

RANDOM HOUSE HAS WORDS FOR YOU

Language: An Introduction **NEW**

Winfred P. Lehmann, *University of Texas*
Past President, Linguistic Society of America

Teaches traditional and generative linguistics without complex terminology, also covering the history of language and its uses in society. Stressing the nature and function of language, Lehmann clearly presents current research on such topics as universals, semantics, text and historical linguistics. Provides many exercises, maps, and glossary.
December 1982/320 pages/paperback/order code: 32746-2

A Living Language: The History and Structure of English

W. F. Bolton, *Rutgers University*

A comprehensive history of the English language that also introduces linguistic concepts, follows developments in language study, and incorporates many literary texts from Beowulf to Baraka.
1982/461 pages/hardbound/order codes: 32280 (Text), 32921 (Instructor's Manual)

Readings in Applied English Linguistics, 3rd edition

Harold Allen, *University of Minnesota*; Michael Linn, *University of Minnesota, Duluth*

A thoroughly updated collection of basic essays covering recent trends in linguistic theory and in the applied fields of ESL, composition teaching, usage, linguistics and literature, child language, and lexicography.
1982/592 pages/paperback/order code: 32750

Language Power

Carol Boltz and Dorothy Seyler, both of *North Virginia Community College*

This collection offers 34 basic readings on language—specifically word choice, sentence structure, and language manipulation. Practical and accessible selections help students to understand the importance of language and to apply this understanding to their own writing. Included are numerous exercises, a glossary of critical terms, and full bibliography.

1982/303 pages/paperback/order code: 32969

For examination copies, please write to:

Random House
400 Hahn Road
Westminster, Maryland 21157



Discourse Strategies

Studies in Interactional Sociolinguistics 1

JOHN J. GUMPERZ

Professor Gumperz synthesises fundamental research on communication from a wide variety of disciplines and develops an original and broadly-based theory of conversational inference which shows how verbal communication can serve either to reinforce or to overcome the still formidable barriers that exist between individuals of different ethnic and social backgrounds.

Hard covers £17.50 net

Paperback £5.95 net

Language and Social Identity

Studies in Interactional Sociolinguistics 2

Edited by **JOHN J. GUMPERZ**

The studies collected here examine, from a broad sociolinguistic perspective, the sorts of face to face verbal exchange that are characteristic of industrial societies, and the volume as a whole pointedly demonstrates the role played by communicative phenomena in establishing and reinforcing social identity.

Hard covers £20.00 net

Paperback £6.95 net

Variation in an English Dialect

A Sociolinguistic Study

JENNY CHESHIRE

This volume presents the first systematic account of the morphological and syntactic differences between standard English and a non-standard (working class) variety of English. The author's original data come from recordings of everyday conversations between adolescent boys and girls and show how the speakers use a variable mixture of standard and non-standard forms.

Cambridge Studies in Linguistics 37

£16.00 net

Spanish in the United States

Sociolinguistic Aspects

Edited by **JON AMASTAE** and **LUCIA ELIAS-OLIVARES**

The contributors to this volume examine various aspects of language structure and language use by the Chicano, Puerto Rican, and Cuban populations in the United States, aspects of language contact and change, and the ethnography of language in bilingual communities.

Hard covers £30.00 net

Paperback £10.95 net

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Dialogues

The late **ROMAN JAKOBSON** and **KRYSZYNA POMORSKA**

In these dialogues with Krystyna Pomorska, Roman Jakobson recalls and reflects upon the work that has had such a dramatic and often controversial impact on modern thinking about linguistics and literature, and provides a vivid memoir of the unique social and cultural background to his career.

This edition is not for sale in the USA or Canada

£12.50 net

Do Languages Obey General Laws?

P. H. MATTHEWS

The text of the inaugural lecture delivered by Peter Matthews to mark his appointment to the Chair of Linguistics in the University of Cambridge. Professor Matthews believes that languages do *not* follow general laws, and that linguistics cannot be a predictive science, and he argues that only when linguists share this conviction will they begin to search for the right sorts of explanation.

