

Studies in the Philosophy of Thought and Action
British Academy Lectures
Selected and Introduced by P. F. Strawson

This companion volume to *Studies in Philosophy* contains ten philosophical lectures delivered to the British Academy during the last ten years. Although chosen for their intrinsic quality, several of the lectures indicate a major direction of English philosophy during the period. Six of the lectures may be broadly classified as philosophy of mind, while three others contribute to the critical history of philosophy and one contribution studies the connection between logic and ontology. 15/- net. Publishing shortly

Aristotle on Dialectic: The 'Topics'
Proceedings of the Third Symposium Aristotelicum
Edited by G. E. L. Owen

In 1963 the international *Symposium Aristotelicum* met in Oxford to discuss Aristotle's *Topics* with its sequel *De Sophisticis Elenchis*, and their papers, revised in the light of consequent discussion, are printed in this volume. Some are in French or German. 75/- net

Aristotle: Poetics
Introduction, Commentary and Appendixes by D. W. Lucas

In his Commentary, based on the Oxford Classical Text (which is here reproduced), Mr Lucas brings the *Poetics* into relation with what we know of tragedy. The Introduction and Appendixes which include detailed studies of Catharsis, Hamartia and Peripeteia, are written so as to be intelligible to those who know no Greek. 50/- net

Oxford University Press

Back Issues of Journals

in

**THE HUMANITIES
AND SCIENCES**

always required by

Wm. DAWSON & SONS Ltd

Back Issues Department

Cannon House

FOLKESTONE

Kent

Telephone : 0303 - 57421

Cables: Dawbooks Folkestone

**ROUTLEDGE &
KEGAN PAUL**

Announcing a new series

**Studies in Ethics and
the Philosophy of Religion**

*General Editor D. Z. Phillips University
College, Swansea*

The contributors, while not representing any single philosophical school, will be in sympathy with recent developments in philosophy. Occasionally, however, unpublished material by earlier philosophers or works of importance which are now out of print, or not easily accessible, will appear in the series.

The first two volumes, for late autumn

Morality and Purpose

J. L. STOCKS

25s

God and the Soul

P. T. GEACH University of Leeds

25s

MIND

A Quarterly Review of Psychology and Philosophy

Edited by: Prof. GILBERT RYLE

October 1968

- I. Legal Duties, Offences, and Sanctions: A. D. WOZZLEY
- II. Aristotle's Conception of Syllogism: JAMES DUERLINGER
- III. On the Connotation and Sense of Proper Names: CHRISTOPHER KIRWAN
- IV. A Principle about 'About': D. HOLDCROFT
- V. A Definition of Memory: E. M. ZEMACH
- VI. Propositions and Eternal Sentences: CHARLES SAYWARD
- VII. Discussions:
 - Must we talk about 'Is' and 'Ought'? DOROTHY MITCHELL
 - Categories of Psychological Explanation: D. R. FINN
 - How one could tell were a bee to guide his behaviour by a rule: ARTHUR W. COLLINS
 - Hart's Primary and Secondary Rules: K.-K. LEE
 - Professor Goddard and the Simple Theory of Types: M. D. RESNIK
 - Are Rules of Moral Thinking Neutral? A Note on Liberty and Equality: DAVID SIDORSKY
 - A Note on 'Time, Truth, and Modalities': JAMES CARGILE, GEORGE THOMAS
 - Choosing as Doing: ROGER HANCOCK
 - Religious Morality: A Reply to Flew and Campbell: PATTERSON BROWN
 - Raziel Abelson on 'Because I Want To': JON PASHMAN
 - On the Possibility of Rational 'Inconsistent' Beliefs: E. S. EDGINGTON
 - Malcolm on Mind and the Human Form: L. D. HOULGATE
- VIII. Critical Notices:
 - Stephen Körner, *Experience and Theory: An Essay in the Philosophy of Science*: ROGER BUCK
 - Brian Barry, *Political Argument*: J. P. DAY
- IX. New Books
- X. Notes

Published for the MIND ASSOCIATION by
BASIL BLACKWELL, 49 Broad Street, Oxford

Single copy 7s. 6d. net

Annual Subscription 25s. net.

All communications regarding
advertising should be addressed
to the Advertisement Managers . . .

