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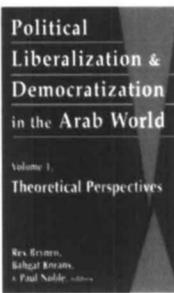
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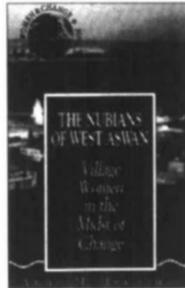


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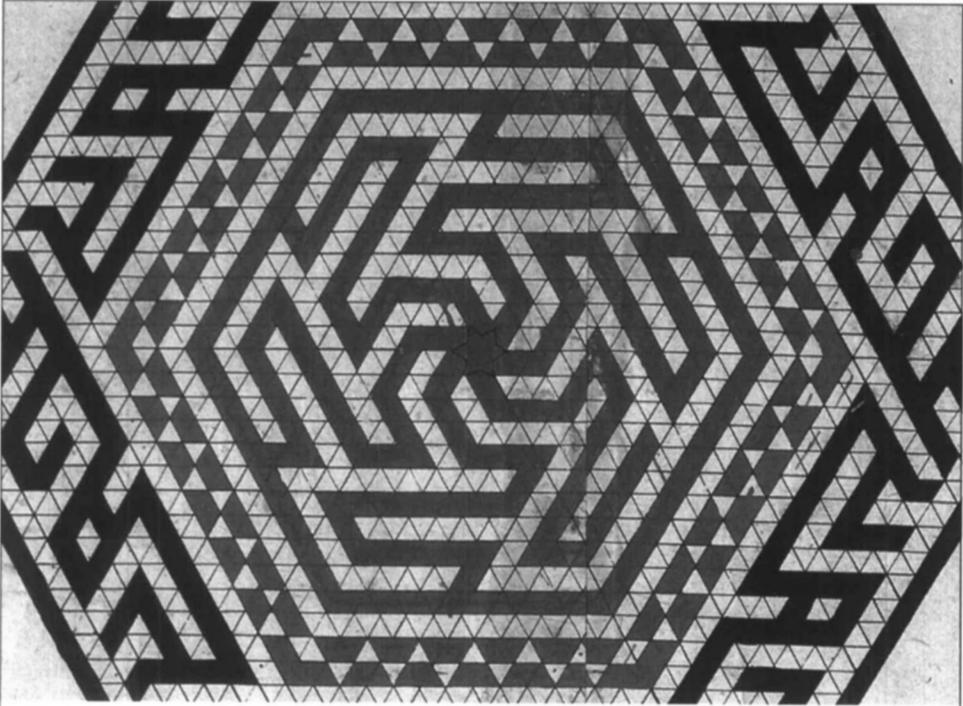
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ا	'	'	—	ج	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
پ	p	p	p	ش	sh	ʃ	ʃ	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	ص	ʃ	ʃ	ʃ	ن	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	ض	ʒ	ʒ	ʒ	ه	h	h	h ³
ج	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
چ	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
ح	h	h	h	ع	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ا	-a ¹		
خ	kh	h	h	ف	f	f	f	آ			
د	d	d	d	ق	q	k	k				
ذ	z	z	z	ک	k	k or ğ	k or n				
ر	r	r	r			o r y	o r y				
ز	z	z	z			o r ğ	o r ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā (words of Arabic)	ā
و ü	ü (and Persian)	ü
ي i	i (origin only)	i
<i>Doubled</i> ع iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
و' uww (final form ü), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> ا و au or aw	ev	ev
ا ي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
ا u	u or ü	u or ü
ا o	o or ö	o or ö
ا i	i or i	i or i

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²Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period*, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10.

³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Miḥmārṭyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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⁶Shaw, *History of Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

⁷*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

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