Paperback £1.95 net

English Word-formation

LURIE BAUER

Dr Bauer here provides a new perspective on a confused and often controversial field of study, and he clearly demonstrates the challenge and intrinsic fascination which the study of word-formation exerts. Although the illustrative material is principally drawn from English, general points are illustrated from a variety of languages.

Hard covers about £20.00 net

Paperback about £7.25 net

*Cambridge Textbooks in Linguistics
Forthcoming (March)*

The Mesoamerican Indian Languages

JORGE A. SUÁREZ

A general survey of the indigenous languages of Mesoamerica. Professor Suárez presents an original typological account of the various languages and a classification that takes into consideration recent advances in knowledge. Much of the volume is concerned with synchronic descriptions of phonology, morphology and syntax, but there are also important sections on the cultural, social and political background.

Hard covers about £25.00 net

Paperback about £7.50 net

*Cambridge Language Surveys
Forthcoming (May)*

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Jack Emory Davis

The Spanish of Argentina and Uruguay

An Annotated Bibliography for 1940–1978

1982. 15 x 23 cm. X, 360 pages.

Hardback. DM 128,-; approx. £33.50 ISBN 90 279 3339 1
(Janua Linguarum, Series Maior 105)

Included in this bibliography dealing with the Spanish of Argentina und Uruguay are books, journals, newspapers, book reviews, and a number of noteworthy doctoral dissertations, plus the author's own descriptive-critical annotations.

R. M. W. Dixon

Where Have All the Adjectives Gone?

and Other Essays in Semantics and Syntax

1982. 15 x 23 cm. XIV, 256 pages.

Hardback. DM 68,-; approx. £17.80 ISBN 90 279 3309 X
(Janua Linguarum, Series Maior 107)

The main function of language is to communicate meaning. These essays take meaning as their starting point – for the study of systems of folk taxonomy and grammatical gender, for comparison of word classes across language, and for explanation of the semantic basis of grammatical categories.

Gerald Prince

Narratology

The Form and Functioning of Narrative

1982. 15 x 23 cm. XIV, 184 pages.

Hardback. DM 60,-; approx. £16.90 ISBN 90 279 3090 2
(Janua Linguarum, Series Maior 108)

Narratology, a relatively new term, examines what all narratives have in common and what allows them to be narratively different. It is concerned with the traits which distinguish narrative from other signifying systems and with modalities of these traits. Its corpus consists of all extant narratives and its primary task is the elaboration of instruments leading to the explicit description of narratives and the comprehension of their functioning.

Prices are subject to change without notice

mouton publishers

Berlin · New York · Amsterdam

(iv)

Slips of the Tongue and Language Production

Edited by Anne Cutler

1982. 14,8 x 22,8 cm. II, 293 pages.

Paperback. DM 40,-; approx. £11.25 ISBN 90 279 3120 8

This collection of papers presenting recent psycholinguistic research on slips of the tongue aims to further our understanding of the process of language production and its correct operation by observing what happens when the process functions incorrectly.

Nonverbal Communication Today

Current Research

Edited by Mary Ritchie Key

1982. 15 x 23 cm. XIV, 319 pages.

Hardback. DM 105,-; approx. £27.50 ISBN 90 279 3050 3
(Contributions to the Sociology of Language 33)

Focusing on human interaction, these background studies cover such topics as animal communication, cognition, eye behaviour, emotions, infant and child behaviour, expressions of the deaf, quantum scattering theory, cerebral specialization, acquisition of language, gestural language, and judicial behaviour.

Everett Austin Hale

Research in Tibeto-Burman Languages

1982. 15 x 23 cm. VIII, 213 pages.

Hardback. DM 92,-; approx. £24.50 ISBN 90 279 3379 0
(Trends in Linguistics, State-of-the-Art Reports 14)

This study provides a brief familiarization survey on what has been written on Tibeto-Burman languages and a discussion of current research problems. It is written for students new to the field and for those who have specialized in other fields of linguistic research and aims primarily to provide an overview of synchronic descriptions of Tibeto-Burman languages and of comparative diachronic studies.

