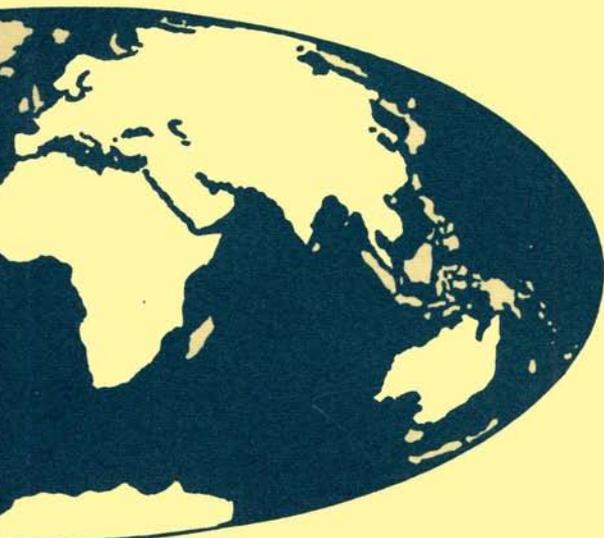


# THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES



VOLUME 29 NUMBER 2

TIMOTHY M. SHAW

*Reformism, Revisionism, and Radicalism in  
African Political Economy During the 1990s*

OYELEYE OYEDIRAN & ADIGUN  
AGBAJE

*Two-Partyism and Democratic Transition  
in Nigeria*

KOGILA MOODLEY

*The Continued Impact of Black  
Consciousness in South Africa*

ANNETTE SEEGRS

*South Africa's National Security  
Management System, 1972–90*

N. LYNN GRAYBEAL & LOUIS A.  
PICARD

*Internal Capacity and Overload in Guinea  
and Niger*

JOHN SORENSON

*Discourses on Eritrean Nationalism  
and Identity*

REVIEWS

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS  
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA  
EDITED BY DAVID KIMBLE

## EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

- PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, *Université de Paris*  
SIR KENNETH BERRILL, *London*  
DR S. O. BIOBAKU, *University of Ibadan*  
DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, *Harare, Zimbabwe*  
JOHN HOLMES, *Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto*  
HELEN KIMBLE, *Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford*  
SIR ARTHUR LEWIS, *Princeton University*  
PROFESSOR C. T. LEYS, *Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario*  
DR ABDOULAYE LY, *I.F.A.N., University of Dakar*  
TAIÉB SLIM, *Tunis*  
DR V. G. SOLODOVNIKOV, *Africa Institute, Academy of Sciences, Moscow*

## CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 5,000 to 7,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words. Initially, one *copy* should be submitted, and not the original typescript.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

DR DAVID KIMBLE, Editor of the J.M.A.S.,  
HUISH, CHAGFORD,  
DEVON TQ13 8AR, ENGLAND.

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number and 25 offprints of his/her article free of charge.

Contributors to this *Journal* express their own opinions, which should not be interpreted as the official view of any institution or organisation with which they may be connected.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

*The Journal of Modern African Studies* (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU; Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211; and 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Victoria 3166, Australia. Subscribers in Australia should apply to the Melbourne Office for Australian dollar rates.

Single parts cost £16.00 (US \$33.00 in the USA and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (which includes postage) of volume 29, 1991, is £59.00 UK, £62.00 elsewhere net (US \$119.00 in the USA and Canada) for institutions, £29.00 (US \$52.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publishers (in the USA and Canada to the American Branch).

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second-class postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. *Postmaster*: send address changes in USA and Canada to *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573-9864.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

ARTICLES

- REFORMISM, REVISIONISM, AND RADICALISM IN  
AFRICAN POLITICAL ECONOMY DURING THE 1990s  
DR TIMOTHY M. SHAW, *Professor of Political Science and International  
Development Studies, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia* 191
- TWO-PARTYISM AND DEMOCRATIC TRANSITION IN  
NIGERIA  
DR OYELEYE OYEDIRAN, *Professor of Political Science, University of  
Lagos*, and DR ADIGUN AGBAJE, *Lecturer in Political Science, University  
of Ibadan* 213
- THE CONTINUED IMPACT OF BLACK CONSCIOUSNESS  
IN SOUTH AFRICA  
DR KOGILA MOODLEY, *Associate Professor, Department of Social and  
Educational Studies, University of British Columbia, Vancouver* 237
- SOUTH AFRICA'S NATIONAL SECURITY MANAGEMENT  
SYSTEM, 1972-90  
DR ANNETTE SEEGERS, *Associate Professor in the Department of Political  
Studies, University of Cape Town* 253
- INTERNAL CAPACITY AND OVERLOAD IN GUINEA AND  
NIGER  
N. LYNN GRAYBEAL, *Graduate Student*, and DR LOUIS A.  
PICARD, *Associate Dean, Graduate School of Public and International  
Affairs, University of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania* 275

