

INDEX

A

- Abbott, Charles Clement, 78, 79, 89n
Abd al-Rahman b. al-Haitham, 456 – 7
Abel, John J., 221
Abernethy, John, 239, 253
Abir-Am, Phina (*rev.*), 220
abortion, 76, 321
Abulcasis, 434
accidents, 151, 156, 159 – 60, 162
Ackerknecht, Erwin H., 333, 336
Ackerley, Thomas, 274 – 5
Ackery, Edward Faulknor, 419, 426
Acland, Francis, 176, 177
Acland Report (1919), 175n, 176 – 8
Adams, David P., 439
Adams, E.W., 215
Adams, William, 403
Adams, Zabdiel Boylston, 462
addiction, 210 – 17
Addington, Anthony, 377
Addington, Henry, 1st viscount Sidmouth, in
 British political prints, 375 – 85
Addison, Thomas, 260, 454
Adrian, Edgar Douglas, 1st baron Adrian, 324
Aepli, Johann Melchior, 114
African Company, 57, 60 – 7
Agassiz, Louis Jean Rodolphe, 237, 244, 245
agriculture, 344 – 5
Ahmed III, sultan of Turkey, 111
Aitken, J.T., 350
Albinus, 330
Albury, W.R., 160n
Alcinous, 330
Alder, Albert, 114
Alderotti, Taddeo, 453
Alecaut, A.B., 66n
Alexander of Aphrodisias, 328, 331
Alexander I, tsar of Russia, 408
Alexander, John T., 410n
Allan, Nigel (*revs.*), 345 – 6, 456 – 7
Allbutt, Sir Thomas Clifford, 219 – 20, 225
Alleman van Ligtenvoord, Barend, 185, 186,
 187, 190
Allen, D.E., 450
Allen, D.G.C., 60n
Allen, E., 439
Allen, Margaret, 4n, 6
Alleyne, Abel, 67
Alpe, E.N., 302n
Amatus Lusitanus, 96n
Ambree, Mary, 131
American Colonization Society, 262
American Institute of the History of Pharmacy,
 439
American Public Health Association, 390, 391,
 394, 395, 398
American Society for Pharmacology and
 Experimental Therapeutics, 221
American Stomatological Association, 417
Ames, Flora, 89, 90
Ames-Lewis, Francis (*rev.*), 343 – 4
Amory, Thomas, 140 – 1
Amyot, John, 398
anaesthesia, 171, 176, 177, 351, 416, 423
anatomical illustration, 274, 343 – 4, 463
anatomy, 226, 335, 343 – 4
 comparative (Richard Owen's Hunterian
 Lectures), 237 – 58
 pathological, 363 – 66
Anderson, James, 408
Anderson, M., 212n
Anderson, R.G.W., 106 – 7
Andrews, Laurence, 434, 435
Angers, A.R., 394, 395n
animals, 93 – 7, 237 – 58 *passim*, 353 – 74 *passim*
Anning, Stephen T., 100
Anslinger, Harry J., 217
Anstie, Francis Edmund, 213
anthrax, 46, 53, 326 – 8, 354 – 6, 357, 359, 360, 361,
 367, 368
anthropology, 338 – 9, 346 – 8, 462
antiquity, 107 – 8, 108 – 9, 110
antiscorbutics, 402 – 3
apothecaries, 1, 2, 7, 8, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30,
 31, 82, 255, 446 – 7
 in Sri Lanka, 187, 188 – 9, 190
 in Zurich, 227 – 8
Apothecaries' Act (1815), 2, 28, 76, 85, 86, 87,
 165
Appleby, Andrew B., 56n, 57n
Appleby, John H.: John Grieve's correspondence
 with Joseph Black and some contemporaneous
 Russo-Scottish medical intercommunication,
 401 – 13
Arab-Islamic health sciences (history), 1st
 international conference, 439 – 40
Arabic medicine and science, 110 – 11, 456 – 7, 462
Arbuthnot, John, 55, 56, 57, 63, 64, 65
Archagathus, 109
archives, *see* manuscripts
Arctic exploration, 455 – 6
Ardagh, J., 316n
Argand, Aimé, 406
Ariès, Philippe, 139, 156n, 324, 333, 445, 461
Aring, Charles D., 209
Aristides, Aelius, 109
Aristotle, 93, 325, 330 – 1, 344
Armstrong, David, 349
Arneth, Franz Hektor, 50
Arney, William Ray, 349
art, 182 – 3, 226, 227, 343 – 4, 463
 The Thomas Hodgkin portraits, 259 – 63
 Medicine and pharmacy in British political
 prints, 375 – 85
 see also, Illustrations from the Wellcome
 Institute Library

- Ashe, Peter, 350
 Ashmole, Elias, 235
 Association of Executive Health Officers of Ontario, 390
 Astin, Alan, E., 109
 astrology, 81, 91
 asylums, 132, 154
 Atkins, John, 64
 Atterbury, Francis, bishop of Rochester, 55
 Atthill, Robin, 29n
 Attlee, Clement, 179
 Austin, Annie, 201
 Australia, medicine in, 338–9, 458–9
 Avicenna, 346, 351
- B**
- Babbage, Charles, 448
 Bacon, Francis, 1st baron Verulam, 222
 bacteriology, 33–53, 102–4, 326–8, 353–74, 397, 458
 Badcock, J.H., 414n, 415
 Baer, Karl Ernst von, 219, 237n, 248
 Baillie, Matthew, 239
 Baker, C.H. Collins, 64n
 Baker, Muriel I., 64n
 Bakhemetev, Iurii, 410
 Bakunin, Pavel, 410
 Baldwin, Ambrose, 41n, 62, 63, 65–6
 Bale, John, bishop of Ossory, 96
 Balint, M., 138n
 Baly, Monica (*rev.*), 232–3
 Banister, Richard, 121, 123n
 Banks, Sir Joseph, 412, 447
 Bar, Paul, 52n
 Barbaro, Ermolao, 93
 Barbers' Company of London, 98
 Barber-Surgeons' Company of London (1540–1745), 30, 98
 barber-surgeons of Norwich, 115–37 *passim*
 Barge, Mary, 195, 198
 Barkai, Ron (*rev.*), 346–7
 Barker, Arthur, 78, 79
 Barker, B., 397n
 Barker, T.H., 262n
 Barlow, Kenneth: The Peckham experiment, 264–71
 Barlow, Samuel, 63, 64, 68
 Barnes, Jonathan, 330
 Baron, John, 194, 197n, 200–1
 Barr, John, 7
 Barreau, H., 220
 Barrow, Logie (*rev.*), 456
 Barry, Martin, 237, 248
 Bartisch, Georg, 236
 Bassi, Agostino, 38
 Baster, A., 264
 Bastian, Adolf, 338–9
 Bates, Sir George, 457
 Bator, Paul Adolphus, 389n
 Baxby, Derrick: The genesis of Edward Jenner's *Inquiry* of 1798: a comparison of the two unpublished manuscripts and the published version, 193–9
 Bayley, Walter, 236
 Baynton, Thomas, 7–8
 Beall, O.T. jun., 141n
 Bear, Paul John, 295
 Beddoes, Thomas, 341
 Beer, Gillian, 232n
 Beier, L., 129n
 Béjin, André, 461
 Bell, Sir Charles, 239, 248
 Bell, John, 13n
 Benedek, Istvan, 109–10
 Benevenutus Grassus of Jerusalem, 236
 Benjamin, Harry, 91
 Benn, Gottfried, 229
 Bennett, G.C., 55n
 Bennett, J. Harry jun., 67n
 Bennett, Norman G., 419
 Bennion, Elizabeth, 218
 Bentley, E.F., 91n
 Bergen, Bernard J., 349
 Berghuis (Berghuys), Dirk, 185, 186
 Berlant, J.L., 30n
 Bernard, Claude, 221, 337, 345
 Berridge, Virginia (*essay rev.*), 210–7
 Berry, William Arthur, 416
 Berzelius, Jöns Jacob, 219
 Bestuzhov-Ryumin, Aleksy, count, 408
 Bethell, George, 433, 437
 Bett, Walter Reginald, 441
 Betts, Margaret, 128
 Bevan, Aneurin, 180, 270
 Beveridge, Sir William (Beveridge report, 1942), 71, 91, 269, 270
 Bewes, W.A., 118n
 Bianchi, M., 462
 Bibrack, Barbara, 369n
 Bichat, Marie François Xavier, 336
 Biddle, Edward, 262n
 Bigelow, Charlie, 284–5, 307, 308, 310
 Bigsby, C.W.E., 164n
 Billet, Leon, 51n
 Billings, J.S., 85n
 Billroth, Christian Albert Theodor, 39n
 Bilson, Geoffrey: Frederick Montizambert (1843–1929): Canada's first Director General of Public Health, 386–400
 biology, 219, 220, 237–58 *passim*
 Birch-Hirschfeld, Felix Victor, 45n, 46n, 49n, 50–1, 52, 364n, 365
 Birkett, D.A., 229
 Bishop, P.J., 156n
 Black, Alexander, 409n
 Black, George Charles, 202
 Black (née Jenner), Mary, 202
 Black, Joseph, 106–7, 341
 correspondence with John Grieve, 401–13
 Black Death, 326–8
 Blackborne, John, 133
 Blackman, J., 141n
 Bladen, Martin, 62n
 Blainville, Henri de, 249, 252
 Blake, George, 402–3
 Blasco, Rosa, 347
 Bleker, Johanna, 333
 Blizard, Sir William, 239, 253
 Bloch, M., 148n
 Blomefield, F., 133n, 134n, 135
 blood, 209, 256
 Bloom, E.A., 154n

- Bloxsome, John Buckle, 202
 Bloxsome, Sarah, 202
 Bloxsome, William Henry, 202
 Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich, 219, 245, 256, 335
 Blunt, J.H., 77, 78, 79n
 Boas, Franz, 338, 339
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 327
 body, attitudes towards the, 324–5, 349
 Boehr, Max, 49–50
 Boerhaave, Herman, 58, 61, 222
 Bonaparte, Luciano, 105
 bonesetters, 122, 123, 124, 128
 Bonnet, Charles, 105, 334
 Bonpland, Aimé, 344
 Boogaart, E. van den, 190n
 book reviews and notices
 Aitken, J.T. *et al.* (eds.), *The influence of Christians in medicine*, 1984, 350
 Allbutt, T.C., *Notes on the composition of scientific papers* (reprint), 1984, 219–20
 Anderson, R.G.W., *The Playfair Collection*, 1978, 106–7
 Ariès, P., and Béjin, A. (eds.), *Western sexuality*, 1985, 461
 Arney, W.R., and Bergen, B.J., *Medicine and the management of living*, 1984, 349
 Barreau, H. *et al.* (eds.), *L'explication dans les sciences de la vie*, 1983, 220
 Bartsch, G., *Augendienst (1583)*, (facsimile), 1984, 236
 Bayley, B., *A breife treatise touching the preservation of the eie sight (1586)*, (facsimile), 1984, 236
 Benedek, I., *Ignaz Phillip Semmelweis 1818–65*, 1983, 109–10
 Benedek, I., *Semmelweis' Krankheit*, 1983, 109–10
 Boerhaave's Orations, 1983, 222
 Boschung, U. (ed.), *Johannes von Muralt 1645–1733*, 1983, 112
 Brazier, M.A.B., *A history of neurophysiology in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries*, 1984, 225
 Bright, P., *Dr. Richard Bright (1789–1858)*, 1983, 454–5
 Bruni Celli, B., *Bibliografia Hipocrática*, 1984, 329–30
 Burkhardt, F., and Smith, S. (editors), *The correspondence of Charles Darwin*, vol. 1, 1985, 446
 Burnby, J.G.L., *A study of the English apothecary from 1660 to 1760*, 1983, 446–7
 Callahan, J.A. *et al.* (eds.), *Classics of cardiology*, 1983, 112
 Campbell, N., and Smellie, R.M.S., *The Royal Society of Edinburgh (1783–1983)*, 1983, 113
 Camporesi, P., *La carne impassibile*, 1983, 324–5
 Cassedy, J.H., *American medicine and statistical thinking, 1800–60*, 1984, 449–50
 Catford, E.F., *The Royal Infirmary of Edinburgh 1929–79*, 1984, 233
 Charlton, D.G., *New images of the natural in France*, 1984, 350
 Clifford, T., *Tibetan Buddhist medicine and psychiatry*, 1984, 224
 Corsi, P., and Weindling, P., (eds.), *Information sources in the history of science and medicine*, 1983, 450–1
 Cosslett, A.T., *The 'scientific movement' and Victorian literature*, 1982, 232
 Courtwright, D., *Dark paradise*, 1982, 210–17
 Damman, G., *A pictorial encyclopedia of Civil War medical instruments and equipment*, 1983, 113
 De Lacy, P. (ed.), *Galeni De Placitis Hippocratis et Platonis*, 1984, 328–9
 Dewhurst, K. (ed.), *Richard Lower's Vindictio*, 1983, 100
 Diaz-Briquets, S., *The health revolution in Cuba*, 1983, 230–1
 Dilman, I., *Freud and the mind*, 1984, 112
 Ebner, I., and Jenkins, G.P., *Skeletons in our closet*, 1983, 463
 Ellis, H., *Famous operations*, 1984, 351
 Engelmann, T.W., *Some papers and his bibliography*, 1984, 342
 Erlen, J., *The history of the health care sciences and health care 1700–1980*, 1984, 332–3
 Fähndrich, H. (ed.), *Treatise to Salah ad-Din*, 1983, 110–11
 Fahrenheit's letters to Leibniz and Boerhaave, 1983, 222
 Fattori, M., and Bianchi, M. (eds.), *Spiritus*, 1984, 462
 Fischer, H., *Der deutsche Sanitätsdienst 1921–45*, 2 vols., 1982–3, 228–9
 Fitzpatrick, M.L. *Prologue to professionalism*, 1983, 232–3
 Fleetwood, J.R., *The history of medicine in Ireland*, 2nd ed., 1983, 113
 Gandevia, B. *et al.*, *An annotated bibliography of the history of medicine and health in Australia*, 1984, 458–9
 Garcia Ballester, L., *Los moriscos y la medicina*, 1984, 346–7
 Goehl, K. (ed.), *Guido d'Arezzo der Jüngere und sein 'Liber mitis'*, 1984, 351
 Goellnicht, D., *The poet-physician. Keats and medical science*, 1984, 349
 Gourevitch, D., *Le mal d'être femme*, 1984, 108–9
 Gourevitch, D., *Le triangle hippocratique dans le monde gréco-romain*, 1984, 108–9
 Grayson, D.K., *The establishment of human antiquity*, 1983, 325–6
 Grisolia, S. *et al.* (eds.), *Ramon y Cajal's contribution to the neurosciences*, 1983, 107
 Hahn, R.A., and Gaines, A.D. (eds.), *Physicians and western medicine*, 1985, 462
 Hall, M.B., *All scientists now*, 1984, 447–8
 Hart, G.D. (ed.), *Disease in ancient man*, 1984, 229
 Heyningen, W.E. van, and Seal, J.R., *Cholera*, 1983, 102–3
 Hillier, S.M. and Jewell, J.A. (eds.), *Health care and traditional medicine in China*, 1983, 459
 Howard, R., *La bibliothèque et la laboratoire de Guy de la Brosse*, 1983, 234
 Howard, R.P., *The Chief, Doctor William Osler*, 1983, 339–40

