

SPRING 1988

Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

DISCUSSION

Leopold H. Haimson : *The Problem of Social Identities
in Early Twentieth Century Russia*

William G. Rosenberg : *Identities, Power, and Social Interaction
in Revolutionary Russia*

Alfred J. Rieber : *Landed Property, State Authority, and Civil War*

ARTICLES

Robin Milner-Gulland : *Tower and Dome: Two Revolutionary Buildings*

Scott J. Seregny : *A Different Type of Peasant Movement: The Peasant Unions
in the Russian Revolution of 1905*

Priscilla Meyer : *Igor, Ossian, and Kinbote: Nabokov's Nonfictions
as Reference Library*

Gerald S. Smith : *Flight of the Angels: The Poetry of Lev Loseff*

Dale R. Herspring ; *The Military Factor in East German Soviet Policy*

EDITOR
SIDNEY MONAS

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR	DANIEL T. ORLOVSKY
ASSOCIATE EDITOR	MARY JO POWELL
ASSISTANT EDITORS	SHOSHANAH DIETZ JOSEPH LIRO
EDITORIAL ASSISTANT	BEJOU MERRY

HONORARY EDITORS: Frederick Barghoorn • Vera S. Dunham • John N. Hazard • Demitri B. Shimkin • René Wellek

EDITORIAL BOARD: Kendall E. Bailes, *University of California, Irvine* • George W. Breslauer, *University of California, Berkeley* • Malcolm Hamrick Brown, *Indiana University* • Istvan Deak, *Columbia University* • Caryl Emerson, *Princeton University* • Maurice Friedberg, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign* • Keith Hitchins, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign* • James Michael Holquist, *Yale University* • D. Barton Johnson, *University of California, Santa Barbara* • Robert A. Maguire, *Columbia University* • Hans Rogger, *University of California, Los Angeles* • William G. Rosenberg, *University of Michigan* • H. Gordon Skilling, *University of Toronto* • Richard Stites, *Georgetown University* • Victor Terras, *Brown University* • Alexander Vucinich, *University of Pennsylvania* • Piotr S. Wandycz, *Yale University*

CONSULTANTS ON SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN BOOKS: George Barany, *University of Denver* • Alexandra L. Batalden, *Arizona State University* • John D. Bell, *University of Maryland, Baltimore County* • Imre Boba, *University of Washington* • Marianna Tax Choldin, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign* • F. W. Galan, *Georgia Institute of Technology* • Adam A. Hetnal, *Vanderbilt University* • Keith Hitchins, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign* • Charles Jelavich, *Indiana University* • Owen V. Johnson, *Indiana University* • Andrejs Plakans, *Iowa State University* • Gale Stokes, *Rice University* • Orest Subtelny, *York University, Ontario* • Ronald Grigor Suny, *University of Michigan*

The editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The *Slavic Review* (ISSN 0037-6779) (formerly *The American Slavic and East European Review*) is published quarterly by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive the *AAASS Newsletter*. Membership is open to individuals interested in the advancement of Slavic studies (including study of the non-Slavic peoples of Eastern Europe and the USSR), and applications for membership are accepted by the national headquarters of the AAASS, 128 Encina Commons, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305; (415) 723-9668.

Membership dues: salary \$10,000 to \$19,999—\$30.00; \$20,000 to \$29,000—\$35.00; \$30,000 to \$39,000—\$40.00; \$40,000 to \$49,000—\$45.00; over \$50,000—\$50.00. Joint members with one subscription to the *Slavic Review*, add \$10.00 to dues of higher paid member. Dues for students, emeriti, or those with salaries under \$10,000 are \$20.00. New Affiliate (*Newsletter* only): \$15.00. Subscriptions without membership are \$45.00. Single current issues and back issues to subscribers are \$15.00; back issues for members are \$10.00 each. Correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, changes of address, or items for the *Newsletter* should be sent to the AAASS headquarters in Stanford. Advertising inquiries should also be directed to the AAASS office.