T. G. SCOTT & SON, LTD.

1 Clement's Inn Strand

London W.C.2

Telephone 01-405-4743

Rates and circulation details on request

THE PHILOSOPHICAL QUARTERLY

Contents of Volume 18, No. 73, October 1968

Articles

- I. Traces and Portents *Bernard Mayo*
II. Wants, Reasons, and Justifications
James Rachels
III. Prescriptivism and Rational Behaviour
J. C. Mackenzie
IV. Miracles *R. G. Swinburne*
V. The Stoic Concept of Evil *A. A. Long*

Discussions

- I Family Resemblance *J. E. Llewellyn*
II. Family Resemblance: A Reply
L. Pompa
III. Two Mistakes About Logic
M. K. Rennie
IV. Retribution and Impartiality
Dennis J. Rose

Book Reviews

List of Books Received

Edited by G. P. Henderson with the assistance of Anthony Ralls and L. C. Holbarow, and published for the Scots Philosophical Club by the University of St. Andrews.

Price twenty-five shillings per annum (in U.S.A. \$4.00), post free, for orders placed directly with the Treasurer (Miss J. S. M. Allan, The University, St. Andrews, Scotland) or the Assistant Treasurer (Prof. V. C. Chappell, Dept. of Philosophy, University of Chicago, Chicago 60637, Illinois, U.S.A.). For orders placed through booksellers or agents the price is thirty shillings per annum (in U.S.A. \$5.00).

THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF AESTHETICS

A Journal for the understanding of the principles of criticism and appreciation

Editor: HAROLD OSBORNE

Vol. 8 No. 4

October 1968

CONTENTS

- Implications of Frege's Philosophy of Language for Literature. **KARL ASCHEN-BRENNER**
Coleridge and Kant: Poetic Imagination and Practical Reason. **ROY PARK**
Comments on Meynell. **PETER JONES**
New Notes on Langer. **LOUIS ARNAUD REID**
Mothersill and Gombrich on 'The Language of Art'. **VIRGIL C. ALDRICH**
Some Remarks about Western and Eastern Aesthetics. **ARSHI PIPA**
Drama and Aesthetics. **RICHARD COURTNEY**
The Construction of Objective Tests of a Form of Aesthetic Judgement. **GORDON WESTLAND**
Who Overlooks *The Fat Woman*? **GERALD H. FISHER**
Art Appreciation in School. **WARREN FARNWORTH**
A 'No-Reference' Theory of Aesthetics. **A. G. PLEYDELL-PEARCE**
Book Reviews, Books Received, and Notes for The British Society of Aesthetics

Published Quarterly for the British Society of Aesthetics by Thomas & Hudson, Ltd, 30 Bloomsbury St., W.C.1. Price £3 per annum (single issues 15/6) from the publishers or through any bookseller. The Journal is supplied free to members of the Society; subscription two guineas per annum. Forms of subscription from the Hon. Secretary, c/o Department of Philosophy, Bedford College, Regent's Park, London, N.W.1.

WANTED TO PURCHASE

Library or collection of
books on modern and
classical Philosophy

Please reply to:

Miss L. Leversedge,
Selections Librarian
University of Alberta
Edmonton
Alberta
Canada

Aristotle

The Growth and Structure of
his Thought

G. E. R. LLOYD

This book first describes Aristotle's intellectual development and then presents the fundamentals of his thought: logic and metaphysics, physics, psychology, ethics, politics, and literary criticism. Dr Lloyd considers the unity and coherence of Aristotle's philosophy, and records briefly his influence on the course of European thought.

Cloth 40s. net; paperback 15s. net

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY
PRESS

Essays in Legal Philosophy

Edited by ROBERT S. SUMMERS

The contributors are lawyers interested in philosophy and philosophers interested in law. In no sense would they regard themselves as forming a school, though they do represent a new and professional academic discipline which is flourishing on both sides of the Atlantic.