- book reviews and notices (cont'd.)
- Inkster, I., and Morrell, J. (eds.), *Metropolis and province*, 1983, 322–3
- Johnson, F.N., *The history of lithium therapy*, 1984, 223–4
- Joly, R. (ed.), *Hippocratis De diaeta*, 1984, 452
- Keele, K.D., *Leonardo da Vinci's 'Elements of the science of Man'*, 1983, 343–4
- Keidel, J., *Johann Heinrich Dierbach (1788–1845)*, 1983, 345
- Koepping, K.P., *Adolf Bastian and the psychic unity of mankind*, 1984, 338–9
- Lasserre, F., and Mudry, P. (eds.), *Formes de pensée dans la collection hippocratique*, 1983, 110
- Latour, B., *Les microbes*, 1984, 236
- Leavitt, J.W. (ed.), *Women and health in America*, 1984, 113
- LeFanu, W.R., *British periodicals of medicine, 1640–1899*, (reprint), 1985, 463
- Leibowitz, J.O., and Marcus, S. (eds.), *Sefer Hanisyonot*, 1984, 456–7
- Lenoir, T., *The strategy of life*, 1982, 219
- Leonardo da Vinci, Anatomical drawings from the Royal Library*, 1984, 226
- Lesch, J.E., *Science and medicine in France*, 1984, 335–7
- Lichtenthaler, C., *Der Eid des Hippokrates*, 1984, 452–3
- Lindeboom, G.A., *Dutch medical biography*, 1984, 451–2
- Lyons, J.B., *An assembly of Irish surgeons*, 1984, 350
- Lythe, S.G.E., *Thomas Garnett (1766–1802)*, 1984, 235
- McCosh, F.W.J., *Boussingault. Chemist and agriculturist*, 1984, 344–5
- McLaren, A., *Reproductive rituals*, 1984, 321–2
- Marcus, S., *Freud and the culture of psychoanalysis*, 1984, 112
- Mayne, A.J.C., *Fever, squalor and vice*, 1983, 337–8
- Merke, F., *History and iconography of endemic goitre and cretinism*, 1984, 226
- Mochmann, H., and Kohler, W., *Meilensteine der Bakteriologie*, 1984, 458
- Moes, R.J. (ed.), *Thirty books in the library of the Los Angeles County Medical Association*, 1984, 461
- Moore, M.S., *Law and psychiatry*, 1984, 234
- Moran, Lord, *The anatomy of courage*, (reprint), 1984, 340
- Morau, P., *Der Aristotelismus bei den Griechen*, 1984, 330–1
- Morgan, H.W., *Drugs in America*, 1981, 210–17
- Nriagu, J.O., *Lead and lead poisoning in antiquity*, 1983, 107–8
- Nye, R.A., *Crime, madness, and politics in early modern France*, 1984, 331–3
- Oakley, A., *The captured womb*, 1984, 321–2
- Oehme, J., *Pädiatrie im 18. Jahrhundert*, 1984, 459–60
- Ogawa, T. (ed.), *History of obstetrics*, 1984, 321
- Ongaro, G. (ed.), *Leopoldo M.A. Caldani, Lazzaro Spallanzani. Carteggio (1768–98)*, 1982, 334–5
- Osler, W., *Aequanimitas* (reprint), 1984, 339–40
- Ottoson, P.G., *Scholastic medicine and philosophy*, 1984, 453–4
- Ozment, S., *When fathers ruled*, 1983, 101–2
- Pancaldi, G., *Darwin in Italia*, 1983, 104–5
- Pancaldi, G. (ed.), *I congressi degli scienziati italiani nell'età del positivismo*, 1983, 104–5
- Parascandola, J., and Keeney, E., *Sources in the history of American pharmacology*, 1983, 220–1
- Parssinen, T.M., *Secret passions, secret remedies*, 1983, 210–17
- Pattison, I., *The British veterinary profession, 1791–1948*, 1983, 457–8
- Peabody, C.N., *ZAB*, 1984, 462
- Percival, J. (ed.), *A guide to archives and manuscripts in the University of London*, 1984, 449
- Perry, C.B., *The voluntary medical institutions of Bristol*, 1984, 462–3
- Porter, R.S., *The earth sciences*, 1983, 230
- Poster, M., *Foucault, Marxism and history*, 1984, 351
- Richards, R.L., *Dr. John Rae*, 1984, 455–6
- Ritter, J. and Gründer, K. (eds.), *Historisches Wörterbuch der Philosophie*, Band 6, 1984, 233
- Rodin, A.E., and Key, J.D., *Medical casebook of Doctor Arthur Conan Doyle*, 1984, 349
- Romanucci-Ross, L. et al. (eds.), *The anthropology of medicine*, 1983, 347–8
- Rosner, F., *Medicine in the Mishneh Torah of Maimonides*, 1984, 345–6
- Rothschuh, K.E., *Naturheilbewegung, Reformbewegung, Alternativebewegung*, 1983, 456
- Ruffini, J.L. (ed.), *Advances in medical social science*, 1984, 350–1
- Saint-Denis, A., *L'Hôtel-Dieu de Laon*, 1983, 236
- Sallmann, N. (ed.), *Censorini de die natali liber*, 1983, 221
- Shapiro, B.J., *Probability and certainty in seventeenth-century England*, 1985, 461
- Shepherd, M. (ed.), *The spectrum of psychiatric research*, 1984, 235
- Simcock, A.V., *The Ashmolean Museum and Oxford science*, 1984, 235
- Simon, M., *Die soziale Stellung der Apotheker in der Zürcher Stadtgesellschaft*, 1983, 227–8
- Simpson, A.D.C. (ed.), *Joseph Black 1728–99*, 1982, 106–7
- Slater, M., *Family life in the seventeenth century*, 1984, 101–2
- Snellen, H.A., *History of cardiology*, 1984, 235
- Snellen, H.A., *Two pioneers of electrocardiography*, 1983, 224–5
- Soloway, R.A., *Birth control and the population question in England 1877–1930*, 1982, 448–9
- Sonntag, O. (ed.), *The correspondence between Albrecht von Haller and Charles Bonnet*, 1983, 334

- Spillane, J.D., *Medical travellers*, 1984, 231
 Stansfield, D.A., *Thomas Beddoes MD, 1760–1808*, 1984, 341
 Stengers, J., and Neck, A. van, *Histoire d'une grande peur: la masturbation*, 1984, 461
 Todd, A., *A time to remember*, 1983, 105–6
 Trumbach, R. (editor), *Marriage, sex, and the family in England, 1660–1800, a facsimile series*, 1985, 442–45
 Turner, B.S., *The body and society*, 1984, 349
 Turner, G. L'E., *Nineteenth-century scientific instruments*, 1983, 218–19
 Twigg, G., *The Black Death: a biological reappraisal*, 1984, 326–8
 Virchow, R., and Leubuscher, R. (eds.), *Die medicinische Reform, (1848–49)*, 1983, 333–4
 Voigts, L.E., and McVaugh, M.R., *A Latin technical phlebotomy and its Middle English translation*, 1984, 236
 White, B.V., *Stanley Cobb. A builder of the neurosciences*, 1984, 341–2
 Williams, T.I., *Howard Florey. Penicillin and after*, 1984, 323–4
 Wohl, A.S., *Endangered lives*, 2nd ed., 1984, 113
 Wolstenholme, Sir Gordon (ed.), *Lives of the Fellows of the Royal College of Physicians*, vols. 6 and 7, 1982 and 1984, 100–1
 Wood, C.A., *Benevenutus Grassus of Jerusalem, De oculis*, (facsimile), 1984, 236
 Yolton, J., *Thinking matter*, 1984, 234
 Boun ('Sequah' in Cork, 1890), 288
 Booth, George, 2nd earl of Warrington, 442
 Booth, General William, 311–12
 Borden, Sir Robert, 399
 Borlase, Walter, 24
 Borrichius, O., 451
 Boschung, Urs, 112
 (rev.), 227–8
 Boswell, James, 403, 404n
 botany, 345
 of Sri Lanka, 186, 189
 botany, medical, see herbalism
 Böttger, Herbert, 34n, 40, 41n
 Bottomley, F., 139n, 146n
 Boucé, P.G., 146n
 Boucher de Perthes, J., see Perthes
 Bounds, John ('Dr Galen'), 298
 Boussingault, Jean Baptiste, 344–5
 Boyce, F.D., 76n
 Boylan, Patrick, 325
 Boylston, Zabdiel, 68, 69n
 Bradford, Gladys, 20n
 Brain, Walter Russell, 1st baron Brain, 107
 Brandon, Charles, 3rd duke of Suffolk, 96
 Brandon, Henry, 2nd duke of Suffolk, 96
 Brandstron, Anders, 114
 Branthwaite, Robert Welsh, 214
 Braun, Carl, 34, 35–6, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44–5, 47n, 364, 370n
 Braun, Gustav August, 43
 Brazier, Mary A.B., 225–6
 Breisky, August, 36n
 Breman, J.G., 66n
 Brewer, J., 25n
 Brieger, Gert H., 319
 Bright, Pamela, 454–5
 Bright, Richard, 260, 454–5
 Brinklow, Henry, 116
 Bristol, voluntary medical institutions in, 462–3
 Bristow, E.J., 139n
 Britain's first community orthodontic scheme: for the children of Heston and Isleworth, 414–32
 'Britannia' in political caricature, 376–7
 British Association for the Advancement of Science, 106, 241, 246
 British Dental Association, 172–6, 179, 206
 British Eclectic Medical College, 80
 British Health Freedom Society, 91
 British Herbalists Union, 89, 90
 British and International Association of Medical Herbalists, 84
 British Medical Association, 86, 339, 340
 General Services Committee, 264
 British Mineralogical Society, 323
 British North America Act (1867), 388
 British Society for the History of Science, 99
 British Society for the Study of Orthodontics, 414, 415, 419
 Broadley, A.M., 383
 Brocchi, Giambattista, 104–5
 Brock, W.H., 450
 (rev.), 344–5
 Brockbank, W., 7n
 Broderip, William, 8
 Broderip, William John, 242–7, 249, 256–7
 Brodie, Sir Benjamin Collins the elder, 239, 254
 Brohier, R.L., 183n
 Brookes, Barbara, 264, 270
 Brosse, Guy de la, 234
 Brown, Oliver Phelps, 77, 81
 Brown, P.S.: The vicissitudes of herbalism in late nineteenth- and early twentieth-century Britain, 71–92
 Brown-Séquard, C.E., 292n
 Browne, P., 135n
 Bruni Celli, Blas, 329–30
 Brunswick, Hieronymus von, 434, 435
 Brushfield, T.N., 118n
 Bryce, Peter H., 390, 392, 395, 397, 399
 Brydges, James, duke of Chandos, 60–1, 62, 63, 64, 65
 Buchan, George Frederick, 416
 Buchan, William, 140, 442, 444
 Buckingham and Chandos, 1st duke of, see Grenville, Richard T.N.B.C.
 Buckland, William, 232, 240, 244, 246, 248, 253, 326
 Buddhism, 224
 Budge, Sir Ernest Wallis, 82
 Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc, comte de, 253, 334, 336
 Buhl, Ludwig, 36n, 37n, 41n, 52
 Bulkley, L. Duncan, 397n
 'Bull, John', in political caricature, 375, 376, 380, 383
 Bulleid, W.A., 174n
 Burden, Charles, 85, 87
 Burke, P., 140n, 163n
 Burkhardt, Frederick, 446
 Burnby, Juanita G.L., 446–7
 Burnet, John, 61
 Burroughs Wellcome & Co., 285
 Burton, J.J., 291