Articles, books for review, and correspondence concerning editorial matters should be sent to the *Slavic Review*, P.O. Box 8180, University of Texas, Austin, Texas 78713; (512) 471-5898. Building address is Geography 106B. Technical requirements for manuscript submissions are given on the inside back cover.

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc. Composition by the East European Composition Center, the University of California, Los Angeles. Printed by Heffernan Press, Inc., Worcester, Massachusetts. Second-class postage paid at Palo Alto, CA and additional mailing office. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Slavic Review*, c/o AAASS, 128 Encina Commons, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305.

Copyright © 1988 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

VOLUME 47 NUMBER 1 • SPRING 1988

DISCUSSION

- The Problem of Social Identities in Early Twentieth Century Russia 1
LEOPOLD H. HAIMSON
- Identities, Power, and Social Interaction in Revolutionary Russia 21
WILLIAM G. ROSENBERG
- Landed Property, State Authority and Civil War 29
ALFRED J. RIEBER

ARTICLES

- Tower and Dome: Two Revolutionary Buildings 39
ROBIN MILNER-GULLAND
- A Different Type of Peasant Movement: The Peasant Unions in the Russian
Revolution of 1905 51
SCOTT J. SEREGNY
- Igor, Ossian, and Kinbote: Nabokov's Nonfiction as Reference Library 68
PRISCILLA MEYER
- Flight of the Angels: The Poetry of Lev Loseff 76
GERALD S. SMITH
- The Military Factor in East German Soviet Policy 89
DALE R. HERSPRING

REVIEWS

- Teodor Shanin, *Russia as a "Developing Society," The Roots of Otherness. Volume 1, and Russia, 1905–07: Revolution as a Moment of Truth, The Roots of Otherness: Russia's Turn of the Century, Volume 2* (Alfred J. Rieber) 108
- Nancy Shields Kollmann, *Kinship and Politics: The Making of the Muscovite Political System, 1345–1547* (Robert O. Crummey) 111
- Theofonis G. Stavrou and Peter R. Weisensel, comps., *Russian Travelers to the Christian East from the Twelfth to the Twentieth Century* (Brenda Meehan-Waters) 112
- R. C. Elwood, *Russian and Eastern European History* (Andrew M. Verner) 113
- Catherine Durand-Cheynet, *Alexandre Nevski ou le soleil de la russie* (David M. Goldfrank) 115
- E. V. Anisimov, *Rossii v seredine XVIII veka; Bor'ba za nasledie Petra* (James Cracraft) 115
- Catherine Caludon-Adhémer, *Image et Société en Russie, 1668–1725* (James Cracraft) 116
- N. A. Minenko and I. M. Rusakova, eds., *Kul'turno-bytovye protsessy u russkikh sibiri: XVIII–nachalo XX v.* (Helen S. Hundley) 117
- Michael F. Hamm, ed., *The City in Late Imperial Russia* (Robert Weinberg) 118
- Peter Gatrell, *The Tsarist Economy 1850–1917* (Martin C. Spechler) 120
- D. V. Gavrilov, *Rabochie urala v period domonopolisticheskogo kapitalizma 1861–1900 (chislennost', sostav, polozhenie)* (Henry Reichman) 121
- Priscilla R. Roosevelt, *Apostle of Russian Liberalism, Timofei Granovsky* (James T. Flynn) 122
- Edward V. Williams, *The Bells of Russia; History and Technology* (William C. Brumfield) 123
- Reginald E. Zelnik, ed. and trans., *A Radical Worker in Tsarist Russia: The Autobiography of Semen Ivanovich Kanatchikov* (Joseph Bradley) 124
- Mary Stuart, *Aristocrat-Librarian in Service to the Tsar: Aleksei Nikolaevich Olenin and the Imperial Public Library* (Robert A. Karlowich) 125
- Brigitte Löhr, *Die "Zukunft Rußlands": Perspektiven russischer Wirtschaftsentwicklung und deutsch-russische Wirtschaftsbeziehungen vor dem ersten Weltkrieg* (John P. McKay) 127
- T. M. Kitanina, *Voina, khleb, i revoliutsiia: Prodovol'stvennyi vopros v rossii, 1914–oktiabr' 1917 g.* (Lars T. Lih) 128
- Michal Reiman, *The Birth of Stalinism: The USSR on the Eve of the "Second Revolution"* (Ronald Grigor Suny) 129
- Nils Roll-Hansen, *Ønsketenkning som vitenskap: Lysenkos innmarsj i sovjetisk biologi 1927–37* (Jens Petter Nielsen) 130
- Catherine Andreyev, *Vlasov and the Russian Liberation Movement: Soviet Reality and Émigré Theories* (Marc Raeff) 131
- Ralph S. Clem, ed., *Research Guide to the Russian and Soviet Censuses* (Steven L. Hoch) 133