631 11380 0

45s. net

American Philosophical Quarterly

Monograph Series

Edited by NICHOLAS RESCHER

No. 1: Studies in Moral Philosophy

1. On Moral Truth
2. On Ethical Egoism
3. Moral Nihilism
4. Supererogation and Duties
5. Utility and Rights
6. Let Needs Diminish that Preferences may Prosper
7. Whewell's Ethics

KAI NIELSEN
JESSE KALIN
G. P. HENDERSON
MICHAEL STOCKER
LA WRENCE HOWARTH
DAVID BRAYBROOKE
JEROME B. SCHNEEWIND

631 11450 5

35s. net (25s. to individual subscribers to the Journal)

No. 2: Studies in Logical Theory

1. Two Types of Denotation
2. Language Games for Quantifiers
3. Types, Categories and Nonsense
4. A Theory of Conditionals
5. Goodman's Nominalism
6. Truth: Austin, Strawson, Warnock
7. Propositions and Abstract Propositions

MONTGOMERY FURTH
JAAKO HINTIKKA
JAMES W. CORNMAN
ROBERT C. STALNAKER
ALAN HAUSMAN *and*
CHARLES ECHELBERGER
TED HONDERICH
COLWYN WILLIAMSON

631 11460 2

35s. net (25s. to individual subscribers to the Journal)

Explanation and Human Action

A. R. LOUCH

Human action is to be explained by seeing that an action is undertaken to accomplish a task or achieve a goal. Such explanation is found in the particular case, and not by reference to general theories. Consequently the behavioural scientist's hopes for a general theory of human action are misconceived.

631 10110 1

37s. 6d. net

BASIL BLACKWELL

New Papermacs for Students

NEW STUDIES IN ETHICS

General editor: **W. D. Hudson**

Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, University of Exeter

This important and highly successful series meets the need for an up-to-date examination of the main types of ethical theory. Each monograph is complete in itself, and the whole series provides a unique treatment of the main philosophical problems in ethics.

'The writers of the *New Studies in Ethics* are all somewhat iconoclastic; no cows are sacred. They are seeking to stimulate really fresh discussion in clear, precise English'—A. C. Adcock, *Hibbert Journal*.

GREEK ETHICS

Pamela Huby

Lecturer in Philosophy, University of Liverpool

A convenient short account of the ethical thought of the Greeks from the Sophists to the Stoics and Epicureans.

ETHICAL INTUITIONISM

W. D. Hudson

Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, University of Exeter

The philosophical background to classical views of man's moral faculty expressed in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries is shown and assessed in the light of contemporary moral philosophy.

EXISTENTIALIST ETHICS

Mary Warnock

Some common presuppositions of all existentialist writing are brought out by examining the thought of Kierkegaard, Heidegger, and the early work of Sartre.

CONTEMPORARY MORAL PHILOSOPHY

G. J. Warnock

Magdalen College, University of Oxford

A critical survey of major trends in moral philosophy in English in the twentieth century.

EVOLUTIONARY ETHICS

Antony Flew

Professor of Philosophy, University of Keele

Devoted to the question of the philosophical implications of Darwin's Theory, the book covers such related topics as the Naturalistic Fallacy.

AQUINAS AND NATURAL LAW

D. J. O'Connor

Professor of Philosophy, University of Exeter

A clear account of Aquinas' ethical doctrines and a critical assessment of his work.

Each title 8s. 6d.

Coming February

HEGELIAN ETHICS

W. H. Walsh

Professor of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh

MARXISM AND ETHICS

E. Kamenka

Australian National University, Canberra

Each title 10s

MACMILLAN

The Individual in Society

A. L. MACFIE

Seeks to illustrate the massive series of studies by Adam Smith through which he hoped to complete his system of moral, social and natural philosophy. 'Professor Macfie has written an impressively important book.' *New Society*. 36s.

The Logic of Choice

G. A. D. GOTTLIEB

A critical study of the concept of rule used in law, ethics and much philosophical analysis which the author uses to investigate the concept of rationality. 30s.

Kierkegaard's Authorship

G. B. ARBAUGH and
G. E. ARBAUGH

The only comprehensive treatment of the popular writings of the eccentric Danish philosopher, poet and theologian who originated existential modes of thought. 63s.

Man in Search of Himself

JEAN CHARON

A physicist demonstrates the futility of total specialisation in this technological world and shows how the intellectual caveman can break free of his den. 'Dr Charon has made an impressive attempt to integrate the major activities of human existence.' SIR BERNARD LOVELL. 35s.

Portrait of a Man Standing

SALVADOR DE
MADARIAGA

The author sketches 'a portrait of life for our times'. He regards all man's activities as determined by two tendencies which enter into every form of life.