Prices are subject to change without notice

UK Agents:
Global Book Resources Ltd.
109 Great Russell Street,
London WC1B 3NA
Phone (01) 580 2633

mouton publishers

Berlin · New York · Amsterdam

(v)

IRAL**International Review
of Applied Linguistics
in Language Teaching**

Editors

Prof. Dr. Bertil Malmberg, Lund

Prof. Dr. Gerhard Nickel, Stuttgart

Assistant Editor: Dr. Dietrich Nehls, Stuttgart

ISSN 0019-042X

Subscription per volume

DM 96,—

additional postage

DM 4,—

Single copies

DM 28,—

ENGLISH WORLD-WIDE**A JOURNAL OF VARIETIES OF ENGLISH**

Editor: Dr. Manfred Görlach, Heidelberg

ISSN 0172-8865

Subscription per volume

DM 56,—

additional postage

DM 4,—

Single copies

DM 29,—

**JOURNAL OF
LITERARY SEMANTICS****An International Review**

Editor: Trevor Eaton

Academic Headquarters

Language Centre, University of Kent

at Canterbury, England

ISSN 0341-7638

Subscription per volume

DM 36,—

Single copies

DM 20,—

**JULIUS GROOS VERLAG****P.O.Box 102423 · D-6900 Heidelberg 1**

Oxford Courses for Cambridge Exams

First Certificate Skills

Saxon Menné

A new approach to teaching and learning for the First Certificate Examinations as it is now and as it will be from 1984. The material and the layout in this new book makes learning for the First Certificate as stimulating and as useful as learning on any other non-examination course. A Teacher's Edition, and a cassette of listening material is also available.

Themes for Proficiency

Carole Robinson

This book provides a source of wide-ranging texts and practice material for every part of the Cambridge Proficiency Examination. It can be used in class as a course or as flexible supplementary examination material to suit student needs and syllabus requirements.

For further information on either of the above titles please write to English Language Teaching Department, Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP, England.

Oxford University Press



Language, Society, and Paleoculture

ESSAYS BY EDGAR C. POLOMÉ

Edited by Anwar S. Dil. These 18 essays treat three aspects of a leading sociolinguist's research on language, culture, and society: the languages of eastern and central Africa, the process of creolization, and linguistic paleontology and the reconstruction of proto-cultures. Part I offers a sociolinguistic perspective on the language policies of Zaire and Tanzania. Part II contains papers on Swahili, tracing its development in Zaire and dealing with its modernization in Tanzania. Part III explores the theory of creolization. Part IV concerns the use of lexical data to probe the cultural and religious past of the Indo-Europeans and the Bantus. This is the 19th volume in the series *Language Science and National Development*. \$20.00

Order from your bookstore, please

Stanford University Press

NEW ACCENTS

Poetry as Discourse

ANTONY EASTHOPE

This book sets out to read the English tradition – from Shakespeare to Eliot – as a single discourse, committed to certain assumptions about language, society and individuality, and denying others. A consistent basis for the canon is found in the formal qualities of poetry, and especially in the use of iambic pentameter and a poetic technique to give the effect of an individual voice 'really' speaking. Historical variations in the discourse are considered through analysis of poems by Shakespeare, Pope, Wordsworth, Eliot and Pound.

192 pages (May 1983)

Hardback 0416 327206 £8.50

Paperback 0416 327303 £3.50

Orality and Literacy

The technologizing of the word
WALTER JONG

Orality and Literacy surveys and interprets the work done during the last few decades on the profound changes in thought processes and in personality and social structures brought about by the invention of writing and the transformation of primary oral cultures. The new understanding of the basically formulary psychodynamics of cultures untouched by writing and of contrasting ways of conceiving and managing knowledge through writing, printing and electronics, has deep implications for many fields of knowledge, not only literary studies and hermeneutics, but also cultural anthropology, linguistics and psychoanalysis.