Robert K. German, ed., <i>The Future of U.S.–U.S.S.R. Relations: Lessons from Forty Years without World War</i> (Thomas Nichols)	134
John Erickson, Lynn Hansen, and William Schneider, <i>Soviet Ground Forces: An Operational Assessment</i> (William C. Fuller, Jr.)	135
Cameron Ross, <i>Local Government in the Soviet Union: Problems of Implementation and Control</i> (Bohdan Harasymiw)	136
Elena Bonner, <i>Alone Together</i> (Douglas Weiner)	137
Dietrich André Loeber, ed., <i>Ruling Communist Parties and Their Status under Law</i> (Eugene Huskey)	138
Alec Nove, <i>Socialism Economics and Development</i> (Perry L. Patterson)	140
Boris Chichlo, ed., <i>Sibérie I. Questions sibériennes: Économie, écologie, stratégie</i> (Marjorie Mandelstam Balzer)	141
Carl H. McMillan, <i>Multinationals from the Second World: Growth of Foreign Investment by Soviet and East European Enterprises</i> (Barbara G. Katz)	142
Alexander J. Motyl, <i>Will the Non-Russians Rebel? State, Ethnicity, and Stability in the USSR</i> (Peter Rutland)	144
Aracadius Kahan, <i>Essays in Jewish Social and Economic History</i> (Michael Stanislawski)	145
Dennis J. Dunn, ed., <i>Religion and Communist Society: Selected Papers from the Second World Congress for Soviet and East European Studies, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, September 30–October 4, 1980</i> (Robert L. Nichols)	146
Daniel Beauvois, <i>Le noble, le serf, et le révizor: La noblesse polonaise entre le tsarisme et les masses ukrainiennes (1831–1863)</i> (Adam A. Hetnal)	147
Janine Wedel, <i>The Private Poland: An Anthropologist's Look at Everyday Life</i> (Abraham Brumberg)	148
Barbara Baems, ed., <i>Die DDR in Deutschland</i> (Ann L. Phillips)	149
F. M. Bartoš, <i>The Hussite Revolution 1424–1437</i> (Hans J. Hillerbrand)	150
Ferdinand Seibt, ed., <i>Vereinswesen und Geschichtspflege in den böhmischen Ländern: Vorträge der Tagungen des Collegium Carolinum in Bad Wiessee vom 25. bis 27. November 1983 und vom 23. bis 25. November 1984</i> (Gary B. Cohen)	151
Bernard Wheaton <i>Radical Socialism in Czechoslovakia: Bohumír Šmeral, the Czech Road to Socialism and the Origins of the Czechoslovak Communist Party (1917–1921)</i> (Gary B. Cohen)	152
Mirjana Gross, <i>Počeci moderne Hrvatske: Neoabsolutizam u civilnoj Hrvatskoj i Slavoniji 1850–1860</i> (Elinor Murray Despalatović)	153
Fikreta Jelić-Butić, <i>Četnici u Hrvatskoj, 1941–1945</i> (Wayen S. Vucinich)	154
Klaus-Detlev Grothusen, Othmar N. Haberl, and Wolfgang Höpken, eds., <i>Jugoslawien am Ende der Ära Tito. Volume 1: Außenpolitik; Volume 2: Innenpolitik</i> (Brigitte H. Schulz)	155
Alexandre Popovic, <i>L'Islam balkanique: Les Musulmans du sud-est européen dans la période post-Ottomane</i> (Kemal H. Karpat)	156