- Bushe, Simon, 131
 Bushway, B., 163n
 Butcher, Thomas, 69 – 70
 Byl, Simon, 452
 Bynum, William F., 138, 139, 141n, 325, 333, 451
 (rev.), 100 – 1
 Byron, George Gordon, 6th baron, 431
- C
- Cadogan, William, 442, 444
 Caius, John, 96 – 7, 329
 Caldani, Leopoldo M.A., 334 – 5
 Calder, Andrew A., 207
 Calder, J.A., 399
 Callahan, John A., 112
 Callaway, C.B., 272n
 Cambridge Dental Institute for Children, 414
 Cameron, H.C., 260n
 Cameron, Murdoch, 207
 Campbell, J. Menzies, 169n, 171n
 Campbell, Margaret Menzies, 207
 Campbell, Neil, 113
 Campbell, R., 13, 26, 31
 Camporesi, Piero, 324
 Canada's first Director General of Public Health
 (Frederick Montizambert (1843 – 1929)),
 386 – 400
Canadian Bulletin of Medical History, 464
 Canadian Medical Association, 386n, 387 – 8,
 393, 397 – 8
 Canadian Society for the History of Medicine,
 464
 Canadian Tuberculosis Committee, 395
 Canestrini, Giovanni, 105
 Canning, George, 380, 381
 Cannon, Dorothy, 107
 Capp, B., 140n, 442, 443n
 cardiology, 112, 224 – 5, 235, 342
 Carleton, Billie, 211
 Carling, John, 393n
 Carling, Rock, 270
 Carlisle, Sir Anthony, 250, 251, 253, 255, 257
 Carlson, C.L., 141n
 Carlyle, Thomas, 238, 249
 Carne, Stuart, 264n
 Caroline, queen of George II, 351
 Caroline of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, queen
 of George IV, 379, 382, 383
 Carpenter, William Benjamin, 237, 248
 Carr-Saunders, A.M., 29n
 Carrick, George L., 407
 Carswell, John, 56n
 Carter, Elizabeth, 129 – 30
 Carter K. Codell
 Ignaz Semmelweis, Carl Mayerhofer, and the
 rise of germ theory, 33 – 53
 Koch's postulates in relation to the work of
 Jacob Henle and Edwin Klebs, 353 – 74
 (rev.), 109 – 10
 Cartwright, A., 138n
 Cartwright, F.F., 171n
 Cartwright, Richard, 396n
 Cartwright, Samuel, 170, 172
 Carus, Carl Gustav, 238, 249, 250
 case notes: William Pulsford, surgeon of Wells,
 notes for 1757 – 60, 1 – 32
 Cashin, Conlan, 100
 Cassidy, James H., 99, 449 – 50
 Castlereagh, viscount, 380, 382
 Castro, Fidel, 231
 Catford, E.F., 233
 Catherine the Great, empress of Russia, 401,
 402 – 3, 404, 405, 407, 409n, 410n
 cattle plague, 457 – 8
 Caulfield, E., 153n
 causal criteria, *see* Koch's postulates
 Cavallo, S., 438
 Cave, Edward, 143
 Cecil, William, baron Burghley, 96n
 Censorinus, 221
 Ceylon, *see* Sri Lanka
 Chadwick, Sir Edwin, 230
 Chain, Sir Ernst, 324
 Chamberlaine, William, 12
 Chandos, duke of, *see* Brydges, James
 Chanter, J.R., 132n
 Chaplin, John, 21n
 Chapman, Stanley, 300n
 Charcot, Jean Martin, 107
 Charlton, D.G., 350
 Chassaingnac, Edouard Pierre Marie, 351
 Chauliac, Guy de, 328
 chemistry, 105 – 7, 344 – 5, 402 – 3, 404 – 7, 408,
 409
 Cheshire, John, 142n
 Chiari, John Baptist, 364n
 childbed fever, *see* puerperal fever
 childbirth, *see* midwifery
 children, 102, 174, 176, 264 – 71, 414 – 32, 441,
 442, 443 – 5, 459 – 60
 China, medicine in, 459
 cholera, 102 – 4, 323, 337, 354n, 370, 371, 386,
 388, 391, 394, 397
 Christianity, 324 – 5, 345 – 7, 350
 Christie, John, 107
 Christie's Ltd., 261
 Christison, Sir Robert, 171
 Churchill, Sir Winston Leonard Spencer-
 340, 377, 385
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 109
 Cipolla, C.M., 123n – 4n
 Civil War (1642 – 51), 102
 Clark, Barney, 352
 Clark, J. William, 240n
 Clark, M.J., 438 – 9
 Clark, P., 116n
 Clarke, B., 118n, 135n
 Clarke, Edwin
 Kenneth Dewhurst (1919 – 84) (obituary), 318
 (rev.), 225 – 6
 Clarkson, L.A., 438
 Clay, R.M., 132n, 133n
 Claymond, John, 93
 Clegg, James, 8, 13
 Clennett, M.A., 206
 Clerk, Sir John, 404
 Clifford, Lord, 90
 Clifford, Terry, 224
 Clift, William, 98, 239, 243, 245
 Cobb, Stanley, 341 – 2

- Cohen, F., 127n
 Cohen, Isaac, 416, 417, 418, 420–3, 425, 427–8, 430–1, 432
 Cohen, Ronald A., 172n, 173n
 Cohn-Haft, Louis, 109
 Cohnheim, Julius Friedrich, 370–2
 Cole, W.A., 107
 Coleman, Edward, 457
 Coleman, William, 156n
 Coler, Johann, 102
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 232, 238, 249, 341
 Coles, J. Oakley, 414
 College of Botanic Medicine, London, 84, 87
 College of Dentists of England, 170, 171
 College of Physicians of Philadelphia, 203n
 Collen-Smith, C.S., 91
 Collins, A.S., 142n
 Colombo, Sri Lanka, the seventeenth-century Dutch hospital in, 182–92
 Comfort, A., 150n
 community health schemes
 Heston and Isleworth orthodontic scheme, 414–32
 Peckham Health Centre, 264–71
 Company of Surgeons, *see* Surgeons' Company
 Condorcet, M.-J.-A.-N. Caritat, marquis de, 163
 Conrad, Joseph, 232
 Contemporary Medical Archives Centre (Wellcome Institute), Sequah archive, 272–317
 contraception, 321, 448–9
 Coolinson, John, 29n
 Cooper, Sir Astley, 239, 260, 457
 Cooper, Christine, 441
 Cooper, Fenimore, 273
 Cooper, Robert, 66n
 Cooper, Samuel, 13n, 25n
 Cooper, William White, 242, 243
 Cooter, Roger, 60n
 Cope, Sir Zachary, 173n, 176n, 239n, 253n
 Copley, John Singleton, 381
 Copp, Terry, 389n
 Corbett, M.E., 229
 Cornelius, E.H., 201n
 Corsi, Pietro, 139n, 450–1
 Corson, Richard, 290n
 Cort, Henry, 409
 Cosslett, Anna Theresa, 232
 Coulter, J.L.S., 31n
 Court, S.D.M., 264, 266
 Courtwright, David, 210–7
 cowpox, 193–9
 Cox, Eliza, 204
 Coze, Leon, 46n, 48, 50, 52
 Craig, Barbara Lazenby, 389n
 Craig, James, 207
 Craig, W.S., 410
 Cramer, Robertus, 186
 Crane (physician, fl. 1795), 146–7
 Craven, Lady Elizabeth, 413
 Crede, Carl S.F., 36n
 Creighton, Charles, 56n, 57n, 67n, 69n, 70n, 126n, 197
 cretinism, 227
 Crichton, R. ('Sequah'), 288–9, 294, 303n, 314
 Crichton, Sarah, 314
 Crick, F.W., 74n, 79n, 83n, 86n
 criminology, 331–2
 Critchley, Macdonald (*rev.*), 107
 Crocker, L., 268n
 Crocker, Lester G., 153n
 Crookshank, E.M. 193, 196
 Cross, A.G., 403n, 409
 Cross, Mary Ann (George Eliot), 232
 Crowley, Robert, 131
 Crowther, M.A., 438
 Cruikshank, George, 375, 378, 380–1, 382, 385
 Cruikshank, Isaac, 375
 Cruikshank, Isaac Robert, 375, 379–80, 382, 383
 Cuba, public health in, 230–1
 Cullen, William, 402, 407, 410–12
 Culpan, K., 82, 88n, 89
 Culpeper, Nicholas, 81, 149, 150
 Cumberland, Stuart (Charles Garner), 281n
 Cumming, James, 407
 Cunningham, Andrew (*rev.*), 222
 Cunningham, George, 414
 Cunningham, William, 208
 Curtin, Philip D., 63n, 66n
 Curwen, E. Cecil, 240n
 Cust, Aleen, 457
 Customs and Inland Revenue Act (1890), 303–4
 Cuvier, Georges Léopold C.F.D., baron, 105, 219, 237, 242, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 256, 257, 258, 326, 336, 337
- D
- Daine, R.O., 83n
 Dallas, Duncan, 305n
 Damman, Gordon, 113
 Dangerous Drugs Act (1920), 210, 214, 215
 Danielsz (physician, fl. Colombo 1739), 186
 Danziger, Alfred, 314
 Danziger, Emil, 285n, 290, 292, 306n, 311n, 314
 Danziger, Kathleen, 314n
 Darnton, R., 140n
 Darwin, Charles, 104–5, 232, 237, 241, 242, 244, 246, 249, 326, 446
 Darwin, Erasmus, 163, 446
 Darwin, R.W., 451
 Darwin, Susan, 446
 Dashkov, Paul, Russian prince, 402
 Dashkova, Russian princess, 402, 403, 410
 Daston, L., 148n
 Daubenton, L.J.M., 253
 Davaine, Casimir, 355
 Davies, D.M., 92n
 Davies, Edward, 204
 Davies, K.G., 62
 Davies, William sen., 202
 Davies, William, 193, 198, 201, 202, 204
 Davis, H.C., 414n
 Davis, N.Z., 136
 Davy, Sir Humphry, 232, 341, 447
 Davy, John, 188n
 Dawes, William T., 79
 Dawson, Warren R., 434, 437
 Deane, Phyllis, 20n
 death, 156–63, 325, 326, 346
 Debus, Allen G., 150n, 462
 Defoe, Daniel, 57–8
 De Lacy, Phillip, 328–9
 Delevingne, Sir Malcolm, 210, 215

