

History of Education Quarterly



May 2008

Volume 48, Number 2

THE CLAUDE A. EGGERTSEN DISSERTATION PRIZE: The History of Education Society is accepting submissions for the Claude A. Eggertsen Prize for the dissertation judged to be the most outstanding in the field of History of Education. The prize carries an award of \$1,000 for the winner. 2007 Committee members: Victoria-Maria MacDonald (Chair), Joy Williamson, Sevan Terzian.

2007 winner: Laura Kathryn Munoz, "Desert Dreams: Mexican American Education in Arizona, 1870-1930." Arizona State University.

2007 honorable mentions:

Emily Straus, "The Making of the American School Crisis: Compton, California and the Death of the Suburban Dream," Brandeis University.

Andrea Lawrence, "Unraveling the White Man's Burden: A Critical Microhistory of Federal Indian Education Policy Implementation at Santa Clara Pueblo, 1902-1907," Indiana University.

Eggertsen Dissertation Award Committee for 2008:

Chair, Joy Williamson, (2005-2008) University of Washington

Sevan Terzian, (2006-2009) University of Florida

Maggie Nash, (2007-2010) University of California, Riverside

THE HISTORY OF EDUCATION BEST ARTICLE AWARD: The History of Education Society awards a prize of \$500 biennially (in alternating years with the Henry Barnard Prize) for the best article in the history of education, broadly defined to cover a wide range of educational and cultural institutions inside and outside of the United States. This includes work on schools and universities, teachers, students, and families. The next award will be presented at the fall 2008 meeting of the History of Education Society. Articles published in journals during 2006 and 2007 (no book chapters) will be eligible. Self-nominations are also welcome. **The postmark date for entries will be April 1, 2008.** Check back for further submission information

THE HENRY BARNARD PRIZE: The History of Education Society awards the Henry Barnard Prize of \$500 biennially (in alternating years with the Best Article Prize) for the best graduate student essay in the history of education. Nominations by faculty, graduate advisers, department chairs, and deans, as well as self-nominations by students, are welcome. HES also extends a \$250 travel supplement to the Barnard Prize winner for his/her attendance at the annual meeting, and covers the costs of registration and the banquet. 2007 Committee Members: Peter Wallenstein (Chair), Michael Fultz, Chris Ogren, Adah Ward Randolph, Christine Woyschner.

2007 Winner: Paul J. Ramsey, Indiana University. "In the Region of Babel: Public Bilingual Schooling in the Midwest, 1840s-1880s."

2007 Honorable Mention: Katherine Sedgwick, University of Pennsylvania. "From Hazing to Socialization: A History of Social Conformity and Freshman Orientation."

Barnard Prize Committee for 2008 (alternating years with Best Article Award):

Chair, Michael Fultz, (2005-2008) University of Wisconsin-Madison

Chris Ogren, (2006-2009) University of Iowa

Adah Ward Randolph, (2006-2009) Ohio University

Christine Woyschner, (2006-2009) Temple University

Benita Blessing, (2007-2010) Ohio University

OUTSTANDING BOOK AWARD: The History of Education Society sponsors an Outstanding Book Award. This award of \$1,000 is made annually to the author of the best book published in the preceding year. 2007 Committee members: Karen Graves (Chair), Richard Angelo, Bethany Rogers

2007 Winner: Catherine Kerrison, *Claiming the Pen: Women and Intellectual Life in the Early American South* (Cornell University Press, 2006).

2007 honorable mentions:

R. Scott Baker, *Paradoxes of Desegregation: African American Struggles for Educational Equity in Charleston, South Carolina, 1926-1972* (University of South Carolina Press, 2006).

Mary S. Hoffschwelle, *The Rosenwald Schools of the American South* (University Press of Florida, 2006).

Outstanding Book Award Committee for 2008:

Chair, Richard Angelo, (2005-2008) University of Kentucky

Bethany Rogers, (2006-2009) College of Staten Island

Amy McCandless, (2007-2010) College of Charleston

History of Education Quarterly
 University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
 360 Education Building, MC-708
 1310 South Sixth Street, Champaign, IL 61820
 Phone: 217 333-2446 (Office), Fax: 217 244-7064
<http://www.ed.uiuc.edu/hes/INDEX.htm>

Senior Editor

James D. Anderson, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*

Co-Editors

Yoon K. Pak,
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Christopher M. Span,
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Associate Editors