Al'bert Opul'skii, <i>Zhitiia sviatykh v tvorchestve russkikh pisatelei XIX veka</i> (Savely Senderovich)	158
Andre von Gronicka, <i>The Russian Image of Goethe. Volume 2: Goethe in Russian Literature of the Second Half of the Nineteenth Century</i> (Edith W. Clowes)	159
J. Douglas Clayton, <i>Ice and Flame: Aleksandr Pushkin's Eugene Onegin</i> ; J. Thomas Shaw, <i>Pushkin: A Concordance to the Poetry</i> ; <i>Volumes 1 and 2</i> (Leslie O'Bell)	160
Lauren Gray Leighton, ed. and trans., <i>Russian Romantic Criticism: An Anthology</i> (John Mersereau, Jr.)	162
Igor' Volgin, <i>Poslednii god Dostoevskogo: Istoricheskie zapiski</i> ; Alexej Urgrinsky, Frank S. Lambasa, and Valija K. Ozolins, eds., <i>Dostoevski and the Human Condition after a Century</i> (Victor Terras)	164
Ronald D. LeBalnc, <i>The Russianization of Gil Blas; A Study in Literary Appropriation</i> (John Mersereau, Jr.)	165
Valentine Tschebotarioff-Bill, <i>Chekhov: The Silent Voice of Freedom</i> (Andrew R. Durkin)	166
Régine Robi, <i>Le Réalisme socialiste: Une esthétique impossible</i> (Edward J. Brown)	167
Evelies Schmidt, <i>Ägypten und ägyptische Mythologie—Bilder der Transition im Werk Andrej Belyjs</i> (Maria Carlson)	168
Charles A. Moser, ed., <i>The Russian Short Story: A Critical History</i> (Nicholas Rzhevsky)	169
John Frow, <i>Marxism and Literary History</i> (F. W. Galan)	170
M. M. Bakhtin, <i>Speech Genres and Other Late Essays</i> (I. R. Titunik)	171
Bengt Jangfeldt, ed., <i>Love Is the Heart of Everything: Correspondence between Vladimir Mayakovsky and Lili Brik 1915–1930</i> ; Andrey Bely, <i>The Dramatic Symphony and the Forms of Art</i> ; Boris Pasternak, <i>The Voice of Prose. Volume 1</i> ; Angela Livingstone, ed., <i>Pasternak on Art and Creativity</i> ; Neil Cornwell, <i>Pasternak's Novel: Perspectives on "Doctor Zhivago"</i> (Gordon McVay)	172
Ludvík Vaculík, <i>A Cup of Coffee with My Interrogator; The Prague Chronicles of Ludvík Vaculík</i> (F. W. Galan)	174
Patricia Pollock Brodsky, <i>Russia in the Works of Rainer Maria Rilke</i> (Albert A. Kipa)	176
<i>Mluvnice češtiny. 1: Fonetika, fonologie, morfonologie a morfemika, tvoření slov.</i> <i>2: Tvarosloví</i> (Zdenek Salzmann)	177
Gerald Stanton Smith, <i>Songs to Seven Strings: Russian Guitar Poetry and Soviet "Mass Song"</i> (Olga Matich)	178
Bodo Zelinsky, ed., <i>Das russische Drama</i> (Laurence Senelick)	180
BOOKS RECEIVED	182
SYMPOSIA	187
DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS	188