



THE JOURNAL  
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## CONTRIBUTORS

## EDITORS' NOTE

## DISTINGUISHED HISTORIAN'S ADDRESS

America First, Immigrants Last: American Xenophobia Then and Now  
*Erika Lee*

## ESSAYS

Dispatching Anglo-Saxonism: Whiteness and the Crises of American Racial  
Identity in Richard Harding Davis's Reports on the Boer War  
*James Todd Uhlman*

The Potential of Flight: U.S. Aviation and Pan-Americanism During the Early Twentieth Century  
*Alex Bryne*

The Itinerant Passions of Protestant Pastors: Ministerial Elopement Scandals in the Gilded Age  
and Progressive Era Press  
*Suzanna Krivulskaya*

Roosevelt's Populism: The Kansas Oil War of 1905 and the Making of Corporate Capitalism  
*Kyle Williams*

Charles A. Beard's Vision of Government: Rethinking American Democracy in the Machine Age  
*Víctor Manuel Cázares Lira*

## BOOK REVIEWS

## FILM REVIEW

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## CONTENTS

<b>CONTRIBUTORS</b>	v
<b>EDITORS' NOTE</b>	1
<b>DISTINGUISHED HISTORIAN'S ADDRESS</b>	
ERIKA LEE <i>America First, Immigrants Last: American Xenophobia Then and Now</i>	3
<b>ESSAYS</b>	
JAMES TODD UHLMAN <i>Dispatching Anglo-Saxonism: Whiteness and the Crises of American Racial Identity in Richard Harding Davis's Reports on the Boer War</i>	19
ALEX BRYNE <i>The Potential of Flight: U.S. Aviation and Pan-Americanism During the Early Twentieth Century</i>	48
SUZANNA KRIVULSKAYA <i>The Itinerant Passions of Protestant Pastors: Ministerial Elopement Scandals in the Gilded Age and Progressive Era Press</i>	77
KYLE WILLIAMS <i>Roosevelt's Populism: The Kansas Oil War of 1905 and the Making of Corporate Capitalism</i>	96
VÍCTOR MANUEL CÁZARES LIRA <i>Charles A. Beard's Vision of Government: Rethinking American Democracy in the Machine Age</i>	122
<b>BOOK REVIEWS</b>	
RICHARD DRAKE <i>Charles Austin Beard: The Return of the Master Historian of American Imperialism</i> (V́ctor Manuel Cázares Lira)	150
JENNIFER GRABER <i>The Gods of Indian Country: Religion and the Struggle for the American West</i> (Louis S. Warren)	152
SARAH STEINBOCK-PRATT <i>Educating the Empire: American Teachers and Contested Colonization in the Philippines</i> (Christine Noelle Peralta)	154
JAMES J. BROOMALL <i>Private Confederacies: The Emotional Worlds of Southern Men as Citizens and Soldiers</i> (Jonathan S. Jones)	156
AMY LOUISE WOOD AND NATALIE J. RING <i>Crime &amp; Punishment in the Jim Crow South</i> (Heather Lane)	158

**On the cover:** The literacy test that the Immigration Restriction League had long championed as a means of restricting immigration from southern and eastern Europe was finally passed as part of the 1917 Immigration Act, sponsored by Alabama Congressman John Lawson Burnett. In this cartoon, Uncle Sam peers over the "Americanese Wall" built with books and armed with ink pens. Cartoon by Raymond O. Evans, Puck, Mar. 25, 1916. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, Washington, DC.

GISELLE ROBERTS AND MELISSA WALKER, eds. <i>Southern Women in the Progressive Era: A Reader</i> (Shelby Pumphrey)	160
SUSAN WARE <i>Why They Marched: Untold Stories of the Women Who Fought for the Right to Vote</i> (Melissa R. Klapper)	162
SAMUEL P. HANES <i>The Aquatic Frontier: Oysters and Aquaculture in the Progressive Era</i> (Christopher L. Pastore)	164
MICHAEL MARK COHEN <i>The Conspiracy of Capital: Law, Violence, and American Popular Radicalism in the Age of Monopoly</i> (Timothy Messer-Kruse)	166
DAVID M. STRUTHERS <i>The World in a City: Multiethnic Radicalism in Early Twentieth Century Los Angeles</i> (Eileen V. Wallis)	168
<b>FILM REVIEW</b>	
ROBERT GREENE <i>Bisbee '17</i> (Robert Carson)	171