in Great Britain by
Wace Journals, Thames View, Abingdon, Oxon, U.K.

New from
Columbia

History in Three Keys

The Boxers as Event, Experience, and Myth



Paul A. Cohen

History in
Three Keys

*The Boxers as Event,
Experience, and Myth*

Paul A. Cohen

448 pages → 36 photos
3 maps → \$34.50, cloth

In this long-awaited book, Paul Cohen uses the Boxer Uprising of 1898-1900—a major anti-foreign explosion and watershed event in Chinese history—as a vehicle for the skillful illumination of the tensions existing between *historical reconstruction* and the two more pervasive ways of knowing the past—*experience* and *myth*.

“An unusual achievement: at once conceptually bold, intellectually clear, and methodologically convincing. Drawing on a wide range of Chinese and Western sources, and enlivening the argument with comparisons that range from the Salem witch trials to the finer points of baseball strategy, Cohen pares the overlays of historical accounts of the Boxers down to their constituent parts as myth and lived experience. The book is eminently readable . . .”

—Jonathan Spence,
Yale University

“Cohen demonstrates how a sophisticated scholar is able to wrap himself around the contorted configurations of philosophy and history, shaping into an enlightening synthesis contradictions that would cause a weaker mind to break down in deconstructionist despair.”

—John Israel,
University of Virginia



COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS

<http://www.columbia.edu/cu/cup>

The China Quarterly

Editor: Richard Louis Edmonds

Editorial Assistant: Alison Surry

Administrator: Joanne Phillips

Editorial Board

- *Robert F. Ash SOAS
Hugh D. R. Baker, SOAS
Richard Baum, University of California,
Los Angeles
Marie-Claire Bergère, Institut National
des Langues et Civilisations Orientales
Thomas P. Bernstein, Columbia University
Kjeld Erik Brødsgaard, University of
Copenhagen
John P. Burns, University of Hong Kong
*Elisabeth J. Croll, SOAS
Lev Deliusin, Russian Academy of
Sciences
*Anthony R. Dicks, SOAS
Arif Dirlik, Duke University
Lowell Dittmer, University of California,
Berkeley
Jürgen Domes, Universität des Saarlandes
*Richard Louis Edmonds, SOAS
Joseph W. Esherick, University of
California, San Diego
Victor Falkenheim, University of Toronto
John W. Garver, Georgia Institute of
Technology
Thomas B. Gold, University of California,
Berkeley
Merle Goldman, Boston University
Steven M. Goldstein, Smith College
Harry Harding, George Washington
University
Ruth Hayhoe, University of Toronto
*Brian G. Hook, University of Leeds
*Christopher B. Howe, SOAS
Shigeru Ishikawa, Aoyama Gakuin
University
John Israel, University of Virginia
William Kirby, Harvard University
Tomoyuki Kojima, Keio University
Ryosei Kokubun, Keio University
Y. Y. Kueh, Lingnan College, Hong
Kong
Nicholas R. Lardy, The Brookings
Institution
Steven I. Levine, Boulder Run Research
John W. Lewis, Stanford University
Kenneth Lieberthal, University of
Michigan
Stanley B. Lubman, San Francisco, in
association with Allen & Overy
Roderick MacFarquhar, Harvard
University
Bonnie S. McDougall, University of
Edinburgh
Manoranjan Mohanty, University of Delhi
Ramon Myers, Hoover Institution on War,
Revolution and Peace
Andrew Nathan, Columbia University
Barry Naughton, University of California,
San Diego
*Peter Nolan, University of Cambridge
†Jean C. Oi, Stanford University
Michel Oksenberg, Stanford University
William L. Parish, University of Chicago
Elizabeth Perry, University of California,
Berkeley
Pitman B. Potter, University of British
Columbia
Lucian W. Pye, M.I.T.
Thomas Rawski, University of Pittsburgh
Sang-Woo Rhee, Sogang University
Gilbert Rozman, Princeton University
Tony Saich, Ford Foundation, Beijing
Stuart R. Schram, Harvard University
David Shambaugh, George Washington
University
Susan Shirk, University of California, San
Diego
Vivienne Shue, Cornell University
G. William Skinner, University of
California, Davis
Vaclav Smil, University of Manitoba
Dorothy Solinger, University of California,
Irvine
Jonathan Spence, Yale University
Frederick Teiwes, University of Sydney
Ezra Vogel, Harvard University
Rudolf Wagner, Universität Heidelberg
Frederic Wakeman, University of
California, Berkeley
†Andrew G. Walder, Stanford University
Wang Gungwu, Institute of East Asian
Political Economy, Singapore
James L. Watson, Harvard University
*Gordon White, University of Sussex
Lynn T. White III, Princeton University
Allen S. Whiting, University of Arizona
Martin King Whyte, George Washington
University
*Michael Yahuda, London School of
Economics and Political Science
David Zweig, Hong Kong University of
Science and Technology

*Members of Executive Committee; †On temporary leave of absence

Former Editors

- Roderick F. MacFarquhar (1960–68)
David C. Wilson [Lord Wilson of Tillyorn] (1969–74)
John Gittings (Acting Editor 1972)
Dick Wilson (1975–80)
Brian G. Hook (1980–91)
David Shambaugh (1991–96)

Editorial office

School of Oriental and African Studies, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1H 0XG. Tel. 0171-323 6129 or 0171-637 2388. Fax 0171-580 6836 or 0171-436 3844.

Subscriptions

Published at an annual subscription of £42 in the UK and Europe, US\$80 elsewhere; single issues £13 in the UK and Europe, US\$24 elsewhere. Personal subscription is £33 in the UK and Europe, US\$61 elsewhere; single issues £10 in the UK and Europe, US\$18 elsewhere. Student subscription is £16 in the UK and Europe, US\$29 elsewhere; single issues £5 in the UK and Europe, US\$9 elsewhere.