- Delpino, Federico, 105
 demography, 101–2, 230–1, 415, 416, 444, 448–9
 Dental Board, 178, 179, 180
 Dental Reform Committee, 172–3
 dentistry, 206
 Britain's first community orthodontic scheme, 414–32
 education 169–81 *passim*, 422, 430
 professionalization in the United Kingdom, 169–81
 unorthodox, 273, 278–9, 281, 282, 284, 289, 294, 295, 308, 314, 316–17
 Dentists' Act (1878), 173, 174, 175, 176
 Dentists' Act (1921), 178, 179
 Dentists' Acts (1956, 1957), 181
 Dentists' Act (1983), 173n, 181
 dermatology, 209, 409–10
 Desaguliers, John Theophilus, 60
 Descartes, René, 100
 Desmond, Adrian, 238, 244, 247, 249
 (*revs.*), 219, 325–6, 446
 Desnitsky, Semyen, 402
 D'Espine, H.-A., 51n
 Devonport, Charles, 307
 Dewhurst, Kenneth, 100
 (obituary), 398
 Diaz-Briquets, Sergio, 230–1
 Dick, Sir Alexander, 403–4, 407, 457
 Dickens, Charles, 211, 232
 Diderot, Denis, 226, 350
 Dierbach, Johann Heinrich, 345
 Digby, Anne, 439
 Dilman, Ilham, 112
 Dimsdale, Thomas, baron, 405, 409, 410, 413
 Dioscorides, 94n
 diphtheria, 416, 417
 disease, theories of
 germ theory, 33–53
 Koch's postulates, 353–74
 Dixon, C.W., 197n
 Dixon, J.M., 212n
 Dixon, W.E., 214
 Dobson, Frank, 98
 Dobson, Mrs. Frank, 98
 Dobson, Jessie, 239, 241
 (obituary), 98
 Dodson, Henry, 66n
 Doe, V.S., 8n
 Doetsch, Raymond N., 372n
 Doig, Andrew, 107
 Dolamore, W.H., 419
 Donald, K.E., 208
 Donaldson, J.A., 173n, 174n, 181n
 Donders, Frans Cornelis, 342
 Donnison, Jean, 321
 Dorez, L., 329
 Douglas, Colin, 233
 Douglas, Mary, 325
 Douglass, William, 68
 Dover, Thomas, 318
 Dow, Derek, 207
 Dowling, J.P., 74, 83, 84, 86
 Doyle, Sir Arthur Conan, 349
 Doyle, John, 384, 385
 Doyle, W.P., 107
 Drake, Daniel, 208–9
 Drew, Sir Robert, 5n
 Drewitt, F.D., 197n
 drugs, *see* medicines; narcotics; pharmacology; proprietary medicines
 Drummond, Charles G., 207
 Drummond, John, 62n, 63
 Dubois, A.B., 62n
 Du Bois Reymond, Emil, 219, 342
 Duchesneau, François (*revs.*), 334–5
 Dudley, H.A.F., 339
 Duffy, John, 67n, 68n
 Dumas, J.B.A., 344, 345
 Dumontpallier, V.-A.-A., 37n
 Dunbar, David, 64n
 Duncan, Andrew, 404, 412n, 446
 Dunn, Edward, 142n
 Dunning, Richard, 200n
 Durbin, Paul T., 450
 Durey, M., 323
 Durop, Jean Christian, 409n
 Durrant, Richard, 124, 125, 126, 128
 Durrer, Dirk, 342
 Dutch East India Company, 184–5, 190, 191
 Dutch hospital in Colombo, seventeenth-century, 182–92
 Dutch medicine, 224–5, 451–2
 dysentery, 190
- E
- Earland, Ada, 261n
 Ebell (physician, fl. Berlin 1868), 50
 Ebner, Ingrid, 463
 eclecticism, 80–1
 Edinburgh Physico-Surgical Society, 403
 education, *see* dentistry; medical education
 Edward VII, 351
 Edwards, Alice, 128
 Edwards, Bryan, 67n
 Edwards, David, 93
 Edwards, G., 212n, 213n
 Edwards, Owen Dudley, 349
 Edwards, William, 128, 133
 Egerton, Sir Philip, 253
 Ehrenberg, C.G., 245
 Ehrlich, Paul, 458
 eighteenth-century medicine and science, 193–9, 222, 225–6, 234, 334–5, 350, 442–5, 459–60
 lay medical knowledge, 138–68
 political caricature, 375–85
 provincial medical practice in England, 1–32
 Russo-Scottish medical intercommunication, 401–13
 slaves and smallpox, 54–70
 Einthoven, Willem, 224–5, 342
 Eisenmann, Gottfried, 35, 46n
 electricity, 405
 electrocardiography, 224–5
 electrophysiology, 225–6
 Eliot, George (*pseud.*), *see* Cross, Mary Ann
 Elizabeth I, 94, 96
 Elizabeth, empress of Russia, 409n
 Elliot, Walter, 207
 Elliott, George, 398n
 Elliott, Sir John, 410
 Ellis, Harold, 351

- Ellis, N., 144
 Elmhirst, William, 26
 Elphick, Richard, 56n
 Elton, G.R., 117n
 embryology, 237, 238, 248, 321, 337
 Emden, A.B., 93n, 96n
 Emes, Philip, 132, 133
 Emmison, F.G., 115n, 123n
 Emmons, Joseph, 297
 Engelhardt, Wolf von, 230
 Engelmann, Th. W., 342
 Engerman, Stanley L., 66n
 epidemics, 15–16, 387, 388, 391, 397
 see also, cholera; plague; puerperal fever;
 quarantine; smallpox
 epilepsy, 132, 390
 Erickson, A.B., 169n
 Erikson, R., 140n
 Erlen, Jonathon, 332–3
 erysipelas, 15
 essay reviews, 210–17, 442–5
 Essington, John, 62n
 Estwyck, John, 96
 ethics, medical, 452–3
 Evans, Alfred S., 353n
 Evans, Gwernogle, 78
 Evans, Herbert Reginald, 420, 421, 425, 426–7,
 428–30, 431, 432
 evolution, 104–5, 237, 242, 249, 338–9
 exhibitions
 Museum of London, 319
 Science Museum, 319
 Wellcome Institute, 99, 319
 Whipple Museum, Cambridge, 440
 Eyles, Sir John, 58, 61, 66
- F
- Fabricius ab Aquapendente, Hieronymus, 114
 Fährndrich, Hartmut, 110–1
 Fahrenheit, D.G., 222
 Falconer, Hugh, 325
 Falconer, John, 96
 family, 101–2, 264–71, 442–5
 Farr, A.D., 57n, 148n
 Fattori, M., 462
 Fauchard, Pierre, 414
 Fayer, Sir Joseph, 407n
 Feinberg, H.M., 66n
 Fellman, A.C., 164n
 Fellman, M., 164n
 Feltz, Victor-Timothee, 46n, 48, 50, 52
 Ferber, Rudolf H., 50n
 Ferguson, J.P.S., 411n
 fermentation, 325
 Ferriar, John, 2
 fertility, 448–9
 Fichtner, Gerhard, 329
 Fiedler, Leslie, 286n
 Fielding, Mantle, 262n
 Figlio, Karl, 211n, 333
 Finkenrath, Kurt, 333
 Finlay, R., 129n
 Fischel, Wilhelm, 52n
 Fischer, H., 47, 51, 52
 Fischer, Hans, 94n, 96n
 Fischer, Hubert, 228–9
 Fischer, I., 37n, 39n, 40
 Fischer-Homberger, E., 151n
 Fish, Charles, 342
 Fisher, George P., 247n
 Fisk, Dorothy, 197n, 204
 Fitz Lyon, Kyril, 402n
 Fitzpatrick, M. Louise, 232–3
 FitzRoy, Robert, vice-admiral, 446
 Fleetwood, John R., 113
 Fleetwood, William, 442, 445
 Fleming, Sir Alexander, 324, 327
 Flexner, Abraham, 81
 Florey, Howard Walter, baron Florey, 323–4
 Fontana, Felice, 445
 Forbes, Edward, 105
 Forbes, Eric G.: The professionalization of
 dentistry in the United Kingdom, 169–81
 Ford, Sir Edward, 459
 Ford, John (*rev.*), 339–40
 Ford, Peter, 286n, 305n
 Fordyce, Sir William, 457
 Forin, Elda Martellozzo, 93n
 Forster, Anthony, 461
 Forster, E., 139n
 Forster, Honore, 320
 Forster, R., 139n
 fossils, fossil osteology, *see* palaeontology
 Fothergill, John, 15, 152
 Foucault, Michel, 132n, 139, 146n, 349, 461
 Fox, Charles James, 172, 376, 377, 378, 382
 Fox, Joseph, 414
 Fox, Wilson, 274
 France, 234, 236, 326, 350
 chemistry, 404–6
 criminology, 331–2
 experimental physiology, 335–7
 plague, 54, 55–6
 political caricature, 377, 383
 see also, Paris
 Frängsmyr, Tore, 464
 Frank, Robert, 100
 Franklin, Alfred White, 440–1
 Franklin, Mrs. Anne, 441
 Franklin, Sir John, 455
 Franklin, Lady, 456
 Fraser, Lady Antonia, 102
 Frederick II, the Great, king of Prussia, 411
 Frederick Louis, prince of Wales, 157n–8n
 Freeman ('Sequah' in Spain, 1892), 311
 Freeman, Eric J.: Medical Society of London
 Library, 433–7
 Freidson, E., 30
 French, E., 68
 Freud, Sigmund, 112, 333, 341, 461
 Friends' House, London, 259, 261–2, 263
 Friends of the National Libraries, 437
 Fritche, George Edward, 416
 Fry, Elizabeth, 261
 Fuiano, Michele, 454
 Fulder, S., 88, 92
 Fulke, Thomas, 134, 135n
 Fuller, H.W.C., 350
 Fuller, Margaret, 27n
 Fye, W. Bruce, 112

G

- Gaertner, C.L., 230
 Gaines, Attwood, D., 462
 Gale, F.R., 316n
 Galen, 92, 109, 111, 224, 328–9, 330–1, 351, 438, 453–4, 462
 Gall, F.J., 225
 Gandevia, Bryan, 458–9
 Garbutt, T., 80n
 Garcia Ballester, Luis, 346–7
 Gardner, Edward, 203
 Garner, Charles, 281n
 Garnett, Thomas, 235
 Garrison, Fielding, H., 107
 Gaskell, Walter Holbrook, 342
 Geddes, W.E., 303n, 304n
 Gelbier, Stanley, 174n
 Britain's first community orthodontic scheme: for the children of Heston and Isleworth, 414–32
 Gelfand, M., 352
 Gelfand, Toby, 336
 General Council of Safe Medicine, 81, 84, 85
 General Dental Council, 178, 180, 181
 General Medical Council, 84–5, 86–7, 173, 176, 178
 general practitioners, 2, 28, 29, 92, 257, 264
 generation, theories of, 242, 243, 246, 256, 325, 334, 335
Gentleman's Magazine, lay medical knowledge in, 138–68
 Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Étienne, 238, 247, 249, 336
 Geological and Polytechnic Society of the West Riding of Yorkshire, 323
 Geological Society of London, 241, 246, 252
 geology, 230, 232, 323
see also, palaeontology
 George I, 58, 377n
 George II, 143n
 George III, 101, 143, 381, 383
 George IV, 143, 378, 379–80, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385
 George VI, 351
 George, Mary Dorothy, 375n, 376n, 379n, 380n
 germ theory, 33–53, 353, 359, 390, 397
 Germany
 anthropology, 338–9
 biology, 219, 238
 disease theories, nineteenth-century, 353–74
 medical reform, 333–4
 military medicine, 228–9
see also, universities
 Gesellschaft der Aerzte in Wien, 37
 Gesellschaft Deutscher Naturforscher und Aerzte, 47, 356–7, 366, 368, 370n
 Gesellschaft für Geburtshilfe (Berlin), 49
 Gesner, Conrad, and the English naturalists, 93–7
 Geyer-Kordesch, Johanna (*rev.*), 459–60
 Gibson, Edmund, bishop of London, 55, 56
 Gibson, Thomas, 96
 Gibson, William, 259n
 Gifford, John, 207
 Gilboy, E.W., 20n
 Gillray, James, 235, 375, 376–7, 378, 382, 383, 384, 385
 Gisborne, Francis H., 399n
 Gittings, C., 156n
 Glacken, C.J., 152n
 Glaister, John, 26n
 Gliserman, Susan, 232
 Godwin, William, 163
 Goehl, Konrad, 351
 Goellnicht, Donald, 349
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 230
 goitre, 226–7
 Golgi, Camillo, 107
 Gollennesse, Julius Stein Van, 188n
 Goodrich, C.M., 90n
 Goodsir, John, 171
 Goodyear, J.D. (*rev.*), 230–1
 Goonaratna, C. de F.W., 188n
 Goose, Susan, 130
 Gordon, Bessie (Esther Kasper), 287–8, 308n, 314n
 Gordon, James Frederick Skinner, 288
 Gordon, Peter Alexander (James, Kasper, 'Sequah'), 285n, 287–8, 289–90, 291, 307–11, 313–14
 Gore, L.F., 209
 Gortvay, György, 34n, 41n
 Goubert, J.-P., 139
 Gould, G.M., 286n
 Goupyl, Jacques, 93
 Gourevitch, Danielle, 108–9
 gout, 109
 Gowers, Sir William, 107
 Gowing, Margaret, 450
 Grabham, Mark, 314n
 Grabham, Paul, 314n
 Graham, Sir James, 169
 Grant, Robert Edmond, 238, 252, 254
 Graves, Algernon, 260n
 Graves, R., 88n
 Grayson, Donald K., 325–6
 Great Windmill Street School of Anatomy, 446
 Greek medicine, ancient, 108–9, 110
 Green, Joseph Henry, 239
 Gregor, Max, 276, 297
 Gregorio, Mario A. di (*rev.*), 104–5
 Gregory, Frederick, 219
 Gregory, John, 410n
 Greig, Bessie, 315
 Grenville, Richard T.N.B.C., 1st duke of Buckingham and Chandos, 384
 Grierson, P., 97n
 Grieve, John, correspondence with Joseph Black, 401–13
 Griffenhagen, George, 302n
 Griggs, Barbara, 71, 84
 Grimm, Nicholas, 186
 Grisolia, S., 107
 Grosse Isle quarantine station, Canada, 386–400
 Grosvenor-Myer, V., 140n
 Gründer, Karlfried, 233
 Guerlac, Henry, 107, 234
 Guerri, C., 107
 Guess, Virginia Ann, 350–1
 Guido d'Arezzo, 351
 Gurney, Thomas, 134
 Guthrie, D., 138n
 Guthrie, Matthew, 401, 404, 406, 408–9, 412
 Guthrie, Mrs. Matthew, 408, 412n
 Guy, William, 171n, 174

