



# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

July 1995

Vol. 167

Supplement 28

## **The Children of Leros PIKPA**

*Edited by*

J. Tsiantis

Published by The Royal College of Psychiatrists

# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

SUPPLEMENT NUMBER 28

VOLUME 167, 1995

## The Children of Leros PIKPA

*Edited by*

**J. TSIANTIS**

# The British Journal of Psychiatry

July 1995

Volume 167

Suppl. 28

---

Founded in 1853 as the *Asylum Journal* and known as the *Journal of Mental Science* from 1858 to 1963

*Editor* Greg Wilkinson *Liverpool*

---

The *British Journal of Psychiatry* is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists, a registered charity (number 228636). The *BJP* publishes original work in all fields of psychiatry. All communications, including manuscripts for publication, should be sent to the Editor, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 17 Belgrave Square, London SW1X 8PG.

Full instructions to authors are given at the beginning of this issue.

## Subscriptions

Non-members of the College should contact the Publications Subscription Department, Royal Society of Medicine Press, PO Box 9002, London W1A 0ZA (tel. 071 290 2928). Annual subscription rates for 1995 (12 issues post free) are as follows:

Europe (including UK): institutions £148,  
individuals £130

US: institutions \$295, individuals \$210

Elsewhere: institutions £175, individuals £138

Full airmail is £36/US\$64 extra.

Singles copies of the Journal are £14, \$25 (post free).

Payment should be made out to the British Journal of Psychiatry.

Queries from non-members about missing or faulty copies should be addressed within six months to the same address; similar queries from College members should be addressed to the Registration Subscription Department, The Royal College of Psychiatrists, 17 Belgrave square, London SW1X 8PG.

## Back issues

Back issues published before 1994 may be purchased from William Dawson & Sons Ltd, Cannon House, Folkestone, Kent (tel. 0303 850 101).

## Advertising

Correspondence and copy should be addressed to Peter T. Mell, Advertising Manager, PTM Publishers Ltd, 282 High Street, Sutton, Surrey SM1 1PQ (tel. 081 642 0162, fax 081 643 2275).

## US Mailing Information

The *British Journal of Psychiatry* is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists. Subscription price is \$295. Second class postage paid at Rahway, NJ. Postmaster send address corrections to the *British Journal of Psychiatry*, c/o Mercury Airfreight International Ltd Inc., 2323 Randolph Avenue, Avenel, New Jersey 07001.

## © 1995 The Royal College of Psychiatrists

©™ The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences – Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials. ANSI Z39.48–1984.

Typeset by Dobbie Typesetting Ltd, Tavistock, and Henry Ling Ltd.

Printed by Henry Ling Ltd, The Dorset Press, 23 High East Street, Dorchester, Dorset DT1 1HD.

*Published by the Royal College of Psychiatrists*

# Contents

List of contributors	4
Foreword JOHN H. HENDERSON	5
Introduction JOHN TSIANTIS	7
The Leros PIKPA asylum. Deinstitutionalisation and rehabilitation project J. TSIANTIS, A. PERAKIS, P. KORDOUTIS, G. KOLAITIS and V. ZACHARIAS	10
The psychosocial dynamics of change at Leros PIKPA asylum J. TSIANTIS, P. KORDOUTIS, G. KOLAITIS, A. PERAKIS and H. ASSIMOPOULOS	46
Change in care staff's attitudes towards people with learning disabilities following intervention at the Leros PIKPA asylum P. KORDOUTIS, G. KOLAITIS, A. PERAKIS, P. PAPANIKOLOPOULOU and J. TSIANTIS	56
Mortality rates among institutionalised people with learning disabilities in Greece: a 30-year survey at the Leros PIKPA asylum A. PERAKIS, G. KOLAITIS, P. KORDOUTIS, M. KRANIDIOTI and J. TSIANTIS	70
Conclusions JOHN TSIANTIS	78