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Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	'	'	—	ج	—	zh	j	گ	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
پ	p	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	ص	ṣ	ṣ	ṣ	ن	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	ذ	z	z	z	ه	h	h ¹	h ¹
ج	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
ح	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
خ	h	h	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	ة	-a ¹		
ک	kh	h	h	ف	f	f	f	ال	z		
د	d	d	d	ق	q	q	k				
دھ	dh	z	z	ک	k	k or g	k or ñ				
ر	r	r	r				or y				
ز	z	z	z				or y				
							or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

	ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i>	ا or آ ā و ū ي i	ā { words of Arabic } ū { and Persian } i { origin only }	ā ū i
<i>Doubled</i>	آ iyy (final form ī) و uwv (final form ū), etc.	iy (final form ī) uvv	iy (final form ī) uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	او au or aw ای ai or ay	ev ey	ev ey
<i>Short</i>	ا a و u ی i	a or e u or ü o or ö ı or i	a or e u or ü o or ö ı or i

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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-î Mi'māriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture* (Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1) (Leiden, 1987), p. 71.

⁴Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 21 (August, 1989), 291–306.

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CONTENTS

Commentary	
ALBERT HOURANI How Should We Write the History of the Middle East?	125–136
Articles	
JANET AFARY Peasant Rebellions of the Caspian Region during the Iranian Constitutional Revolution, 1906–1909	137–161
ZIYA ÖNIŞ The Evolution of Privatization in Turkey: The Institutional Context of Public-Enterprise Reform	163–176
ELEANOR A. DOUMATO Hearing Other Voices: Christian Women and the Coming of Islam	177–199
JUDY H. BRINK The Effect of Emigration of Husbands on the Status of Their Wives: An Egyptian Case	201–211
JAMES TOTH Pride, Purdah, or Paychecks: What Maintains the Gender Division of Labor in Rural Egypt?	213–236
Book Reviews	
ANDRÉ RAYMOND, <i>Grandes villes arabes à l'époque ottomane</i> , La bibliothèque arabe (Karl K. Barbir)	237–238
JOHN L. ESPOSITO, <i>Islam: The Straight Path</i> (Richard C. Martin)	238–241
REINHOLD LOEFFLER, <i>Islam in Practice: Religious Beliefs in a Persian Village</i> (Poopak Ta'ati)	241–242
KEITH McLACHLAN, <i>The Neglected Garden: The Politics and Ecology of Agriculture in Iran</i> (Douglas Gritzinger)	242–243
YAACOV SHAVIT, <i>Jabotinsky and the Revisionist Movement 1925–1948</i> ; and SASSON SOFER, <i>Begin: An Anatomy of Leadership</i> (Myron J. Aronoff)	243–246
LISA GOLOMBEK AND DONALD WILBER, <i>The Timurid Architecture of Iran and Turan</i> (Sussan Babaie)	246–249
DANIELA MENEGHINI CORREALE, <i>The Ghazals of Hafez: Concordance and Vocabulary</i> (M. R. Ghanoonparvar)	249–250
BYRON CANNON, <i>Politics of Law and the Courts in Nineteenth-Century Egypt</i> (Michael J. Reimer)	250–252
MANOUCHER PARVIN, <i>Cry for My Revolution, Iran</i> (Michael Craig Hillmann)	252–254
LAURIE A. BRAND, <i>Palestinians in the Arab World: Institution Building and the Search for State</i> (Khalil Shikaki)	254–257
BJORN SKOGMO, <i>UNIFIL: International Peacekeeping in Lebanon 1978–1988</i> (Nafhat Nasr)	257–259
GUDRUN KRAMER, <i>The Jews in Modern Egypt, 1914–1952</i> (Selma Botman)	259–260
MYRON J. ARONOFF, <i>Israeli Visions and Divisions</i> (Gregory Mahler)	261–262
SHLOMO SWIRSKI, <i>Israel: The Oriental Majority</i> (Russell A. Stone)	262–265
C. G. WEERAMANTRY, <i>Islamic Jurisprudence: An International Perspective</i> (Frank E. Vogel)	265–267
RITA GIACAMAN, <i>Life and Health in Three Palestinian Villages</i> (Ann M. Lesch)	267–269
SHYAM BHATIA, <i>Nuclear Rivals in the Middle East</i> (Jerome Slater)	269–270
AKBAR S. AHMED, <i>Discovering Islam: Making Sense of Muslim History and Society</i> (David B. Edwards)	270–273
VERA P. MOUTAFCHIEVA, <i>Agrarian Relations in the Ottoman Empire in the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries</i> (Peter F. Sugar)	273
‘ABDULWĀḤID DHANŪN TĀHA, <i>The Muslim Conquest and Settlement of North Africa and Spain</i> (Fred M. Donner)	274–275
Notes and Comments	
RICHARD CRITCHFIELD, A Response to “The Invention and Reinvention of the Egyptian Peasant”	277–279
TIMOTHY MITCHELL, A Reply to Richard Critchfield	279–280

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