

VOLUME 33, NUMBER 3

SEPTEMBER 2021

---

# Journal of Germanic Linguistics

Published for the Society for Germanic Linguistics  
and the Forum for Germanic Language Studies  
by Cambridge University Press

---

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

ISSN  
1470-5427

# Journal of Germanic Linguistics

Published for the Society for Germanic Linguistics and the Forum for Germanic Language Studies by Cambridge University Press

---

**Subscription information** *Journal of Germanic Linguistics* (ISSN 1470-5427) is published four times a year in March, June, September, and December and is the official publication of the Society for Germanic Linguistics. Institutional subscription rates for volume 33 (2021), print and electronic: US \$483 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £295+VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rates, electronic only: US \$397 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £236 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, print only: US \$453 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £280+VAT elsewhere. Forum for Germanic Language Studies members: US \$60; UK £36 +VAT. Single part rates (print only): US \$130 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £81+VAT elsewhere. Prices include postage. *Journal of Germanic Linguistics* and all other Cambridge journals can be found at <http://journals.cambridge.org/>

**Member subscription** Individual subscriptions are available to members of the Society as part of their annual membership dues. Applications for membership should be directed to Prof. Robert B. Howell, Secretary of the Society for Germanic Linguistics, Department of German, University of Wisconsin, 818 Van Hise Hall, 1220 Linden Drive, Madison, WI 53706, USA; e-mail: [rbhowell@facstaff.wisc.edu](mailto:rbhowell@facstaff.wisc.edu). For information about the Society for Germanic Linguistics, please visit <http://german.lss.wisc.edu/~sgl/>.

© Society for Germanic Linguistics 2021. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms, and contacts are available at : <http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm>.

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, email: [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com).

**Postmaster:** Send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to: *Journal of Germanic Linguistics*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006. Send address changes elsewhere to *Journal of Germanic Linguistics*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, Journals Fulfillment Department UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

# Journal of Germanic Linguistics

Published for the Society for Germanic Linguistics and the Forum for Germanic Language Studies by Cambridge University Press

---

## Editorial Committee

Tracy Alan Hall, *Indiana University,*  
*Chair*

B. Richard Page, *Penn State University,*  
*Reviews*

Carlee Arnett, *University of California,*  
*Davis, Subscriptions*

## Advisory Board

Mary Blockley, *University of Texas at Austin*

Harald Clahsen, *University of Potsdam*

Sarah M. B. Fagan, *University of Iowa*

Carol Fehringer, *University of Newcastle*

Robert D. Fulk, *Indiana University*

Elly van Gelderen, *Arizona State University*

John A. Hawkins, *University of*

*California, Davis*

Neil G. Jacobs, *Ohio State University*

Nils Langer, *University of Flensburg*

Torsten Leuschner, *Ghent University*

Mark L. Loudon, *University of*

*Wisconsin–Madison*

Andreas Musolff, *University of Durham*

Susan Olsen, *Humboldt University*

Amanda Pounder, *University of Calgary*

Paul T. Roberge, *University of North*

*Carolina at Chapel Hill*

Orrin W. Robinson, *Stanford University*

Joseph C. Salmons, *University of*

*Wisconsin–Madison*

Thomas F. Shannon, *University of*

*California, Berkeley*

Seiichi Suzuki, *Kansai Gaidai University*

ARTICLES

---

Grammatical gender and declension class in language change: 235–263

A study of the loss of feminine gender in Norwegian

Yulia Rodina and Marit Westergaard

Gender assignment in six North Scandinavian Languages: 264–315

Patterns of variation and change

Briana Van Epps, Gerd Carling, and Yair Sapir

REVIEWS

---

Gertjan Postma, 316–318

*A contrastive grammar of Brazilian Pomeranian*

Michael T. Putnam