

JOURNAL OF LAW AND COURTS
(ISSN 2164-6570)

Journal of Law and Courts (ISSN 2164-6570) is published two times a year in Spring and Fall by The University of Chicago Press, 1427 E. 60th St., Chicago, IL 60637 on behalf of The Law and Courts Organized Section of the American Political Science Association. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to The Journal of Law and Courts, The University of Chicago Press, Subscription Fulfillment, 1427 E. 60th Street, Chicago, IL 60637-2902.

Editor: **Kevin T. McGuire**, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Editorial Assistant: **Ryan Williams**

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Brandon Bartels
George Washington University

Pamela Brandwein
University of Michigan

Keith Bybee
Syracuse University

Javier Couso
Universidad Diego Portales, Chile

Charles Epp
University of Kansas

Julio Rios Figueroa
CIDE, Mexico City

Leslie Goldstein
University of Delaware

Stacia Haynie
Louisiana State University

Ran Hirschl
University of Toronto

Jeffrey Lax
Columbia University

Lynn Mather
University at Buffalo, SUNY

Julie Novkov
University at Albany, SUNY

Suzanna Sherry
Vanderbilt University

Torben Spaak
Stockholm University

Georg Vanberg
Duke University

Katarina Zajc
University of Ljubljana

Correspondence: Email: jlawcourts@press.uchicago.edu

Manuscript Submissions: Submit electronically at <http://www.editorialmanager.com/jlcourts>

Subscriptions: The individual subscription rate for 2019 is \$32, or \$26 for AHA members. Members of the Law and Courts organized section of the APSA will receive the journal as part of their membership. Institutional print + electronic and e-only subscription rates are tiered according to an institution's type and research output: \$146 to \$307 print + electronic, \$127 to \$267 e-only. Additional taxes or postage for non-US subscriptions may apply. For additional rates, including single-copy rates and reduced rates for students, visit <http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/journals/jlc/about>. Free or deeply discounted access is available in most developing nations through the Chicago Emerging Nations Initiative (<http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/ceni>).

Please direct subscription inquiries, back-issue requests, and address changes to The University of Chicago Press, Subscription Fulfillment, 1427 E. 60th Street, Chicago, IL 60637-2902. Telephone: (773) 753-3347 or toll-free in the United States and Canada (877) 705-1878. Fax: (773) 753-0811 or toll-free (877) 705-1879. Email: subscriptions@press.uchicago.edu.

Advertising space in the Journal of Law and Courts is available. For information and rates, please contact the advertising sales staff by email: j-advertising@press.uchicago.edu. Advertising is limited to material of scholarly interest to our subscribers.

Permissions: Articles may be copied or otherwise reused without permission only to the extent permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright Law. Permission to copy articles for personal, internal, classroom, or library use may be obtained from the Copyright Clearance Center (<http://www.copyright.com>). For all other uses, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale, please contact Permissions Coordinator, Journals Division, University of Chicago Press, 1427 E. 60th St., Chicago, IL 60637 USA. Fax: 773-834-3489. Email: journalpermissions@press.uchicago.edu. Articles in the public domain may be used without permission, but it is customary to contact the author.

© 2019 by The Law and Courts Organized Section of the American Political Science Association. All rights reserved.