

AUSTRIAN HISTORY

YEARBOOK

Volume XXXV · 2004



Center for Austrian Studies, University of Minnesota

VOLUME XXXV 2004

AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

FOUNDED BY R. JOHN RATH

Executive Editor

GARY B. COHEN
University of Minnesota

Editor

CHARLES W. INGRAO
Purdue University

Assistant Editor

NICOLE M. PHELPS
Center for Austrian Studies

Book Review Editor

CATHERINE ALBRECHT
University of Baltimore

Business Manager

BARBARA KRAUSS-CHRISTENSEN
Center for Austrian Studies

Advisory Board

DAVID F. GOOD, University of Minnesota
FRITZ FELLNER, University of Salzburg

MARY GLUCK, Brown University
GRETE KLINGENSTEIN, Karl-Franzens
University Graz

Editorial Board

* STEVEN BELLER, Washington, D.C.
* LOIS DUBIN, Smith College
WALTRAUD HEINDL, Österreichisches
Ost- und Südosteuropa-Institut
JOHN-PAUL HIMKA, University of Alberta
* PIETER M. JUDSON, Swarthmore College
HELMUT KONRAD, Karl-Franzens
University Graz

* HOWARD LOUTHAN, University of Florida
BRUCE PAULEY, University of Central
Florida
JAMES SHEDEL, Georgetown University
* PAMELA H. SMITH, Pomona College
REINHOLD WAGNLEITNER, University
of Salzburg
LAWRENCE WOLFF, Boston College

* Executive Committee, Society for Austrian and Habsburg History

Correspondents

DUŠAN BATAKOVIĆ, Serbian Academy of Sciences; DEREK BEALES, Cambridge University; JEAN-PAUL BLED, Institute of Advanced European Studies, Strasbourg; HARM-HINRICH BRANDT, University of Würzburg; JÓZEF BUSZKO, Jagellonian University; MARINA CATTARUZZA, University of Bern; ROBERT J. W. EVANS, Oxford University; GÁBOR GYÁNI, Hungarian Academy of Sciences; YAROSLAV HRYTSAK, L'viv National University; TOFIK ISLAMOV, Russian Academy of Sciences; HUSNIJA KAMEROVIĆ, University of Sarajevo; EVA KOWALSKÁ, Slovak Academy of Sciences; ATSUSHI OTSURU, Osaka University; JIŘÍ POKORNÝ, Charles University, Prague; DRAGO ROKSANDIĆ, University of Zagreb; PETER THALER, University of Southern Denmark.

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is sponsored by the Center for Austrian Studies in cooperation with the Conference Group for Central European History and the Society for Austrian and Habsburg History. The editorial offices are at the Center for Austrian Studies, 314 Social Sciences Building, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis MN 55455. Questions concerning articles, book reviews, and other editorial matters should be sent to this address.

The subscription rates for the *Yearbook* are \$35 for individuals, \$60 for institutions, and \$25 for students and retired faculty. Questions concerning subscriptions and the ordering of back issues should be sent to Berghahn Books.

From the UK and Europe:

Berghahn Books
3 Newtec Place, Magdalen Road
Oxford OX4 1RE / UK
Phone: +44 (0) 1752-202-300
FAX: +44 (0) 1752-202-333
E-mail: journals@berghahnbooks.com

From North America and Rest of the World:

Berghahn Books, Inc.
604 West 115th Street
New York NY 10025 / USA
Phone: (212) 222-6502
FAX: (212) 222-5209
E-mail: journals@berghahnbooks.com

Questions concerning advertising and other business-related matters should be sent to Berghahn's New York office.

AIMS, SCOPE, AND GUIDELINES

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is a peer-reviewed annual journal for the study of the Habsburg monarchy and the Republic of Austria. It also publishes articles dealing with the other post-1919 successor states if the work has a clear thematic link to the history of the monarchy or the Republic of Austria. It welcomes any submission that has a significant historical dimension or uses historical modes of analysis.

The language of publication is English, but the editors will consider manuscripts in other languages. Authors submitting manuscripts in languages other than English must provide English translations checked by native English speakers prior to publication. The entire text (including quotations, notes, and other supporting material) must be typed double-spaced with generous margins. Notes should be numbered consecutively throughout and placed in a separate section at the end of the text along with any figures or tables. Manuscripts should be no more than thirty pages in length, not counting notes, tables, figures, and other supporting material. Before a submitted article is published, it is refereed by at least two outside scholars.