David Adams, *Cleveland State University*

Kate Rousmaniere, *Miami University*

Nancy Beadie, *University of Washington, Seattle*

Eileen Tamura, *University of Hawaii*

Timothy Cain, *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*

Wayne Urban, *University of Alabama*

Editorial Assistants

Sharon S. Lee

Evelyn A. Perez

Mario R. Perez

Editorial Board

TERM EXPIRES IN 2010

Carlos Blanton, *Texas A&M University*

Benita Blessing, *Ohio University*

James W. Fraser, *New York University*

Marybeth Gasman, *University of Pennsylvania*

Karen Graves, *Denison University*

K. Tsianina Lomawaima, *University of Arizona*

Jeffrey Mirel, *University of Michigan*

Kathleen Weiler, *Tufts University*

Joy Ann Williamson, *University of Washington, Seattle*

Robert S. Wolff, *Central Connecticut State University*

Roberta Wollons, *University of Massachusetts, Boston*

TERM EXPIRES IN 2008

Ian Grosvenor, *University of Birmingham*

Jon Reyhner, *Northern Arizona University*

Kim Tolley, *Notre Dame de Namur University*

Clive Whitehead, *University of Western Australia*

William Wraga, *University of Georgia*

TERM EXPIRES IN 2009

Mona Gleason, *University of British Columbia*

Joyce Goodman, *University of Winchester*

Philo Hutcheson, *Georgia State University*

W. Bruce Leslie, *State University of New York, Brockport*

Gary McCulloch, *University of London*

Adah Ward Randolph, *Ohio University*

Alan Sadovnik, *Rutgers University*

Joseph Watras, *University of Dayton*

The History of Education Society is an international scholarly society. Its purposes are to encourage and facilitate research in the history of education; to promote and improve the teaching of history of education; to encourage cooperation among specialists in history of education; and to promote an appreciation of the value of historical perspective in the making of educational policy. The Society is affiliated with the International Standing Conference for the History of Education, and members of the Society are automatically members of the Standing Conference.

President

Harold Wechsler, *New York University (2008)*

Vice-President

Eileen Tamura, *University of Hawaii (2008)*

Secretary-Treasurer

Robert Hampel, *University of Delaware (2006)*

Directors

Nancy Beadie, *University of Washington (2007)*

Andrea Walton, *Indiana University (2007-2009)*

Callie Waite, *Columbia University (2006-2008)*

Jack Dougherty, *Trinity College (2006-2008)*

INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP: Membership is open to all persons interested in the study of the history of education. Membership provides for subscription to the *History of Education Quarterly*; subscription to *The Network*, a newsletter published jointly with Division F of the American Educational Research Association; and receipt of the program of the annual meeting of the Society. Members of the Society are automatically members of the International Standing Conference for the History of Education. Membership offers subscription to publications on a calendar-year basis only. Dues are \$25 for students, \$50 for others. Non-U.S. members should add \$7 to cover additional postage for surface mail; \$20 for airmail. To become a member, send a check for the appropriate amount in U.S. dollars only to Journal Customer Services, Blackwell Publishing Inc., 350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148, USA, or to pay by credit card visit www.blackwellpublishing.com/journals/hoeq/members.htm

Make checks payable to Blackwell Publishing. Indicate preferred mailing address and the calendar year in which your subscription should begin.

History of Education Quarterly, Print ISSN: 0018-2680 Online ISSN: 1748-5959, is published quarterly on behalf of the History of Education Society in conjunction with the College of Education, the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 360 Education Building, MC-708, 1310 South Sixth St, Champaign, IL 61820 by Blackwell Publishing with offices located at (US) 350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148-5020, (UK) 9600 Garsington Road, Oxford OX4 2ZG, UK and 155 Cremorne St., Victoria, Australia. Blackwell Publishing is now part of Wiley-Blackwell.

Article Submissions: Manuscripts must be submitted electronically to the *History of Education Quarterly* manuscript submission site, <http://ojs.ed.uiuc.edu/index.php/hec/index>. Questions regarding submissions can be directed to the editorial staff at hec@ed.uiuc.edu. See last page of this issue or our website www.blackwellpublishing.com/HOEQ for guidelines on submission. The editor will only consider articles that have been submitted exclusively to the *History of Education Quarterly*.

Book Reviews: Assignments of reviews are made from a file of potential reviewers. To have your name added to that file, send curriculum vitae to the book review editor. Requests to review particular books cannot be honored.

Subscriber Information

Journal Customer Services: For ordering information, claims and any inquiry concerning your journal subscription please contact your nearest office:

UK: Email: customerservices@blackwellpublishing.com; Tel: +44 (0) 1865 778315; Fax: +44 (0) 1865 471775

USA: Email: customerservices@blackwellpublishing.com; Tel: +1 781 388 8599 or 1 800 835 6770 (Toll free in the USA); Fax: +1 781 388 8232

Asia: Email: customerservices@blackwellpublishing.com; Tel: +65 6511 8000; Fax: +44 (0) 1865 471775

New orders, renewals, sample copy requests, claims, change of address information, and all other correspondence should be sent to Journals Customer Service at the publisher's US or UK office (see addresses above).

Mailing: Periodical postage paid at Boston, MA and additional offices. Mailing to rest of world by International Mail Express (IMEX). Canadian mail is sent by Canadian publications mail agreement number 40573520. **Postmaster:** Send all address changes to *History of Education Quarterly*, Blackwell Publishing, Journals Subscription Department, 350 Main St., Malden, MA 02148-5020

Subscription Rates (2008):

Annual Subscription Rates (2008)	The Americas	Rest of World
Institutional Premium Rate*	\$136	£80

A subscription to *History of Education Quarterly* includes online access to all available electronic volumes.