212 pages

Hardback 0416 71370 X £7.95

Paperback 0416 71380 7 £3.50

METHUEN

ACADEMIC PRESS



Perspectives in Neurolinguistics, Neuropsychology and Psycholinguistics

EXCEPTIONAL LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS

edited by Loraine K. Obler and Lise Menn

October 1982, 384pp., 0.12.523680.8

\$ 34.50 / £22.80 (UK only)

This work is connected with the relationship of exception language data to linguistic theory. The coverage includes: language in aphasia and senile dementia; child acquisition of phonology; acquisition of second languages; pidgins and creoles; language death; language in special populations and situations; intentional and unintentional creativity; special modalities; language changes. This volume challenges the reliance of many linguists on traditional theory, and argues for expansion of theoretical generalizations to account for "deviant", yet systematic, patterns of language behavior.

24-28 OVAL ROAD, LONDON, NW1 7DX
111 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, NY 10003, USA

THE LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION

The Linguistics Association of Great Britain was founded in 1959 to promote the study of linguistics and to provide for its members both a forum for discussion and facilities for co-operation in furtherance of their interest in linguistics. The Association holds annual spring and autumn meetings, at which original papers are presented in plenary sessions and in workshops devoted to special interests.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Chairman: Dr N. V. Smith, Dept. of Phonetics and Linguistics, University College London, Gower Street, London WC1E 6BT.

Hon. Secretary: Dr G. Gazdar, School of Social Sciences, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QN.

Membership Secretary: Dr A. Crompton, Dept. of Linguistics, University of Nottingham, University Park, Nottingham NG7 2RD

Persons interested in linguistics are eligible for election as members, subject to the approval of the Committee. Subscribing members may receive the *Journal of Linguistics* at the special rate of £10.00 per annum. Application forms for membership may be obtained from the membership Secretary, Dr A. Crompton, Dept. of Linguistics, University of Nottingham, University Park, Nottingham NG7 2RD

Meetings Secretary: Dr M. Wheeler, Dept. of Linguistics, University of Liverpool, P.O. Box 147, Liverpool L69 3BX.

Treasurer: Dr J. Payne, Dept. of General Linguistics, The University, Manchester M13 9PL.

Assistant Secretary: Dr R. Coates, School of Social Sciences, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QN.

Assistant Meetings Secretary: Dr E. H. Klein, School of English Language and Literature, University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Newcastle upon Tyne NE1 7RU.

BRITISH NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR LINGUISTICS

The Chairman is Professor John Lyons of Sussex University, and the LAGB representatives are Professor R. B. Le Page of York University and Dr G. Gazdar, School of Social Sciences, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QN.

LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN AUTUMN MEETING 1982

The Autumn Meeting was held at the University of Kent on 22–24 September and the following papers were presented to the Association.

Gordon Wells et al. (Bristol). 'Sequence in language development.'

Alison Davis (Ulster Polytechnic). 'Do pilots speak pidgin? The syntax of aircraft radio messages and its implications.'

Bob Borsley (UCL). 'Welsh passives.'

Rose Maclaran (Birmingham). 'On so-called pronouns and articles in English.'

Peter Zohrab (UCL). 'Referential dependency, co-indexing and co-reference.'

Hale Oztekin (UCL). 'On the implications of agreement in finite complement sentences in Turkish.'

Susan Price (Salford). 'Comparative clauses in Castilian Spanish.'

Harold Somers (UMIST). 'The classification of events by Vendler and Dowty compared to Chafe's and Cook's verb classification.'

Barbara Prangell (UCL). 'Aspect and markedness: in defence of a privative opposition.'

Rose Morris (UCL). 'The syntax of English aspect.'

Joanna Channell (York). '"Could we sort of meet or something?": a look at some vague expressions.'

Robyn Carston & Stephen Neale (UCL). 'On lying and misleading.'

John Partridge (Kent). 'Sorry!'

Kate Burridge (SOAS). 'On the development of negation and other related changes in Dutch.'

Joan C. Beal (Newcastle). 'Call that a complement? A diffusely diachronic look at deletion.'

Frans Plank (Hanover). 'Conditioning at a distance in morphology.'