Gyles, Thomas, 130
 gynaecology, 109, 113
 Györy, Tiberius von, 35n

H

- Hackett, C.J., 229
 Hackmann, W.D. (*rev.*), 447–8
 Haggett, P., 438
 Hague Convention (1912), 214
 Hahn, Robert A., 462
 Haigh, Elizabeth (*rev.*), 455–6
 Haije, Jacobus de la, 184
 Hales, Stephen, 60
 Hall, Alfred, 78
 Hall, Marie Boas, 447–8
 Hall, Trevor H., 286n, 315n
 Haller, Albrecht von, 225, 226, 334
 Halsband, Robert, 58n, 64n
 Haly Abbas, 111
 Hamarneh, Sami K., 440
 Hambury, H.J., 250n
 Hamernik, Joseph, 371n
 Hamilton, David N.H., 207, 438
 (*rev.*), 233
 Hankinson, J., 438
 Hannah, Jason A., 434
 Hardwicke, 1st earl of, *see* Yorke, Philip
 (1690–1764)
 Hardwicke, 2nd earl of, *see* Yorke, Philip
 (1720–90)
 Hardy, Thomas, 232
 Hare, J.D., 464
 Hargreaves, Ann, 206
 Harrington, Henry, 8
 Harman, Thomas, 132n
 Harris, C.R.S., 330
 Harris, Walter, 442, 444
 Harrison, E.F., 82n
 Harrison Narcotics Act (1914), 216, 217
 Hart, Charles Henry, 262n
 Hart, Gerald D., 229
 Hartley, Sarah Ann, 283
 Hartley, William Henry ('Sequah'), 272–317
 Harvey, William, 100, 126, 256
 Hasler, J., 138n
 Haupt, Hans, 247n
 Haussmann, David, 39n, 40n, 49, 40, 51, 366n
 Hawes, W., 144
 Hawkesbury, 1st baron, *see* Jenkinson, Robert
 Banks, 2nd earl of Liverpool
 Hay, Matthew, 208
 Haygarth, John, 2
 Hays, J.N., 323
 Hayward Foundation, 437
 Head, Henry, 202
 Healers' Association, 91
 Healy, John E., 284–5, 307, 308, 310
 Heath (lazarhouse keeper, fl. Norwich 1630),
 129–30
 Heberden, William the elder, 150
 Hebra, Ferdinand, 34, 35, 37
 Hecker, Carl, 36n, 37n, 41n
 Hedley, Edward Baxter, 296
 Hegar, Alfred, 52
 Heister, L., 13n
 Helfand, William H.: Medicine and pharmacy
 in British political prints—the example of
 Lord Sidmouth, 375–85
 Helliwell, J. Philip, 180n
 Helm, W.H., 287n
 Helman, Cecil, 462
 Helman, C.G., 138n, 162n
 Helmholtz, H.L.F. von, 219
 Hemblinge, Thomas, 133
 Henderson, Alfred James, 55n, 56n
 Henle, Friedrich Gustav Jacob, 35, 38, 353–74
 Henrey, Blanche, 61n
 Henry, John (*rev.*), 100
 Henry, Joseph, 448
 herbal medicines, 272–317 *passim*
 herbalism in late nineteenth- and early
 twentieth-century Britain, 71–92
 Herbert, Eugenia W., 67n, 70n
 Hermann, Paul, 185–6
 Heron, J.M. (*rev.*), 219–20
 Herrman, ('Sequah' in USA, 1891), 307, 310
 Herschel, Sir John, 253
 Heston and Isleworth: Britain's first
 community orthodontic scheme, 414–32
 Heuter, C., 358n
 Hey, William, 2
 Heydt, Johann Wolfgang, 191, 192
 Heymann, Bruno, 368n
 Heyningen, W.E. van, 102–4
 Higgins, Bryan, 403
 Hill, Alfred, 170n
 Hill, Bradford, 270
 Hill, John, 442, 444
 Hillam, Christine, 206
 Hillier, S.M., 459
 Hintzsche, Erich, 334
 Hippocratic corpus, 108, 111, 221, 222, 325,
 328–30, 351, 442, 452–3
 Hirsch, August, 41n, 52, 330
 His, Wilhelm jun., 342
 Hitler, Adolf, 229
 Hoag, Junius C., 46n
 Hobart, John, 124, 133
 Hobhouse, E., 4n, 21n
 Hodge, A., 88n
 Hodgkin, Alice Mary, 260n
 Hodgkin, Elizabeth (née Howard), 261n
 Hodgkin, Elizabeth (née Rickman), 261
 Hodgkin, John sen., 261, 262, 263
 Hodgkin, John jun., 261, 262n
 Hodgkin, John Eliot jun., 261, 263
 Hodgkin, Robert H., 260
 Hodgkin, Sarah Frances, 259
 Hodgkin, Thomas MD (1798–1866), 103, 454
 portraits of, 259–63
 Hodgkin, Thomas (1831–1913), 259, 261
 Hogarth, William, 375, 377n
 Holbrook, Stewart H., 285n
 Holford-Strevens, Leofranc, 100
 Holmes, F.L., 345
 Holmes, Geoffrey, 2, 26, 31
 Holster, Alison, 458–9
 Holt, Joseph, 390
 Home, Sir Everard, 239, 245, 250–1
 Home, Francis, 410n
 Home, William, 378, 380–1
 Honeybourne, M.B., 126n, 127n
 Honigsbaum, Frank, 80n

- Hooper, John, bishop of Gloucester, 96
 Horne, Harry, 308
 hospitals, overseas
 Charité, Berlin, 47
 first maternity clinic, Vienna, 33–54
 Hôtel-Dieu de Laon, 236
 seventeenth-century Dutch hospital in
 Colombo, 182–92
 hospitals, London, 253–4
 Charing Cross, 254
 Guy's, 180n, 202, 254, 259, 260, 261, 262,
 263, 349, 454–5
 Hospital for Natural Healing, 90
 Hospital for Sick Children, 420
 King's College, 254
 Lock, 126
 London, 254
 Middlesex, 254
 National Dental Hospital, 414
 Royal Dental Hospital, 418–22, 423, 424–5,
 426
 St. Bartholomew's, 124n, 126, 254
 St. George's, 254
 St. Mary's, 254
 St. Thomas's, 3, 254, 416
 University College, 254, 414
 West London, 427
 Westminster, 254
 hospitals, provincial
 Aberdeen Royal Infirmary, 208
 Beckett Hospital, Barnsley, 279
 Berkshire County Infirmary, 155
 Birmingham Dental Hospital, 172n
 Bristol Infirmary, 7n, 27n, 28, 462–3
 Devon and Exeter Hospital, 155n
 Edinburgh Dental Hospital, 171, 174
 Edinburgh Royal Infirmary, 233, 320
 Glasgow Royal Maternity Hospital, 207
 Nottingham General Hospital, 12n
 in Norwich (1550–1640), 115–37 *passim*
 Winchester Infirmary, 155
 hospitals, voluntary, 154–5, 462–3
 Houstoun, James, 54–5, 61–2, 63, 64, 65–6
 Houstoun, Robert, 61n
 Houstoun, William, 61
 Howard, Campbell, 340
 Howard, Elizabeth, *see* Hodgkin, Elizabeth
 Howard, John, 413
 Howard, Luke, 261
 Howard, Rio, 234
 Howard, R.D., 414n
 Howard, R. Palmer, 339–40
 Howell, Joel (*rev.*), 224–5
 Howell, Michael, 286n, 305n
 Hudson, W., 119n, 125n, 127n, 133n
 Hudson's Bay Company, 455
 Huguenots, 319
 Huizink, Lisbeth, 114
 Hulme, Nathaniel, 433
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 256, 260, 344
 Hume, David, 107, 234
 Humphreys, Charles, 57n
 Hunnisett, R.F., 160n
 Hunt, W.A., 206
 Hunter, John, 13n, 98, 201, 204, 238–9, 242,
 243, 245, 250, 251, 253, 255, 256, 257, 265,
 341, 439, 457
 Hunter, Richard, 101
 Hunter, Thomas, 88n
 Hunter, William, 201–2, 461
 Hunterian Lectures, Richard Owen's (1827–55),
 237–58
 Hunterian Museum, Royal College of
 Surgeons, London, 98, 237–58, 439
 Hutton, James, 403
 Huxham, John, 2, 15, 16, 59, 69
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 105, 232, 242, 244, 245
 278
 Hyde, F. Fletcher, 84, 91
 hydrophobia, *see* rabies
- I
- Ibn Ezra, Abraham, 456–7
 Ibn Jumay, 110–11
 Ibn al Quff al-Karaki, 440
 Ibn Ridwan, 111
 Iffland, A. Von, 387, 392
 Illich, I., 158n, 163
 Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute
 Library
 Conrad Gesner and the English naturalists,
 by Vivian Nutton, 93–7
 The Wellcome collection of papers relating to
 Edward Jenner, by Richard Palmer, 200–5
 Sequah: an English 'American medicine' –
 man in 1890, by William Schupbach,
 272–317
 Medical Society of London Library, by Eric
 J. Freeman, 433–7
 Imperial Russian Academy, 402
 income tax, 376, 381
 Incorporated Dental Society, 179
 Industrial Institute for the Blind, Preston, 279
 Ineson, Antonia, 99
 infanticide, 321
 infected wound diseases, 33–53 *passim*, 354,
 355n, 356–9, 365, 367, 368
 infection, *see* disease, theories of
 infectious diseases, *see* epidemics
 infertility, 321
 inflammation, 256, 365
 Inglis, Brian, 71
 Inkster, Ian, 255n, 322–3
 Inland Revenue, 298, 302–6
 inoculation
 anthrax, 355, 356, 362, 367
 smallpox, 17, 56, 57–60, 61, 63–70, 152–3,
 405
 tuberculosis, 360, 362, 368
 wound diseases, 357, 359, 360, 362, 365
 Institute of Botano-Therapy, 89, 90
 instruments
 medical, 113
 scientific, 218–19
 Ireland, history of medicine in, 113, 350
 irritability, 334, 335
 Isidoro del Lungo, 329
 Isitt, S.F., 304n, 313
 Iskander, A.Z. (*rev.*), 110–1
 Isleworth, Middlesex, *see* Heston and Isleworth
 Israel, James, 114

Italy, 334 – 5
 criminology, 331
 Darwin in, 104 – 5
 Renaissance Florence, 343 – 4

J

Jackson, Andrew, 375
 Jackson, John Hughlings, 107, 318
 Jacopo da Forlì, 453 – 4
 Jacyna, L.S., 237, 238, 247, 252, 253, 255, 439
 (*rev.*), 335 – 7
 Jaggard, William, 273n, 316n
 Jaggard, W.W., 52n
 James I, 220
 James, David, 296
 James, D.E.H., 118n, 130n, 132n
 James, P., 209
 Jameson, Eric, 316n
 Jarrell, R.A., 389n
 Jeannel, Maurice, 46n
 Jeffreys, Margot, 206
 Jenkins, Glen P., 463
 Jenkinson, Robert Banks, 1st baron
 Hawkesbury, 2nd earl of Liverpool, 377,
 381, 383, 384
 Jenner, C. Lee, 285n
 Jenner, Edward
Inquiry (1798) – a comparison of the two
 unpublished manuscripts and the published
 version, 193 – 9
 Wellcome collection of Jenner papers, 200 – 5
 Jenner, George Charles, 201, 203
 Jenner, Mrs. George Charles, 203
 Jenner, Robert Fitzhardinge, 200, 201
 Jenner, Thomas, 202
 Jenner, Sir William, 274
 Jenson, Nicolaus, 434
 Jentzsch, H., 228
 Jewell, J.A., 459
 Jewish medicine and science, 345 – 6, 456 – 7
 Jewson, C.B., 126n
 Jewson, N., 138, 163, 164
 Johannitius, 111, 351
 Johnson, D., 350
 Johnson, F. Neil, 223 – 4
 Johnson, Samuel, 140n, 152n, 154, 403
 Johnston, William, 5n
 Johnstone, William, 276 – 7
 Joly, Robert, 330, 452
 Jones, Alfred Adrian, 458
 Jones, Frederic Wood, 98
 Jones, H., 438
 Jones, Thomas Rymer, 254, 256
 Jones, W.H.S., 330
 Jordan, W.K., 124n, 125n, 126n
 Jordanova, Ludmilla J., 99, 139n, 141n, 450
 Joyce, Thomas, 213
 Jung, Carl Gustav, 341
 Jurin, James, 57n, 58, 59, 68, 69

K

Kant, Immanuel, 219
 Kasper, Esther, *see* Gordon, Bessie

Kasper, James, *see* Gordon, Peter Alexander
 Kass, Amalie M., and Kass, Edward H.: The
 Thomas Hodgkin portraits: a case of mistaken
 identify, 259 – 63
 Kass, Edward H. (*rev.*), 102 – 4
 Kaufmann (German physician, fl. 1865), 47, 48
 Kay, M.L., 7n
 Kay, Richard, 7, 13
 Keats, John, 349
 Keele, Kenneth D., 226, 343 – 4
 Keeney, Elizabeth, 220 – 1
 Kegel-Brinkgreve, E., 222
 Kehrer, Friedrich, 44n
 Keidel, Jochen, 345
 Keith, Arthur, 250n, 252n
 Kelley, Thomas P. jun., 285n
 Kemp, Martin (*rev.*), 226
 Kenworthy, F., 7n
 Kerros, H.R., 351
 Kerr, Charles Ian, 1st baron Teviot, 179
 Kerr, J.M. Munro, 207
 Kett, J.F., 6n
 Kety, Seymour, 223
 Key, Jack D., 112, 349
 Keys, Thomas E., 112
 Kidd, John, 248
 Kilpatrick, R.L., 438
 King, Helen, 109
 King, J. Falconer, 276
 King, Lester S., 353n, 372n
 Kirtland, George, 204
 Kitasato, Shibasaburo, 326
 Klaproth, M.D., 409n
 Klebs, Theodor Albrecht Edwin, 353 – 74
 Klein, Herbert S., 63n, 66n
 Klein, Johann, 35
 Kloosterman, G.J., 114
 Knecht-van Eekelen, Annemarie, 114
 Knowles, Sir Charles, 401, 402
 Knox, Robert, 186, 248
 Koch, E.L., 185n
 Koch, Robert, 38n, 46, 50, 51 – 2, 103, 458
 Koch's postulates in relation to the work of
 Jacob Henle and Edwin Klebs, 353 – 74
 Koeppling, Klaus-Peter, 338 – 9
 Kohler, W., 458
 Kokocinski, Leon, 290, 292, 314
 Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land-, en
 Volkekunde, Leiden, 182
 Kopp, J.H., 230
 Kotelawele, D.A., 189n
 Kraus, Paul, 110
 Kudlien, F. (*rev.*), 228 – 9
 Kühn, C.G., 330

