

## Contributors

WARWICK ANDERSON is Associate Professor in the History and Philosophy of Science Department and Director of the Centre for the Study of Health and Society at the University of Melbourne, Australia. His research interests include the development of public health and health promotion policy. He has published widely in international journals, including *Victorian Studies*, the *American Historical Review* and *Social Studies of Science*.

FRANK A BARRETT is Chairman of the Department of Geography and Co-ordinator of Urban Studies at Atkinson College, York University, Toronto, where he teaches three courses in medical geography: the geography of disease, geography of nutrition, and the geography of health care systems. He has recently published a major study on the origins and development of medical geography and geographical medicine from the mid-fifth century BC up to the mid-twentieth century AD. The book is entitled *Disease and Geography: The History of an Idea* (available from Atkinson College, see: [www.atkinson.yorku.ca/~fbarrett/](http://www.atkinson.yorku.ca/~fbarrett/)).

RAINER BRÖMER is a lecturer at the University of Aberdeen. He is completing a doctoral dissertation (at Jena University) on the role of Haeckel's conception of Darwinism in the Italian 'Kulturkampf'. Further interests include social Darwinism and the relationship between Western and "traditional" science in Islamic countries from the eighteenth century to the present.

ANNE BUTTIMER is Professor of Geography and Head, Department of Geography, University College, Dublin. She is also President of the International Geographical Union. Her academic interests include the history and philosophy of geography, urban and social geography, environmental issues and human dimensions of global change. She has published widely and among her many books and monographs are *The practice of Geography* (1983), *Geography and the Human Spirit* (1993) and, as editor, *Nature and Identity in Cross Cultural Perspective* (1999), and *Text and Image: Social Construction of Regional Knowledges* (1999).

JANE R CAMERINI is a faculty associate in the Department of the History of Science at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. She has published articles on biogeographical fieldwork and mapping, with particular attention to the work of Alfred Russel Wallace. Her book on the writings of Wallace is in preparation at the Johns Hopkins University Press.

MARK HARRISON is Senior Research Fellow and Assistant Director at the Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine, Oxford University. He is the author of *Public Health in British India: Anglo-Indian Preventive Medicine 1859–1914* (1994) and

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*Climates and Constitutions: Health, Race, Environment and British Imperialism in India, 1600–1850* (1999). He is also co-editor with Roger Cooter and Steve Sturdy of *War, Medicine and Modernity* (1998) and *Medicine and Modern Warfare* (1999).

ANNEMARIE DE KNECHT-VAN EEKELEN used to teach history of medicine in the medical faculty of the Free University of Amsterdam. Her doctoral thesis was entitled *Naar een rationele zuigelingenvoeding. Voedingsleer en kindergeneeskunde in Nederland 1840–1914* (Towards a Rational Infant Feeding. The Science of Nutrition and Paediatrics in the Netherlands 1840–1914) (1984). Her research concerned the relationship between medicine and science in the Netherlands and its colonies during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. She has been editor of *Gewina*, the Dutch journal for the history of medicine, science, mathematics and technology.

RONALD L NUMBERS is Hilldale and William Coleman Professor of the History of Science and Medicine at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, where he teaches the history of American science and medicine. His many publications include, most recently, *Darwinism Comes to America* (1998). He is President of the History of Science Society and co-editor of the forthcoming eight-volume Cambridge History of Science.

MICHAEL A OSBORNE is Associate Professor of History and Environmental Studies at the University of California, Santa Barbara. His most recent book was a study of applied natural history in France and the French empire, entitled *Nature, the Exotic, and the Science of French Colonialism* (1994). He is currently completing a study of French military and tropical medicine in the nineteenth century.

NICOLAAS A RUPKE is Professor of the History of Science and Director of the Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte at the Georg-August-Universität Göttingen. His current interest concerns the impact of Alexander von Humboldt. Among his books are *Richard Owen* (1994) and the edited volume *Vivisection in Historical Perspective* (1987).

CONEVERY BOLTON VALENČIUS is Assistant Professor in the Department of History at Washington University in St Louis. She is at work on a book-length manuscript on notions of health and place in the early-nineteenth-century settlement of regions in the American West. Other projects include study of the perceived relationships between heat, rot, and “sickliness” in Southern nineteenth-century culture, and of visual representation in American public health of the 1920s and 1930s.

KAREN E WONDERS was the recent recipient of a research fellowship at the Georg-August-Universität Göttingen. She is the author of *Habitat Dioramas: Illusions of Wilderness in Museums of Natural History* (1993). Her current interests include visual representation in the Humboldtian tradition of exploration of the North American West.

# Introduction

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