If you wish to submit an article, please send two copies of the manuscript to the Executive Editor, *Austrian History Yearbook*, Center for Austrian Studies, 314 Social Sciences Building, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis MN 55455. Electronic copies of final versions of accepted manuscripts must be submitted via email or on disk and must be formatted according to *Yearbook* style guidelines; a style sheet can be obtained from the editors.

Copyright © 2004 by the Center for Austrian Studies, University of Minnesota
All rights reserved.
ISSN-0667-2378

Cover Design: Andrew Esson, Baseline Arts Ltd, Oxford

Photograph: Vieux-Laqué Zimmer, Schloss Schönbrunn. Bildarchiv, Österreichische Nationalbibliothek Wien.

Composer: Berghahn Books, Inc.

Printer: Maple-Vail Book Manufacturing Group

Text: Palatino



Berghahn Books

New York • Oxford

www.berghahnbooks.com

VOLUME XXXV 2004

AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

Contents

Editors' Notes	viii
----------------	------

Nineteenth Annual Robert A. Kann Memorial Lecture

Language and State Building: The Case of the Habsburg Monarchy BY R. J. W. EVANS	1
---	---

Articles

Modesty and Monarchy: Rethinking Empress Maria Theresa at Schönbrunn BY MICHAEL E. YONAN	25
Mediating Progress in the Provinces: Central Authority, Local Elites, and Agrarian Societies in Bohemia and Moravia BY RITA A. KRUEGER	49
Public Opinion, Public Order, and Press Policy in the Neoabsolutist State: Bohemia, 1849–52 BY JEFFREY T. LEIGH	81
Pluralist Myth and Nationalist Realities: The Dynastic Myth of the Habsburg Monarchy—a Futile Exercise in the Creation of Identity? BY PETER URBANITSCH	101
Ernest von Koerber and the Austrian State Idea: A Reinterpretation of the Koerber Plan (1900–1904) BY FREDRIK LINDSTRÖM	143
National and Other Identities in Bukovina in Late Austrian Times BY FRED STAMBROOK	185

Forum

What's in a Name? Anointing the Nation-State

The Making of a Slovak City: The Czechoslovak Renaming of Pressburg/Pozsony/Prešporok, 1918–19 BY PETER BUGGE	205
<i>Commentary:</i> Crucible of Nationhood BY DUŠAN KOVÁČ	229
The Nefarious Former Authorities: Name Change in Trieste, 1918–22 BY MAURA E. HAMETZ	233
<i>Commentary:</i> Between Invention and Imagination—Nationalism, National Identity, Trieste, and the International Context BY ALESSANDRO BROGI	253
<i>Commentary:</i> Renaming the Promised Land BY PIETER JUDSON	259

Book Reviews

GENERAL

Arnbom, Marie-Theres. <i>Friedmann, Gutmann, Lieben, Mandl, Strakosch. Fünf Familienporträts aus Wien vor 1938.</i> BY IAN RIEFOWITZ	269
Bruckmüller, Ernst. <i>Sozialgeschichte Österreichs.</i> BY JAMES VAN HORN MELTON	270
Buchmann, Bertrand Michael. <i>Hof-Regierung-Stadtverwaltung. Wien als Sitz der österreichischen Zentralverwaltung von den Anfängen bis zum Untergang der Monarchie.</i> BY STEVEN BELLER	272
Bucur, Maria, and Nancy M. Wingfield, eds. <i>Staging the Past: The Politics of Commemoration in Habsburg Central Europe, 1848 to the Present.</i> BY PETER HASLINGER	273
Czaplicka, John, ed. <i>Lviv: A City in the Crosscurrents of Culture.</i> BY ALISON FRANK	275
Fellner, Fritz. <i>Geschichtsschreibung und nationale Identität. Probleme und Leistungen der österreichischen Geschichtswissenschaft.</i> BY HARRY RITTER	276
Gyáni, Gábor. <i>Parlor and Kitchen: Housing and Domestic Culture in Budapest, 1870–1940.</i> BY ROBERT NEMES	278
Kaser, Karl. <i>Macht und Erbe. Männerherrschaft, Besitz und Familie im östlichen Europa (1500–1900).</i> BY HERMANN REBEL	279