'Every page is stimulating.' *Times Literary Supplement*.

'One of the richest intellects today.' *Irish Times*. 30s.

Deity and Morality

BURTON F. PORTER

In examining the logical arguments associated with the Naturalistic Fallacy, the author is led to discuss mysticism, the Mediaeval attitude towards faith and reason and the linguistic approach to philosophical theology. 35s.

General Metaphysics

GOTTFRIED MARTIN

The author offers a systematic analysis of various interpretations of individual and general being. He presents the writings of Plato, Aristotle and Kant as paradigms of three standard metaphysical standpoints and shows how the generality present in the sciences of logic, arithmetic, geometry and physics, is given a characteristically different interpretation in each case. 60s.

The Senses Considered as Perceptual Systems

JAMES J. GIBSON

The author reconsiders the ancient problem of sense perception in a new way of considering perception and the senses together within the framework of evolution. The book contains many challenging issues which, together with its convincing conclusions, make it a work which will command the attention of academics and their students. 40s.

GEORGE ALLEN & UNWIN

DAGOBERT D. RUNES

A Treasury of Thought

This volume is truly and doubly a 'Treasure'. With its easy-to-read structure of brief entries in alphabetical order, it is a fountain of observations on life and death, civilisation and savagery, the universe and Beyond—the Great Topics which have challenged man's thought, whether in passionate public debate or in the lonely stillness of his nights, ever since he first raised his eyes to the stars. At the same time, it is a 'personal treasury' of the intimate thoughts of an outstanding modern philosopher.

Dr Dagobert D. Runes is the author of over thirty books in the fields of philosophy and social history. The late Albert Einstein said that his 'expressed opinions are closely akin to those I hold . . .' and he has been saluted by Albert Schweitzer in these words: 'We both travel on the same path to bring to mankind a deeply ethical, deeply spiritual consciousness.' \$6.00

Published by

PHILOSOPHICAL LIBRARY, INC.

15 EAST 40th STREET, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

MAN, THE UNIVERSE AND MIND

P. A. Moritz

A new type of approach to problems of Perception, Object, World and Mind theory, utilising the procedures of Empirical Analysis a 20th century version of the British native Empiricist method.

102 pages

8s 6d

Supplementary to which, is now available

DIALECTICAL THINKING IN EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS

by the same author

Affords a detailed exposition of the above analytic procedure, including the Consistency Calculus, the principles of Truth Direction and of Insight-Level progressions.

80 pages

Duplicated

Printed Card cover

3s 6d

MARTIGAN PUBLICATIONS

Nethercot Mill, Combe Florey, Taunton, Somerset, England

or of any bookseller

New Papermacs for Students

MODERN STUDIES IN PHILOSOPHY

This is a new series of anthologies presenting contemporary interpretations and evaluations of the works of major philosophers. The editors have selected articles designed to show the systematic structure of thought of these philosophers, and to reveal the relevance of their views to the problems of current interest. These volumes are intended to be contributions to contemporary debates as well as to the history of philosophy; they not only trace the origins of many problems important to modern philosophy, but also introduce major philosophers as interlocutors in current discussions. Each volume contains an extensive bibliography.

First titles

ARISTOTLE

ed by **J. M. E. Moravcsik**

Philosophy Faculty, University of Michigan

Fourteen essays on Aristotle's logic, categories, metaphysics and ethics. Contributors include G. E. M. Anscombe, Irving M. Copi, J. L. Austin and H. A. Prichard.

HUME

ed by **V. C. Chappell**

Associate Professor of Philosophy, University of Chicago

Twenty-three essays covering most of Hume's philosophy; there are essays by Terence Penelburn, Antony Flew, W. D. Hudson and R. F. Atkinson.

WITTGENSTEIN: THE PHILOSOPHICAL INVESTIGATIONS

ed by **George Pitcher**

Associate Professor of Philosophy at Princeton University

Nineteen essays on Wittgenstein's influential later work. P. F. Strawson, A. J. Ayer, Norman Malcolm, and Michael Dummett are amongst the contributors.

KANT

ed by **Robert Paul Wolff**

Associate Professor of Philosophy, Columbia University

A comprehensive collection of twenty-one essays. Contributors include W. H. Walsh, Lewis White Beck and S. Morris Engel.