REVIEW ARTICLE

- DISCOURSES ON ERITREAN NATIONALISM AND  
IDENTITY  
DR JOHN SORENSON, *Research Associate, Centre for Refugee Studies, York  
University, Ontario* 301

REVIEWS

- French Power in Africa* by JOHN CHIPMAN  
DR ERIC TEVOEDJRE, *C.P.P.S., B.P. 1501, Porto Novo, Benin* 319
- Foreign Military Intervention in Africa* by KEITH SOMERVILLE  
DR MARIO J. AZEVEDO, *Department of Afro-American and African Studies,  
The University of North Carolina at Charlotte* 321
- The Colonial Moment in Africa: essays on the movement of minds and materials, 1900-1940*  
edited by A. D. ROBERTS  
SOLA FAJANA, *Department of Industrial Relations and Personnel Management,  
University of Lagos, Akoka, Yaba* 323
- Wa and the Wala: Islam and polity in Northwestern Ghana* by IVOR WILKS  
ALHAJI M. YAKUBU, *St. Antony's College, University of Oxford* 325

- Towards Economic Recovery in Sub-Saharan Africa: essays in honour of Robert Gardiner* edited by JAMES PICKETT and HANS SINGER  
 PROFESSOR ROBERT L. CURRY, JR., *Department of Economics and International Affairs, California State University, Sacramento* 326
- African Alternative Framework to Structural Adjustment Programmes for Socio-Economic Recovery and Transformation (AAF SAP)* by the UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA  
 DR ELFATIH SHAAELDIN, *Banque africaine de développement, Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire* 328
- Manufacturing Africa: performance & prospects of seven countries in sub-Saharan Africa* by ROGER C. RIDDELL ET AL.  
 DR APRIL GORDON, *Department of Sociology, Winthrop College, Rock Hill, South Carolina* 332
- Rural Change in Tropical Africa: from colonies to nation-states* by DAVID SIDDLE and KENNETH SWINDELL  
 DR JEFFREY D. HACKEL, *Department of Geography, California State University, San Bernardino* 335
- The Greening of Africa: breaking through in the battle for land and food* by PAUL HARRISON  
 DR LAWRENCE RUPLEY, *918 Walnut Street, Akron, Pennsylvania* 336
- Policy Choice and Development Performance in Botswana* by CHARLES HARVEY and STEPHEN R. LEWIS, JR.  
 DR RICHARD DALE, *Department of Political Science, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale* 338
- African Nemesis: war and revolution in Southern Africa, 1945–2010* by PAUL L. MOORCRAFT
- War and Society: the militarization of South Africa* edited by JACKLYN COCK and LAURIE NATHAN  
 JOHN D. BREWER, *Department of Social Studies, Queen's University of Belfast* 340
- South Africa's Foreign Policy: the search for status and security, 1945–1988* by JAMES BARBER and JOHN BARRATT
- Regional Cooperation in Southern Africa: a post-apartheid perspective* edited by BERTIL ODÉN and HAROUB OTHMAN  
 DR MARK OWEN LOMBARDI, *Department of Political Science, University of Tampa, Florida* 341
- SADCC Beyond Transportation: the challenge of industrial cooperation* by TOM ØSTERGAARD
- Economic Interdependence in Southern Africa, 1961–1989: a select and annotated bibliography* compiled by ELNA SCHOEMAN  
 DR MICHAEL NIEMANN, *Department of Political Science, Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut* 343
- Economic Dependence and Regional Cooperation in Southern Africa. SADCC and South Africa in Confrontation* by OLAYIWOLA ABEGUNRIN  
 LARRY A. SWATUK, *Department of Political Science, University of Windsor, Ontario* 345
- Yours for the Union: class and commodity struggles in South Africa, 1930–1947* by BARUCH HIRSON  
 PETER LIMB, *Department of History, The University of Western Australia, Nedlands* 347
- White Plague, Black Labor: tuberculosis and the political economy of health and disease in South Africa* by RANDALL M. PACKARD  
 MATTHEW SMITH, *Department of History, Rhodes University, Grahamstown* 350