King, Jeremy. *Budweisers into Czechs and Germans: A Local History of Bohemian Politics, 1848–1948.*

BY KARL F. BAHM

282

TO 1848

Blockmans, Wim. *Emperor Charles V, 1500–1558.*

BY JAMES D. TRACY

284

Bonazza, Marcello. *Il fisco in una statualità divisa: Impero, principi e ceti in area trentino-tirolese nella prima età moderna.*

BY CHRISTOPHER STORRS

285

Brown, A. Peter. *The Symphonic Repertoire. Vol. 2. The First Golden Age of the Viennese Symphony: Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven, and Schubert.*

BY JANET K. PAGE

286

Helmedach, Andreas. *Das Verkehrssystem als Modernisierungsfaktor.*

Straßen, Post, Fuhrwesen und Reisen nach Triest und Fiume vom Beginn des 18. Jahrhunderts bis zum Eisenbahnzeitalter.

BY GERHARD ROSEGGER

287

Lutter, Christina. *Politische Kommunikation an der Wende vom Mittelalter zur Neuzeit. Die diplomatischen Beziehungen zwischen der Republik Venedig und Maximiliam I. (1495–1508).*

BY PAULA SUTTER FICHTNER

289

Pörtner, Regina. *The Counter-Reformation in Central Europe: Styria, 1580–1630.*

BY JOSEPH F. PATROUCH

290

Führinger, Andrea. *Contributionale, Oeconomicum und Politicum.*

Die Finanzen der landesfürstlichen Städte Nieder- und Oberösterreichs in der Frühneuzeit.

BY ANDREAS WEIGL

292

Wolff, Larry. *Venice and the Slavs: The Discovery of Dalmatia in the Age of Enlightenment.*

BY DRAGO ROKSANDIĆ

293

Zehetmayer, Roman. *Kloster und Gericht. Die Entwicklung der klösterlichen Gerichtsrechte und Gerichtsbarkeit im 13. Jahrhundert unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Zisterze Zwettl.*

BY CHARLES R. BOWLUS

294

1848–1918

Angelow, Jürgen. *Kalkül und Prestige: Der Zweibund am Vorabend des Ersten Weltkrieges.*

BY FRANZ ADLGASSER

296

Cornwall, Mark, ed. *The Last Years of Austria-Hungary: A Multi-National Experiment in Early Twentieth-Century Europe*

BY CLAIRE NOLTE

297

Freifeld, Alice. <i>Nationalism and the Crowd in Liberal Hungary, 1848–1914.</i>	298
BY LÁSZLÓ PÉTER	
Rachamimov, Alon. <i>POWs and the Great War: Captives on the Eastern Front.</i>	
BY VEJAS GABRIEL LIULEVICIUS	300
 SINCE 1918	
Bachinger, Karl, Felix Butscheck, Herbert Matis, and Dieter Stiefel. <i>Abschied vom Schilling: Eine österreichische Wirtschaftsgeschichte.</i>	301
BY JÜRGEN NAUTZ	
Gruner, Wolf. <i>Zwangarbeit und Verfolgung. Österreichische Juden im NS-Staat 1938–45.</i>	
BY HELGA EMBACHER	302
Höbelt, Lothar. <i>Defiant Populist: Jörg Haider and the Politics of Austria, 1986–2000.</i>	
BY GÜNTER BISCHOF	303
Kenney, Padraig. <i>A Carnival of Revolution: Central Europe 1989.</i>	
BY JOHN CONNELLY	305
Miller, Daniel E. <i>Forging Political Compromise: Antonín Švehla and the Czechoslovak Republican Party, 1918–1933.</i>	
BY CATHERINE ALBRECHT	307
Raška, Francis Dostál. <i>The Czechoslovak Exile Government in London and the Sudeten German Issue.</i>	
BY BRUCE BERGLUND	308
Sluga, Glenda. <i>The Problem of Trieste and the Italo-Yugoslav Border: Difference, Identity, and Sovereignty in Twentieth-Century Europe.</i>	
BY ROBERT MINNICH	310
Steininger, Rolf, Günter Bischof, and Michael Gehler, eds. <i>Austria in the Twentieth Century.</i>	
BY JILL LEWIS	311