DESCARTES

ed by **Willis Doney**

Professor of Philosophy, Dartmouth College

Amongst the contributors to the sixteen essays in this volume are A. J. Ayer, Norman Malcolm, Gilbert Ryle and Bernard Williams.

Coming November

LOCKE and BERKELEY

ed by **David M. Armstrong and C. M. Martin**

Professors of Philosophy, University of Sydney

Each title 12s 6d (*hard-cover 36s*)

MACMILLAN

***The Open
Philosophy
and the
Open Society***

A Reply to Dr Karl Popper's
Refutations of Marxism

**MAURICE
CORNFORTH**

In this reasoned reply to contemporary criticisms of Marxism, as typified in Dr Popper's *The Open Society and Its Enemies* and *The Poverty of Historicism*, Maurice Cornforth gives a comprehensive re-interpretation and re-appraisal of Marxist philosophical, social and political theory. The themes include: scientific methodology and the conformity of Marxism with it; the meaning of Marxist 'materialism', and the relation between 'dialectics' and formal logic; the alleged 'historicism' of Marx and the logical character of historical prediction; political power and the problem of democratic control; equality and freedom as social goals.

paperback 30s cloth 63s

***Bertrand Russell
Philosopher
and Humanist***

JOHN LEWIS

A study of the life and work of Britain's most influential philosopher. It acutely traces out the tension between Russell's abstruse mathematical philosophy and his humanistic beliefs, at the same time subjecting to a penetrating criticism both his abstract logical analysis and his views on contemporary society.

paperback 7s 6d

LAWRENCE & WISHART

**AN INTRODUCTION
TO THE PHILOSOPHY
OF SCIENCE**

D. W. Theobald

A stimulating account of the philosophical implications of scientific reason—and of the ways in which science and philosophy may fruitfully interact.

30s University Paperback 10s 6d

**AN INTRODUCTION
TO MODAL LOGIC**

**G. E. Hughes and
M. J. Cresswell**

The authors explain the fundamental ideas and techniques of modal logic, the formal logic of logical necessity and logical possibility, and give a clear picture of the subject at the present stage of development.

November 14th 84s

METHUEN

**TREATMENT OR
TORTURE**

The philosophy, techniques, and future of psychodynamics

G. Seaborn Jones

A stringent reappraisal of concepts and techniques in philosophy and psychology, leading to proposals for the development of a science of psychodynamics as a method of both therapy and education.

November 55s net

TAVISTOCK PUBLICATIONS

New Papermacs for Students

ETHICS AND SOCIETY

Edited by

Richard T. De George

Nine essays which set out to clarify the concepts we employ in the everyday world. Contributors include Blanshard, Melden, Baier and Stevenson.

10s 6d (*hard-cover* 36s)

THE ONTOLOGICAL ARGUMENT

From St Anselm to Contemporary Philosophers

Edited by

Alvin Plantinga

Introduction by **Richard Taylor**

The historical views of Aquinas, Spinoza, Descartes and others are brought together with more recent essays including some by Moore, Findlay and Malcolm.

10s 6d (*hard-cover* 30s)

THE PHILOSOPHY OF TIME

Edited by

Richard Gale

Twenty-three essays on the problem of time, taken from such diverse sources as Aristotle, St Augustine, Friedrich Waismann, and J. M. E. McTaggart.

21s (*hard-cover* 50s)

THE MANY-FACED ARGUMENT

Recent Studies on the Ontological Argument for the Existence of God.

Edited by

John Hick and Arthur McGill

This collection of essays is intended to illustrate the variety of uses to which the argument has been put within different theological and philosophical traditions.

25s (*hard-cover* 63s)

GREEK PHILOSOPHY:

Thales to Plato

John Burnet

Published originally in 1914 and reprinted twelve times, this book is still the best introduction to Greek philosophy. It provides a good background for understanding the philosophers in the context of their age.

18s

THE PRINCIPLES OF LINGUISTIC PHILOSOPHY

Friedrich Waismann

Edited by **R. Harré**

In this study Waismann attempted to bring into systematic order most of the insights into philosophic problems that had been achieved by paying attention to the language in which the problems had been put.

25s (*hard-cover* 63s)

MACMILLAN