

History
of
Education
Quarterly

SUMMER 1971

Volume XI, Number 2

History of Education Quarterly

EDITORIAL BOARD

James L. Axtell, *Yale University*
A. C. F. Beales, *University of London*
Robert L. Church, *Northwestern University*
Edward Krug, *University of Wisconsin*
Paul Nash, *Boston University*
Wilson Smith, *University of California, Davis*

OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY (1971-1972)

President Charles Burgess, *University of Washington*
Vice President Patricia Graham, *Barnard College*
Secretary-Treasurer Ezri Atzmon, *Jersey City State College*
Directors Henry J. Perkinson, *New York University, Past President*
Charles Strickland, *Emory University*
Robert Belding, *University of Iowa*
Michael Katz, *University of Toronto*
Editor Henry J. Perkinson, *New York University*
Associate Editors Allan S. Horlick, *New York University*
Paul H. Mattingly, *New York University*
Contributing Editor Franklin Parker, *University of West Virginia*

The HISTORY OF EDUCATION QUARTERLY is the official organ of the History of Education Society, published in cooperation with the School of Education, New York University. Membership dues for the Society, which include subscription to the QUARTERLY, are \$10.00 annually. Subscription to the QUARTERLY is at the annual rate of \$12.50; single copies, \$3.50. The QUARTERLY is indexed in *The Education Index*. Library of Congress Catalog Number 63-24253.

Contributions should be addressed to: Editor, HISTORY OF EDUCATION QUARTERLY, School of Education, New York University, 737 East Building, Washington Square, New York, N.Y. 10003. Manuscripts should be submitted for consideration in two or more copies. In matters of style, the *Manual of Style*, published by the University of Chicago Press, is considered definitive.

HISTORY OF EDUCATION QUARTERLY, Vol. XI, No. 2, Summer 1971. Published spring, summer, fall, and winter by New York University, 100 Washington Square East, New York, N.Y. 10003. Second-class postage paid at New York, N.Y.

History of Education Quarterly

CONTENTS

- Urban Reform and the Schools: Kindergarten in Massachusetts, 1870-1915
Marvin Lazerson 115
- Patterns of English Educational Change: The Fisher and the Butler Acts
D. H. Akenson 143
- An Examination of Some Forces Affecting English Educational Policies in India: 1780-1850
Nancy L. Adams with Dennis M. Adams 157
- NOTES AND DOCUMENTS
- N. H. R. Dawson: United States Commissioner of Education
Kenneth R. Johnson 174

Oral History—Its Nature and Uses for Educational History
William W. Cutler III 184

ESSAY REVIEWS

The Scholar's Pleasant Life: The History of Irish Education
J. W. Boyle 195

Presbyterians, Democracy, and Demography
E. V. Johanningmeier 204

BOOK REVIEW 210