L

Lachaine, J.A., 387
 La Condamine, Charles Marie de, 67
 Ladurie, Emmanuel Le Roy, 346
 Laennec, R.T.H., 381, 455
 Laget, Mireille, 139, 321, 322
 Laignel-Levastine, M.P.M., 328
 Lakatos, I., 219
 Laloo, 286
 Lamarck, J.B.P.A. de M. de, 105, 238, 336

- Lambert (Hartley), Sarah Ann, 283n, 313
 Lambertson, Christian, 208
 Lancashire Association of Medical Herbalists, 89, 90
 Landau, Leopold, 265n
 Landucci, Giovanni, 104
 Lane, Joan, 27, 140n
 (revs.), 446–7, 457–8
 Lane, J.M., 66n
 Lange, Wilhelm, 36, 37n, 43, 48
 Langendorff, O., 342
 Lasserre, François, 110
 Last, Murray (rev.), 347–8
 Latour, Bruno, 236
 Laurier, W., 396n
 Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent, 341, 404, 405–6
 Lawlor, Thomas, 315n
 Lawrence, Christopher J., 107, 140n, 438, 442
 (rev.), 218–19
 Lawrence, Sir William, 239
 Lawrie, Gilbert, 207
 lay medical knowledge in the eighteenth century: the evidence of the *Gentleman's Magazine*, 138–68
 lazarhouses, 115–37 *passim*, 396–7, 413
 Leach, Sir John, 379
 lead and lead poisoning in antiquity, 107–8
 League of Herbal Medicine Advocates, 91
 Leavitt, Judith Walzer, 113, 321
 Lebrun, F., 139n
 Lechevalier, Hubert A., 367n
 Leclairinche, Emmanuel, 327–8
 Leeds Eclectic School of Medicine, 80, 84
 LeFanu, William R., 193n, 195, 201, 463
 Jessie Dobson M.Sc. (obituary), 98
 Leibniz, G.W., 222
 Leibowitz, J.O., 456–7
 Leighton, B.C., 414n
 Leiston, Henry, 295
 Leith, D., 140n
 Lenoir, Timothy, 219
 Leonard, E.M., 115n, 117n, 123n
 Leonardo da Vinci, 226, 343–4
 Leonhard, C.C., 230
 Leoni, Pier, 329
 leprosy, 130, 132, 183, 396–7
 Le Sage, Alain René, 376
 Lesch, John E., 335–7
 Lesky, Erna, 34n, 37n, 40, 109
 Lettsom, John Coakley, 433
 Leubuscher, Rudolf, 333–4
 Levere, Trevor H. (rev.), 341
 Levett, Henry, 63
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 325
 Levin, Phoebus, 260
 Levine, Philip, 297n
 Levison, J.L., 169
 Levy, H., 115n, 121n
 Lewis, Gilbert Newton, 106
 Lewis, Jane, 206, 264, 270
 Lewis, Sir Thomas, 112, 224–5
 Leyel, Mrs. C.F., 77, 89–90
 Library Association, 433
 libraries
 Bibliothèque publique et universitaire, Geneva, 334
 Burgerbibliothek Bern, 334
 Countway Library, Harvard Medical School, 260n
 Cleveland Health Sciences Library, 463
 Eton College, 329
 Laurentian Library, Florence, 329
 Los Angeles County Medical Association, 461
 Medical Society of London, 433–7
 Mitchell Library, Glasgow, 288n
 National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, 99
 Royal Library, Windsor Castle, 226
 Wellcome Institute, 93–7, 200–5, 272–317, 407n, 433–7
 Wills Library, Guy's Hospital, 263
 Lichtenthaler, Charles, 452–3
 Liebig, Justus von, 344, 345
 Lieburg, M.J. van, 114
 Lilienfeld, Abraham M., 372n
 Lindeboom, G.A., 451–2
 Lindsay, Lilian (née Murray), 169n, 170n, 171–2, 206
 Lindsay Club, 206
 Lindsay, Robert, 172
 Linnaeus, Carolus, 186
 Linnean Society, 252
 Lingard, W. Burns, 89
 Lister, Joseph, 1st baron Lister, 40, 41n, 351, 433, 434
 Liston, Robert, 351
 literature, 138–68, 232, 349
 lithium therapy, 223–4
 lithotomy, 124
 Littré, E., 330
 Liverpool, 2nd earl of, *see* Jenkinson, Robert Banks
 Livingstone, David, 241
 Lloyd, Christopher, 31n
 Lloyd, Eloise Russell, 315n
 Lloyd, G.E.R., 109, 330
 Lloyd, Helen, 261n
 Lloyd, Russell, 315n
 Loach, J., 116n
 Lobau, marshal, *see* Mouton
 Lobb, Theophilus, 150
 Lock, Margaret, 461
 Lock, Stephen (rev.), 323–4
 Locke, John, 318
 Locker, D., 138n
 Lockwood, Richard, 62n
 Löffler, Friedrich, 52
 Lombroso, Cesare, 105
 London, *see* hospitals; libraries; manuscripts; Medical Society of London; museums; Royal Academy of Arts; Royal Colleges of General Practitioners, Physicians, and Surgeons; Royal Geographical Society; Royal Humane Society; Royal Institution; Royal Society; Royal Society of Medicine; Society of Apothecaries; Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine
 London County Council, 415
 London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, 439
 London School of Practical Chemistry, 403
 London Veterinary College, 457
 London, J., 314n, 316n
 Longrigg, James, 208

- Lonie, Iain M., 110
 Loudon, Irvine S.L., 99, 333
 The nature of provincial medical practice in
 eighteenth-century England, 1 – 32
 Loudon, Jean, 463
 Louis XVI, king of France, 377n
 Louis Philippe, king of the French, 385
 Loux, Françoise, 139
 Lowe, John, 391n, 392n, 393n, 394, 395n
 Lower, Richard, 100, 318
 Luby, 'Professor' L., 308
 Lucas, Christopher, 4, 29
 Lumpe, Eduard, 370n
 Lunar Society of Birmingham, 341
 Lupinc, Peter, 114
 Luyendijk-Elshout, A.M., 222
 Lyell, Sir Charles, 104, 240, 253, 255, 325, 326
 Lynn, Francis, 60
 Lyons, J.B., 350
 Lyons, William John, 315n
 Lythe, S.G.E., 235
- M
- Ma, Kan-Wen, 321
 Maas, Jeremy, 260n
 Macalpine, Ida, 101
 McConnell, W.H., 388n
 McCosh, F.W.J., 344 – 5
 McCulloch, John, 28n
 Macdonald, Sir John, 387, 392n
 Macdonald, M., 139n, 160n
 MacDougall, Heather A., 387n, 390n, 396n
 McEwen, Gilbert D., 149n
 McFadyean, John, 458
 Macfarlane, A., 138n
 Macfarlane, Robert Gwyn, 323
 McGinnis, J.P.D., 396n
 MacGrath (surgeon, fl. Biggleswade 1811),
 27n
 MacGregor, H., 150n
 MacIntosh, Ashley, 208
 McIntyre, Neil, 441
 McKendrick, N., 25n
 Mackenzie, Charlotte, 99
 Mackenzie, Henry, 404
 Mackenzie, Sir James, 342
 Mackenzie, Sir Morell, 273, 294
 McKeown, Thomas, 267, 269
 McKie, Douglas, 401n, 402n
 Mackinley, C. John, 61n
 McLaren, Angus, 141n, 321 – 2, 333
 MacLeod, Roy M., 255, 323
 McManners, J., 156n
 McNair, Sir Arnold Duncan, 181
 McNair Report (1953), 180 – 81
 McNamara, Brooks, 283n, 285n, 312n, 316n
 McVaugh, Michael R., 236
 Magendie, François, 221, 336, 337
 Magnetic and Botanic School of Safe Medicine,
 84
 Magnos of Emesa, 224
 Maier, Rudolf, 41n
 Maimonides, 345 – 6
 Maitland, Charles, 58
 malaria, 186, 188
 Malcolmson, R.W., 163n
 Maloney, G., 329
 Malpighi, Marcello, 434
 Manchester, Keith (*rev.*), 229
 Manchester Literary and Philosophical
 Society, 255
 Mani, N., 93n
 Manley, Gordon, 59n
 Manninger, Vilmos, 41n
 Manson, Spero M., 352
 Mantell, Gideon, 240, 251, 257
 manuscripts
 Biblioteca National Madrid, 236
 British Library, 221
 Cologne Cathedral, 221
 Contemporary Medical Archives Centre (at
 Wellcome Institute), 272 – 317 *passim*
 Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, 236
 London University, 449
 Norfolk Record Office, 115 – 37 *passim*
 Royal College of General Practitioners, 21n,
 22
 Royal College of Surgeons of England, 193 – 9
 Somerset County Record Office, 1 – 32
 Sri Lanka National Archives, 182 – 92
 Wellcome Institute for the History of
 Medicine, 8n, 26n, 28n, 193 – 9, 200 – 5, 221,
 318
 Maple, Eric, 316n
 Marcet, J.G., 200n
 Marcus, Steven, 112, 456 – 7
 Maret, Hugues, 410, 411
 maritime medicine and hygiene, 320, 386 – 400
 passim, 402 – 3, 455
 Markusovszky, Lajos, 434
 marriage, 346, 442 – 5, 461
 Marshall, H., 188n
 Marshall, William, 116 – 7, 136
 Marten, John, 442, 443, 444
 Martin, Eduard, 37n, 47, 49n, 50, 371n
 Martinez Perez, R., 107
 Martyn, John, 142n, 442
 Martz, Louis, 146
 Marx, Karl, 349
 Maseland, J., 184n, 185n, 187n, 188n, 189n,
 190n, 191n
 Mason, Sir John, 93n
 Massey, Edmund, 57
 Massie, Joseph, 26
 masturbation, 461
 Mather, Cotton, 67, 68
 Mathews, Samuel, 75, 85
 Mathias, Peter, 26n
 Matthews, Leslie G., 378n
 Maty, Matthew, 412
 Maupertuis, Pierre Louis Moreau de, 334
 Maurolico, Francesco, 438
 May, H., 141n
 Mayer, Thomas Walton, 457
 Mayhew, Miles, 124, 125, 135
 Mayne, A.J.C., 337 – 8
 Mayo, C.H., 123n
 Mayo, Herbert, 239, 446
 Mayr, Anton, 369n
 Mayr, Ernst, 220
 Mayrhofer, Carl, 364, 365, 373n
 and the rise of germ theory, 33 – 53
 Mazzolini, Renato G., 334