Max Wheeler (Liverpool). 'On some claims of Atomic Phonology.'

Graham Nixon (Sheffield). 'Articulatory clarity and the (ŋ) variable.'

Tze Chi-Wei (Edinburgh). 'Accounting for context-bound synonymy.'

D. A. Cruse (Manchester). 'The lexical relations in a taxonomic hierarchy.'

Kit-Ken Loke (York). 'New evidence for the inherent meanings of sortal classifiers in Mandarin and Cantonese.'

FUTURE MEETINGS

The Autumn Meeting 1983 will be held at the University of Newcastle, 21–23 September, the Spring Meeting 1984 will be held at the University of Hull, 29–31 March, and the Autumn Meeting 1984 will be held at the University of Essex, 14–16 September.

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

H. J. GIEGERICH: On English sentence stress and the nature of metrical structure	1
E. JUDITH WEINER & WILLIAM LABOV: Constraints on the agentless passive	29
PETER TIERSMA: The nature of phonological representation: evidence from breaking in Friesian	59
THOMAS H. PETERSON: Semantic structure	79
ANDREW CARSTAIRS: Paradigm economy	115
MICHAEL A. JONES: Getting 'tough' with <i>Wh</i> -movement	129
GREGORY K. IVERSON: Voice alternations in Lac Simon Algonquin	161
HILARY WISE: Some functionally motivated rules in Tunisian phonology	165

NOTES AND DISCUSSION

WILLIS J. EDMONDSON: The descriptivist and performatives (again)	183
--	-----

REVIEW ARTICLE

A. R. WARNER: D. W. LIGHTFOOT: <i>Principles of diachronic syntax</i>	187
---	-----

REVIEWS

BARBARA HALL PARTEE: <i>Fundamentals of mathematics for linguistics</i> (Zwicky)	211
BERNARD COMRIE: <i>The languages of the Soviet Union</i> (Kilby)	214
GEOFFREY SAMPSON: <i>Schools of linguistics. Competition and evolution</i> (Lepschy)	218
JOHAN VAN DER AUWERA (ed.): <i>The semantics of determiners</i> (Maclaran)	222
MARK ARONOFF & MARY-LOUISIE KEAN (eds): <i>Juncture: a collection of original papers</i> (Sommerstein)	227
P. H. MATTHEWS: <i>Syntax</i> (Miller)	233
A. JOSHI, B. WEBBER & I. SAG (eds), <i>Elements of discourse understanding</i> (Owen)	241
GEORGE LAKOFF & MARK JOHNSON: <i>Metaphors we live by</i> ; DWIGHT BOLINGER: <i>Language the loaded weapon: the use & abuse of language today</i> (Thorne)	245
F. GUENTHNER & S. J. SCHMIDT (eds): <i>Formal semantics and pragmatics for natural languages</i> (Kempson)	249
EDMUND GUSSMANN: <i>Studies in abstract phonology</i> (Dogil)	254
DEREK BICKERTON: <i>Roots of language</i> (Le Page)	258
ANNA WIERBICKA: <i>Lingua mentalis: the semantics of natural language</i> (Cruse)	265
NANCY C. DORIAN: <i>Language death. The life cycle of a Scottish Gaelic dialect</i> (Romaine)	272
CHARLES N. LI & SANDRA A. THOMPSON: <i>Mandarin Chinese, a functional reference grammar</i> (Kratochvil)	277

SHORTER NOTICES

FRANS PLANK: <i>Morphologische (Ir-)Regularitäten: Aspekte der Wortstrukturtheorie</i> (Matthews)	281
JERROLD KATZ: <i>Language and other abstract objects</i> (Pateman)	282

BRIEF MENTIONS

F. HENY (ed.): <i>Binding and filtering</i> (Borsley)	285
R. MAY & J. KOSTER (eds): <i>Levels of syntactic representation</i> (Borsley)	285
T. V. GAMKRELIDZE & G. I. MAČAVARIANI: <i>Sonantensystem und Ablaut in den Kartwelsprachen</i> (Hewitt)	286