The China Quarterly (ISSN 0009-4439) is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December by Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK. Annual subscription price is US\$80. *The China Quarterly* is distributed by M.A.I.L. America, 2323 Randolph Avenue, Avenel, New Jersey, NJ 07001, USA. Periodical postage paid at Rahway, New Jersey and additional entry points.

US POSTMASTER: send address changes to *The China Quarterly*, c/o M.A.I.L. America, 2323 Randolph Avenue, Avenel, New Jersey, NJ 07001, USA.

Order information

Payment is required with all orders and subscriptions are accepted and entered by the volume (four issues). Prices include air-speeded delivery to Australia, Canada, India, Japan, New Zealand and USA. Delivery elsewhere is by surface mail. Air mail rates are available on request. Payment may be made by cheque or Eurocheque (payable to Oxford University Press), National Girobank (account 500 1056), credit card (Access, Mastercard, Visa, American Express, Diners' Club), direct debit (please send for details), or UNESCO coupons. Bankers: Barclays Bank plc, PO Box 333, Oxford, UK, code 20-65-18, account 00715654. Claims for non-receipt must be made within four months of dispatch/order (whichever is later).

Please send orders and requests for sample copies to the Journals Subscriptions Department, Oxford University Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 6DP, UK. Tel 01865 267907. Fax 01865 267773.

Advertising

Advertisements are welcomed and rates will be quoted on request. Enquiries should be addressed to Jane Parker, Oxford Journals Advertising, 19 Whitehouse Road, Oxford OX1 4PA, UK. Tel and Fax: 01865 794882. E-mail: oxfordads@janep.demon.co.uk

© School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of the Publishers, or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by the Copyright Licensing Agency Ltd., 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE, or in the USA by the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

ISSN 0009-4439

Manuscripts

The China Quarterly welcomes the submission of manuscripts from scholars, including postgraduate students, on all aspects of contemporary China and from all points of view, including those which deal with Taiwan and Overseas Chinese. Articles on China prior to 1949 are also welcome, particularly, but not exclusively, when these relate directly to contemporary China or to the history of the Chinese Communist Party. Articles should be submitted in quadruplicate to the editorial office. They should normally not exceed 8,000 words in length; should be typed in double spacing, with footnotes at the end; and should conform to the styling of *The China Quarterly* (see below). Submission of a manuscript is taken to imply that it has not previously been published in any form (including non-copyrighted working papers) and that it is not currently being considered elsewhere.

The China Quarterly is published by Oxford University Press on behalf of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. The views expressed in articles are those of individual authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the School.

Style

Romanization

Pinyin is used without tone/diacritical marks, except the following which should use the Wade-Giles system: names such as Chiang Kai-shek, Sun Yat-sen, Taipei and Kuomintang; names of individuals living outside mainland China. Chinese characters should be provided on the first occurrence of each romanization, to assist in proofreading.

Citations

Books:

(Chinese) Author, *Chinese title of book (Translation of Title)* (Place of Publication: Publisher of Book in Chinese, date), pp. ?.

(English) Author, *Title of Book* (Place of Publication: Publisher, date), pp. ?.

Articles:

(Edited volumes) Author of article, "Title of article," in Author(ed.), *Title* (Place of Publication: Publisher, date), pp. ?. [with translation of Chinese article and volume titles]

(Journals) Author of article, "Title of article," *Journal Title*, Vol. ?, No. ? (year), pp. ?. [with translation of Chinese article and journal titles]

Subsequent citations

Use *ibid.* to refer only to the immediately preceding reference or part of it; *idem.* and *op. cit.* should not be used. The shortened title system is used as follows:

Books:

(Chinese) Full name of author, *Shortened Title*, pp. ?.

(English) Surname, *Shortened Title*, pp. ?.

Articles:

(Chinese) Full name of author, "Shortened title of article," pp. ?.

(English) Surname, "Shortened title of article," pp. ?.

[no mention of volume necessary]

A more detailed style sheet is available on request.

Copyright

It is a condition of publication in the Journal that authors assign copyright to the School of Oriental and African Studies. This ensures that requests from third parties to reproduce articles are handled efficiently and consistently and will also allow the article to be as widely disseminated as possible. In assigning copyright, Authors may use their own material in other publications provided that the Journal is acknowledged as the original place of publication, and Oxford University Press is notified in writing and in advance.

Journal of Contemporary China

EDITOR

Suisheng Zhao, *Department of Government, Colby College, Waterville, ME, USA*

Supported by an International Editorial Board

Journal of Contemporary China is the only English language journal edited in North America that provides exclusive information about contemporary Chinese affairs for scholars, businessmen and government policy-makers. *Journal of Contemporary China* publishes articles of theoretical and policy research and research notes, as well as book reviews of Chinese language works published in mainland China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, the United States and other parts of the world. The journal's fields of interest include economics, political science, law, culture, history, international relations, sociology, literature and other social sciences and humanities.

This year's volume of *Journal of Contemporary China* will include two special issues:

- Making Sense of Relations Across the Taiwan Strait (6:15)
- Hong Kong Becoming Part of China (6:16)

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

1997 - Volume 6 (3 issues). ISSN 1067-0564.

Institutional rate: £98.00; North America US\$184.00

Personal rate: £32.00; North America US\$40.00

ORDER FORM

Please send a completed copy of this form, with the appropriate payment, to the address below.

Name
 Address



Visit the Carfax Home Page at
<http://www.carfax.co.uk>

UK Tel: +44 (0)1235 521154
 UK Fax: +44 (0)1235 401550
 E-mail: sales@carfax.co.uk

Carfax Publishing Company, PO Box 25, Abingdon, Oxfordshire OX14 3UE, UK