- Mead, John, 62n
 Mead, Richard, 55, 56, 59, 60, 69
 Meckel, Johann Friedrich jun., 219, 256
 Medical Act (1858), 85, 86, 171, 255
 Medical Botany Union, 89, 90
 medical education
 in Britain, 222, 254–7, 323
 in France, 336
 medical profession
 in Britain, 1–32, 71–92, 255–6, 321–2, 446–7
 in Germany, 334–5
 Medical Research Council, 270
 Medical Sciences Historical Society, 209
 Medical Society of London Library, 433–7
 Medici, Lorenzo de', 329
 medicine, legal aspects, 123, 173, 175, 234, 331–2
 medicine, unorthodox, 3–4, 148, 272–317, 341
 see also, herbalism
 medicine and pharmacy in British political prints – the example of Lord Sidmouth, 375–85
 Medicine Stamp Act (1783), 302, 303
 medicines, 24–5, 188–9
 see also, proprietary medicines
 Medico-Chirurgical Society of Montreal, 392
 medieval medicine and science, 236, 326–8, 345–6, 351, 453–4, 456–7
 Meijler, Frits L., 342
 Melling, E., 123n, 124n
 Menander, 453
 Menzies-Wilson, Jacobine, 261n
 Meredith, George, 232
 Merke, Franz, 226–7
 Merrett, Joseph, 195, 198
 Mersenne, Marin, 234
 Mesmer, Franz Anton, 405, 406
 Metchnikoff, Elie, 367, 458
 meteorology, 152
 Metropolitan Medico-Botanic College, 84
 Metropolitan School of Dental Science, 414
 Meyer, Adolf, 341–2
 Meyer, Louis, 37n
 Meyerhof, Max, 110–11
 microscope, 245, 413
 Microscopical Society of London, 245
 midwifery, 2, 7, 8, 24, 27–8, 102, 123, 207, 221, 321–2, 444
 see also, puerperal fever
 Mielke, F., 229
 Miller, Genevieve, 56n, 57n, 58, 64n, 69n, 70n, 153n, 200n, 203n
 Miller, H.K., 150n
 Miller, Joseph C., 66n
 Miller, Perry, 67n, 68n
 Miller, S., 464
 military medicine and hygiene, 228–9, 404, 412, 413
 Minner, Hans, 228
 Minty, L. LeM., 85n
 Mistery, Thomas, 8
 Mitchell, B.R., 20n
 Mitchell, S. Weir, 203n
 Mitscherlich, A., 229
 Miyazato, Kazuko, 321
 Mochmann, H., 458
 Mockler, Frederick James, 196n, 202–4, 205
 Model, J.G., 408, 409n
 Moerman, Daniel D., 347–8
 Moes, Robert J., 461
 Møller-Christensen, V., 229
 Monro, Alexander *primus*, 57n
 Monro, Alexander *tertius*, 446
 Monro, Donald, 149
 Monro, R., 88, 92
 Montagu, Edward Wortley, 64n
 Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley, 58, 63–4, 67
 Montaigne, Michel de, 219
 Montanus J.B., 454
 Montebello, Philippe, 226
 Montefiore, Sir Moses, 261, 262–3
 Montizambert, Frederick (1843–1929)
 – Canada's first Director General of Public Health, 386–400
 Montgolfier, Joseph, 404
 Moorat, S.A.J., 204
 Moore, Michael S., 234
 Moore, Norman, 129n, 132n
 Moore, W.J., 229
 Moran, 1st baron, *see* Wilson, Charles
 McMoran
 Moraux, Paul, 328
 More, Sir Thomas, 126, 127
 Morgan, H.J., 386n
 Morgan, H. Wayne, 210–7
 Morgan, K.O., 72n
 Morgan, Neil, 439
 Moriscan medicine, 346–7
 Morley, P., 164n
 Morrell, Jack, 255n, 322–3
 (*rev.*), 449
 Morris, Claver, 4, 20–1
 Morris, R.H., 123n, 125n
 Morris, William, 253, 340
 Moscheo, R., 438
 Moscucci, Ornella, 99
 Moss, William, 152
 Mould, Richard F., 464
 Mounsey, James, 401
 Mouton, Georges, comte de Lobau, marshal, 378
 Muchembled, R., 164n
 Mudry, Phillippe, 110
 Mugg, H., 149–50
 Mulhallen, J., 140n
 Müller, Johannes, 219, 337
 Mullett, Charles F., 55n, 138n, 151n, 413n
 Multhauf, Robert, 230
 Munk, William, 100–1
 Muralt, Johannes von, 112
 Murchison, Sir Roderick, 253
 Murken, Axel Hinrich, 464
 Murphy, C., 439
 Murphy, Edward William, 372n
 Murphy, Frank P., 39n, 40, 41
 Murray, A.J., 203
 Murray, Charles, 203, 205
 Murray, Lilian, *see* Lindsay, Lilian
 museums
 Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, 235
 British Museum, 375n
 Ethnographic Museum, Berlin, 338
 Gordon Museum (Guy's Hospital), 259, 260
 Jenner Museum, Berkeley, Glos., 200, 205n
 Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, 226

- Museum of History of Science, Oxford, 235
 Museum of London, 319
 Royal Scottish Museum, 106–7
 Science Museum, 218, 319
 Whipple Museum, Cambridge, 440
 Musto, David, 217
 Myrick, Kenneth, 222
- N
- Napoleon I, emperor of the French, 377, 383
 Narayan, G.K., 397n
 narcotics, 210–17
 Nash, Elwin Harral Thomas, 416–21, 425, 426, 429, 430–1, 432
 Nasmyth, Robert, 171
 National Association of Medical Herbalists of Great Britain, 74, 75, 76, 78, 80–1, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91
 National Health Insurance Bill (1911), 87, 88
 National Health Service, 71, 88, 269, 270, 271
 National Heritage Memorial Fund, 437
 National Portrait Gallery, London, 259, 261
 National Society for Aid to Sick and Wounded in War (Canadian Branch), 395
 National Vaccine Establishment, 203
 natural theology, 248
 naturalists, English, Conrad Gesner and, 93–7
Naturphilosophie, 238, 249
 Neck, Anne Van, 461
 Needham, Joseph, 333
 Needham, J.T., 334
 Negus, Sir Victor, 253n
 Nelmes, Sarah, 194, 195, 196, 197
 Nelson, Horatio, viscount Nelson, 351
 Nelson, James, 442, 443, 444
 Nemesius of Emesa, 329
 nervous system, 242, 243, 335
 Netherlands, *see* Dutch; universities
 Neuburger, Max, 225–6, 250n
 Neumann, Emil, 48n
 neurology, 107
 neurophysiology, 225
 neurosciences, 341–2
 Neve, Michael R., 323
 Newcastle Literary and Philosophical Society, 323
 Newcastle-under-Lyme, 2nd duke of, 377n
 Newman, Charles, 169n, 254n
 Newman, Sir George, 418, 419
 Newman, G., 126n, 130n
 Newman, Henry, 57n, 59n, 69
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 59, 222
 Nicolaus Salernitanus, 434
 Nicolson, M.H., 140n, 150n, 206
 Nightingale, Florence, 232
 nineteenth-century medicine and science, 104–5, 156, 164–5, 218–19, 232, 326, 331–2, 333–4, 335–40, 344–5, 447–8, 449–50, 454–5, 457–8
 germ theory, 33–53
 herbalism, 71–92
 Hunterian Lectures (1837–55), 237–58
 Koch's postulates, 353–74
 political caricature, 375–85
 professionalization of dentistry, 169–81
 public health in Canada, 386–400
 Sequah: an English 'American medicine' – man, 272–317
 Nixon, J.A., 8n
 Noble, John Padmore, 27n
 Noon, G., 153n
 Norman, James, 286, 287–8, 289, 307n
 Norman, Tom, 286n
 North, Frederick, 2nd earl of Guilford, 376n
 Northampton, 2nd marquis of, 448
 Norton, S., 107
 Norwich, social policy and disability in (1550–1640), 115–37
 Nriagu, Jerome O., 107
 Nuffield Foundation, 270
 Nuffield Inquiry into Dental Education (1980), 422
 nursing profession, 232–3
 nutrition, 417, 444
 Nutton, Christine (*rev.*), 231
 Nutton, Vivian
 Conrad Gesner and the English Naturalists, 93–7
 (*revs.*), 108–9, 110, 221, 233, 328–31, 452–4
 Nye, Robert A., 331–2
- O
- Oakley, Ann, 321–2
 obituaries
 Kenneth Dewhurst, 318
 Jessie Dobson, 98
 obstetrics, *see* midwifery
 Oddy, Derek J., 464
 Odell, George C.D., 286n, 314n
 Odontological Society of Great Britain, 171, 172
 Odontological Society of London, 170
 Oehme, Johannes, 459–60
 Ogawa, Teizo, 321–2
 Ogden, Thomas, 6
 O'Hanlon, Redmond, 232n
 Oken, Lorenz, 238
 Olby, R., 439
 O'Leary, Major Charles, 288n
 O'Meara, Edmund, 100
 Ongaro, Giuseppe, 334
 Onsenoort, A.G. van, 452
 ophthalmia, 64
 ophthalmology, 15, 121, 123n, 133, 236, 342
 Opie, Amelia, 261
 Opie, John, 261, 262, 263
 Oppolzer, Johann, 36n, 48
 Orange, Derek, 323
 Oratz, R., 55n
 Orbell, Albert, 82
 Orbell, Harry, 77n, 81n, 82n
 Orme, N., 156n
 Ort-Wadensweiler, Lisbeth, 114
 Orth, Johannes, 51, 52, 366n
 orthodontic scheme for the children of Heston and Isleworth, 414–32
 Oshima, Kiyoshi, 321
 Osler, Sir William, 225, 339–40

- Osler Club of London, 98, 440–1
 Ospovat, Dov, 237, 238, 247
 osteology, fossil, *see* palaeontology
 Otsuka, Yasuo, 321
 Otto, James H., 353n
 Ottoson, Per-Gunnar, 453–4
 Outram, D., 156n
 Owen, D., 155n
 Owen, Sir Richard, 98
 Hunterian Lectures on comparative
 anatomy and physiology, 1837–55, 237–58
 Oxley, G.W., 115n
 Ozment, Steven, 101–2
- P
- Pagel, Walter, 130n
 Paget, Sir James, 201, 253
 Pailler, A., 141n
 palaeontology, 237, 238, 240, 242, 243, 244,
 245–6, 248–9, 250–3, 257, 325–6
 palaeopathology, 229
 Paley, William, 237, 238, 248, 249
 Pallas, P.S., 406, 407
 Palmer, Colin, 62n, 64n, 70n
 Palmer, Richard: The Wellcome collection of
 papers relating to Edward Jenner, 200–5
 Pancaldi, Giuliano, 104–5
 Paracelsus, 130n
 Paradis, James, 232n
 Paranavitana, K.D., *see* Uragoda, C.G., and
 Paranavitana, K.D.
 Parascandola, John, 220–1
 Paris
 Académie des Sciences 336, 337
 Collège Royale de Chirurgie, 404
 Conservatoire des Arts et Métiers, 345
 Hôtel-Dieu, 336
 Institut de France, 336, 337
 Jardin des Plantes, 234, 247, 249
 school of medicine, 336
 Parish, Lawrence Charles, 209
 Park, K., 148n
 Parker, Matthew, archbishop of Canterbury,
 134
 Parker, Thomas, 134
 Parkhurst, John, bishop of Norwich, 96
 Parkinson, James, 78, 245
 Parssinen, Terry M., 210–7
 Pasch, Joseph Georg, 114
 Pasteur, Louis, 38, 40, 46, 50, 52, 236, 319,
 360, 391
 pathology, 324, 335
 see also, anatomy, pathological; disease,
 theories of
 patients, 138–68 *passim*, 185n, 186, 189, 190,
 191, 264–71 *passim*, 272–317 *passim*, 349,
 414–32 *passim*
 Pattison, Iain, 457–8
 Paul of Aegina, 94n
 Paul I, tsar of Russia, 408
 Paul, C.B., 156n
 Paulet, Jean-Jacques, 327
 Pauling, Linus, 106
 Paulson, R., 140n
 Paulusz, J.H.O., 183n, 185n
 Pawsey, Joseph, 27n
 Paxton, Richard, 28n
 Payne, H.C., 140n, 164n
 Peabody, Charles Newton, 462
 Pearse, Innes H., 264, 266, 268n
 Peart, Sir Stanley, 101
 (*rev.*), 340
 Peckham, Pioneer Health Centre, 264–71
 Pedersen, Mikael, 204
 Pedretti, C., 226
 Peiris, Edmund, 186n
 Peitzman, Steven J. (*rev.*), 454–5
 Pelling, Margaret, 30n, 139n, 216n, 333
 Healing the sick poor: social policy and
 disability in Norwich 1550–1640, 115–37
 Pendleton, D., 138n
 Pengelly, William, 326
 penicillin, 323
 Pennsylvania Colonization Society, 262
 Pennsylvania Historical Society, 262
 People's League of Medical Freedom, 83
 Pepys, Samuel, 162
 Percival, Janet, 449
 Percival, Robert, 192
 Perfect, William, 147
 Perkin, H., 138n
 Perry, C. Bruce, 462
 Perthes, J. Boucher de C. de, 326
 Peter III, tsar of Russia, 401
 Peter, J.-P., 139
 Peterkin, A., 5n
 Peterson, M. Jeanne, 254n, 255
 Petrovic, Alexandre, 220
 Pettigrew, James, 386
 Petty, C., 439
 Pfeiffer, Richard Friedrich Johannes, 103
 Pfeil, Hans, 464
 Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, 86
 pharmacists, 300–2, 303, 305–6
 pharmacology, 220–1, 223–4
 pharmacy, 173, 227–8, 345, 439, 447
 in British political prints, 375–85
 Pharmacy Act (1868), 211, 213
 Pharmacy and Medicines Act (1941), 88, 91
 Phelps, Owen D., 290
 Phelps, W., 5n, 29n
 Philip V, king of Spain, 61
 Phillips, E.D., 330
 Phillips, John, 195
 Phillips, William, 104
 philosophy, 233, 234
 Phipps, Captain James, 62, 63n, 65
 Phipps, James, 194, 197
 phlebotomy, 236
 physiology, 100, 334–6, 434–4
 Richard Owen's Hunterian Lectures
 (1837–55), 237–58
 Pick, Daniel (*rev.*), 331–2
 Pickering, Sir George, 101
 Pickering, William, 128
 Pickstone, John V., 99, 164n, 439
 Pietro d'Abano, 453
 Pilbeam, J.F., 430n
 Pilgrim Trust, 437
 Pincoffs, Peter, 452
 Pischekov, Daniil, 409–10
 Pitt, William, 376, 381, 384
 Pitts, A.T., 419, 420