*Includes 4 issues of *History of Education Quarterly*, online access to current content, and all online back files through January 1st 1997, where available.

Customers in the UK should add VAT at 7%; customers in the EU should also add VAT at 7%, or provide a VAT registration number or evidence of entitlement to exemption. Customers in Canada should add 5% GST or provide evidence of entitlement to exemption. For other pricing options or more information about online access to Blackwell Publishing journals, including access information and terms and conditions, please visit www.blackwellpublishing.com/HOEQ. Prices include delivery of print journals to the recipient's address. Delivery terms are Delivered Duty Unpaid (DDU); the recipient is responsible for paying any import duty or taxes. Legal title passes to the customer on despatch by our distributors.

Back Issues: Single issues from current and recent volumes are available at the current single issue price from Blackwell Publishing Journals. Earlier issues may be obtained from the Periodicals Service Company, 11 Main St. Germantown, NY 12526, USA. Email: PSC@periodicals.com. Tel: (518) 537-4700. Fax: (518) 537-5899

Copyright and Photocopying

© 2008 History of Education Society. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. Authorization to photocopy items for internal and personal use is granted by the copyright holder for libraries and other users registered with their local Reproduction Rights Organisation (RRO), e.g. Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA (www.copyright.com), provided the appropriate fee is paid directly to the RRO. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale. Special requests should be addressed to: journalsrights@oxon.blackwellpublishing.com.

Advertising

For advertising information please visit the journal website at www.blackwellpublishing.com/hoeq or contact the Academic and Science Journal Advertising Sales Coordinator at journalsusa@bos.blackwellpublishing.com, 350 Main St., Malden, MA 02148. Phone: 781-388-8532. Fax: 781-338-8532.

This journal is printed on acid-free paper.

Disclaimer

The Publisher, History of Education Society, and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the Publisher, History of Education Society, and Editors, neither does the publication of advertisements constitute any endorsement by the Publisher, History of Education Society, and Editors of the products advertised.

Keep up with new publications from Blackwell Publishing. Join our free e-mail alerting service, and we'll send you journal tables of contents (with links to abstracts) and news of our latest books in your field. Signing up is easy.

Simply visit www.blackwellpublishing.com/ealerts.

- Choose which discipline interests you, and we'll send you a message every other week.
- OR select exactly which books and journals you'd like to hear about, and when you'd like to receive your messages.

This journal is available online. Contact your librarian or visit www.blackwellsynergy.com.

History of Education Quarterly

Volume 48 • Number 2 • May 2008

Contents

Articles

- 181 Solving the “Rural School Problem”: New State Aid, Standards, and Supervision of Local Schools, 1900–1933
Tracy L. Steffes
- 221 The Social Function of the Law Faculty: Demographics, Republican Reform, and Professional Training at the Paris Law Faculty, 1870–1914
John Savage
- 244 Navigating the Waves of Change: Political Education and Democratic School Reform in Postwar West Berlin
Brian M. Puaca
- 265 Psychology at High School in Late Imperial Russia (1881–1917)
Andy Byford
-

Book Reviews

- 298 Berube, *Radical Reformers: The Influence of the Left in American Education*
By Isaac Gottesman
- 302 Carson, *The Measure of Merit: Talents, Intelligence, and Inequality in the French and American Republics, 1750–1940*
By David J. Roof

- 307 Douglas, *Jim Crow Moves North: The Battle over Northern School Segregation, 1865–1954*
By Dionne Danns
- 311 Hollinger, ed., *The Humanities and the Dynamics of Inclusion Since World War II*
By W. J. Rorabaugh
- 316 Katanski, *Learning to Write “Indian”: The Boarding-School Experience and American Indian Literature*
By Adrea Lawrence
- 319 King, *African American Childhoods: Historical Perspectives from Slavery to Civil Rights*
By Heather Andrea Williams
- 321 Kridel and Bullough, Jr., *Stories of the Eight-Year Study: Reexamining Secondary Education in America*
By Joseph Watras
- 326 Miller-Bernal and Poulson, eds., *Challenged by Coeducation: Women’s Colleges Since the 1960s*
By Linda Eisenmann
- 331 Schrum, *Some Wore Bobby Sox: The Emergence of Teenage Girls’ Culture, 1920–1945*
By Jennifer Preisman
- 334 Sracic, *San Antonio v. Rodriguez and the Pursuit of Equal Education: The Debate over Discrimination and School Funding*
By Mirelsie Velázquez
- 337 Slawson, *The Department of Education Battle, 1918–1932: Public Schools, Catholic Schools, and the Social Order*
By Nancy Taylor and John Thelin

PHOTO CREDIT: Education in rural school. Williams County, North Dakota, October 1937. Source: Library of Congress Prints & Photographs Division Washington, DC 20540. Film copy on SIS roll 22, frame 129. Digital ID: (intermediary roll film) fsa 8b20007 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/fsa.8b20007>