- plague, 54, 55–6, 57, 59, 68, 69, 130, 135, 136,
326–8, 374, 410–13
- plastic surgery, 143
- Plato, 328–9, 330, 452, 453
- Playfair, Sir Lyon, 106
- Playter, Edward, 392
- Pliny the elder, 93
- Plotinus, 331
- Plumb, Sir John, 25n
- Pneumatic Institution, Clifton, Bristol, 341
- Poisons and Pharmacy Act (1908), 176
- Politician, 329
- political prints, medicine and pharmacy in,
375–85
- Pollock, Linda, 101–2
- Pollock, Martin, 232n
- poor relief, 10, 17, 18, 24, 27, 154–5, 279, 462–3
sick poor in Norwich 1550–1640, 115–37
- Pope, Alexander, 140n
- Pope, J.H., 392n
- population, *see* demography
- Porter Roy S., 3n, 10, 25n, 206, 230, 254, 438
Lay medical knowledge in the eighteenth
century: the evidence of the *Gentleman's
Magazine*, 138–68
(*essay rev.*), 442–5
(*revs.*), 101–2, 321–2, 324–5, 332–3
- Portland, 3rd duke of, 382
- Poster, Mark, 351
- Postlewait, Thomas, 232n
- Potemkin, Grigori, 411, 413
- Pottle, F.A., 404n
- Pound, J.F., 117n, 119n, 120n, 127n, 135
- Power, Sir D'Arcy, 141n
- Power, Eileen E., 118n, 131n
- Poynter, F.N.L., 155n, 433, 437
- Pratt, Dorothy L., 75n, 79n
- pregnancy, 268, 321–2
- Price, Harry, 315n
- Priestley, Joseph, 438
- professionalization of dentistry in the United
Kingdom, 169–81
- proprietary medicines, 285, 296, 299–300, 305,
308, 313, 384, 408–9, 443, 447
Sequah's, 272n, 274–7, 280, 281, 282–3, 290,
292, 296–7, 303, 306, 307
- Proskaur, Curt, 316n
- Prout, William, 248
- provincial medicine
herbalism, 71–92
Norwich, 1550–1640, 115–37
provincial medical practice, eighteenth-
century, 1–32
see also, hospitals, provincial
- Prowse, John, 29
- Pruen, Thomas, 204
- psychiatry, 223–4, 234, 235, 318, 331–2, 340,
341–2
- psychoanalysis, 112, 319, 461
- psychology, 209, 338–9
- Public Dental Service Association, 179, 180
- public health, 54–70, 230–1, 264–71, 332–4,
337–8, 386–400, 414–32
- puerperal fever, 33–53, 109–10, 364, 374, 434,
436
- Pulsford, Benjamin, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 18, 20, 29
- Pulsford, Charles Henry, 5
- Pulsford, Frances, *see* Tudway, Mrs. John
- Pulsford, James, 5
- Pulsford, Lucas, 5
- Pulsford, William (ironmonger), 5
- Pulsford, William (surgeon, fl. Wells, 1757),
case notes, 4–32
- Purdue, J.C., 85–6
- Purkyně, J.E., 337
- pyaemia, 36
- Pybus Club, 208
- Pyle, W.L., 286n

Q

- quacks, 3–4
Sequah: an English 'American medicine' –
man in 1890, 272–317
- Quakers, *see* Society of Friends
- quarantine, 54, 55–6, 57, 70, 130, 386–400
passim, 412
- query: sea-going surgeons, 320
- Quier, John, 70

R

- Raach, J.H., 128
- rabies, 151, 160, 162, 319
- Rach, Johannes, 182
- Rae, John, 455–6
- Rains, A.J. Harding, 201n
- Rajasinghe, Kandyan king, 186
- Ramon y Cajal, Santiago, 107
- Ramsden, Thomas, 76
- Randall, Sheila, 174n, 415n
- Ranum, O., 139n
- Ranum, P.M., 139n
- rape, 321
- Raven, C.E., 93, 94n, 96n
- Raven-Hart, R., 183n, 186n, 188n, 190n,
192n
- Ravitsch, J., 46n
- Rawlins, Sir John, 208
- Rawson, N., 213n
- Razzell, P., 153n
- Reader, W.J., 30n
- Redmondi, Arthur, 297n
- Rees, George Owen, 455
- Reeves, Nigel, 318
- Rehbock, Philip F., 238, 247
- Reid, Janice, 464
- Reid, William Bramwell, 416
- Reimer, C.F., 185
- Reinoso-Suarez, F., 107
- religion, 158, 324–5, 345–7, 350, 351
- Rembrandt van Rijn, 451
- renaissance medicine and science, 93–7, 226,
343–4, 347
- resuscitation, 155–6
- Rétif de la Bretonne, Nicolas-Edme Restif,
350
- Reve, Phineas, 124
- Revere, Paul, 376n
- reviews, *see* book reviews
- Rhazes, 111
- rheumatism, 274–5, 277–8, 281, 282, 316
- Richards, John Morgan, 313

- Richards, N. David, 139n, 141n, 169n, 170n, 172n, 173n
 Richards, P., 123n, 126n
 Richards, Robert L., 455 – 6
 Richardson, R.F., 73n, 74n, 78
 Richmond, Phyllis A., 372n
 Richter, Hermann Eberhard, 49n
 Rickman, Elizabeth, *see* Hodgkin, Elizabeth
 Rickword, Edgell, 379n
 Risse, Guenter, 164n, 319 – 20
 Ritchie, John, 288n
 Ritter, Joachim, 233
 Rivers, I., 142n
 Robb-Smith, A.H.T., 441
 Roberts, E.S., 96n
 Roberts, Gerrylynn K. (*revs.*), 106 – 7
 Roberts, J., 226
 Roberts, K.B., 464
 Roberts, R.S., 7n
 Roberts, William, 129
 Robertson, Robert, 67
 Robertson, William, 401, 402, 403
 Robertson, W.T., 262n
 Robinson, Eric, 401n, 402n
 Robinson, Henry, 116
 Robinson, James, 170
 Robinson, Mathew, 81
 Robinson, Nicholas, 59
 Robison, John, 107, 401, 402, 408
 Rodgers, B., 155n
 Rodin, Alvin E., 349
 Rodriguez, M., 438
 Rodway, William, 194, 195, 196
 Roger, Jacques, 220
 Rogers, Arnold, 169
 Rogers, P., 142n
 Rogerson, John, 401, 402, 404, 407, 408, 409n
 Roget, Peter Mark, 248
 Roggen, D., 316n
 Rohmer, Sax, 212
 Rokitansky, Karl, 33n, 36n, 45n, 48, 109
 Rokitansky, Karl jun., 51
 Roland, Charles G., 390n
 Rolleston Report (1926), 210, 212, 214 – 15
 Romanucci-Ross, Lola, 347 – 8
 Rombouts, Theodoor, 316 – 17
 Rome, ancient, 108 – 9
 Roos, A.E., 389n
 Rose, Clifford, 437
 Rose, June, 261n
 Rose, Michael, 259n
 Rose, Philip, 68 – 9
 Rose, William (lawsuit, 1701 – 4), 2
 Rosen (herbalist, fl. Nottingham 1895), 78, 80
 Rosen, George, 235, 363n
 Rosenberg, Charles, 442
 Rosenberg, Ulrich, 464
 Roser, W., 46n, 48
 Rosner, Fred, 345 – 6
 Rösslin, Eucharius, 102
 Roths Schuh, Karl E., 456
 Rousseau, George S., 138n, 140n, 142n, 150n
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 350, 456
 Rowe, William Francis Hannaway ('Sequah'), 272n, 283n, 286, 295, 307, 311, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317
 Rowell, N.W., 398, 399n
 Rowlandson, Thomas, 375
 Rowley, Charles Frederick, 286, 292
 Royal Academy of Arts in London, 260, 261
 Royal African Company, *see* African Company
 Royal College of General Practitioners, 264
 Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, 403, 410 – 11
 Royal College of Physicians of London, 20, 30, 93, 100 – 1, 255, 430
 Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, 171, 386, 391
 Royal College of Surgeons of England, 98, 169, 170 – 1, 180n, 193 – 9, 201, 416, 430
 Richard Owen's Hunterian Lectures (1837 – 55), 237 – 58
 Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland, 350
 Royal Geographical Society, 456
 Royal Humane Society, 156
 Royal Institution of Great Britain, 235, 254
 Royal Jennerian Society, 203, 205
 Royal Society of Edinburgh, 113, 406 – 7, 408, 410, 411, 412
 Royal Society of London, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 69, 106, 197, 201n, 241, 257, 323, 324, 402n, 408, 412 – 13, 447 – 8
 Royal Society of Medicine, 98, 229
 Ruffini, Julio L., 350
 Rupke, Nicholas
 Richard Owen's Hunterian Lectures on comparative anatomy and physiology, 1837 – 55, 237 – 58
 (*revs.*), 230, 232, 322 – 3, 333 – 4
 Russell, E.S., 238, 247n
 Russell, K.F., 129n
 Russell, Patrick, 413
 Russia, *see* USSR
 Russian Academy of Sciences, 401, 402, 409n, 410
 Rutherford, W.H., 411n
 Rutty, John, 152
 Ryerson, G. Sterling, 395n
 Rymer, Samuel Lee, 170 – 1

S

- Sabin (surgeon, fl. Towcester 1797), 27
 Sacheverell, Henry, 57n
 Sachse, W.L., 126n, 127n, 130n, 135n
 Sainbel (Saint Bel), Charles Vial de, 457
 Saint-Denis, Alain, 236
 Sakei, Shizu, 321
 Sakula, Alex, 353n, 440 – 1
 Saladin, sultan of Egypt and Syria, 110 – 11
 Sallmann, Nicolaus, 221
 Salmon, Thomas, 442, 444
 Salvation Army, 311, 312n
 Salzmann, C., 96n
 Samoilovich, Danilo, 410 – 13
 Samson, F., 107
 Samuel, Jules, 452
 Samuel, R., 164n
 Sander, Friedrich, 366n
 Sanders, Graham, 315n
 Santor, Charles, 286n, 313
 Sarjeant, W.A.S., 230

- Saunders, Paul, 200n, 205
 Savoie, R., 329
 Sawyer, Ronald C., 439
 scald head, 129, 133
 Schaffer, Simon, 450
 Schiller, Johannes, 318
 Schimmer, Gustav, 41n
 Schipperges, Heinrich, 464
 Schmerling, Philippe-Charles, 326
 Schmiedeberg, Oswald, 221
 Schmitt, Charles B., 97n, 450
 Schmitz, Rudolf, 227
 Schneberger, Caspar, 228
 Schneck, Peter, 334
 Schneider (rheumatic patient, fl. Chicago 1880s), 281, 282, 283
 Schofield, Robert E., 60n
 Schofield, Roger S., 120n
 School Dentists' Society, 174
 Schoorman, Johannes, 190
 Schrader, C.G., 114
 Schüller, Max, 365n
 Schultze-Naumberg, Paul, 456
 Schupbach, William
 Sequah: an English 'American medicine' – man in 1890, 272 – 317
 (*rev.*), 451 – 2
 Schur, E.M., 215n
 Schwalbe, Julius, 46n, 354n, 356n, 359n, 360n
 Schwartzmurer, Jacob, 228
 Schweitzer, Christopher, 183, 186, 188, 190, 192
 Schweningen, Franz, 48n
 science, history, 218 – 19, 220, 236, 322 – 3, 335 – 7, 450 – 1
 Scotland, 26, 171 – 2
 John Grieve's correspondence with Joseph Black and some contemporaneous Russo-Scottish medical inter-communication, 401 – 13
 see also, Royal Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons of Edinburgh; Scottish Society of the History of Medicine; Society of Antiquaries of Scotland; universities
 Scott, Benjamin V., 77, 79
 Scott, Sir Walter, 26n
 Scott Polar Institute, Cambridge, 455
 Scottish Society of the History of Medicine, report of proceedings 1983 – 4, 207 – 8
 scurvy, 129, 130
 Seal, John R., 102 – 4
 Seaton, Thomas, 442, 443
 Sedgwick, Adam, 232, 446
 Sedgwick, Richard Romney, 61n
 Seely (née Jenner), Elizabeth, 202
 Semmelweis, Ignaz Philipp, 109 – 10, 434, 436
 and the rise of germ theory, 33 – 53
 Seneca, Lucius Annalus, 109
 Sequah: an English 'American medicine' – man in 1890, 272 – 317
 Sequah Ltd, 277, 285n, 286n, 287, 288, 289, 290 – 3, 296, 297, 298, 300 – 8, 310, 312 – 13
 Sequah Medicine Company Ltd, 313
 Sequoyah, 285
 Servetus, Michael, 434
 seventeenth-century medicine and science, 101 – 2, 225 – 6, 318
 Dutch hospital in Colombo, 182 – 92
 poor relief (Norwich 1550 – 1640), 115 – 37
 sex, sexuality, 321, 346, 442 – 5, 461
 Shakespeare, William, 378
 Shapin, Steven, 323
 (*rev.*), 450 – 1
 Shapiro, Barbara J., 461
 Sharpe, John, 24
 Shaw, Margery W., 352
 Sheils, W.J., 164n
 Sheldon, John, 341
 Shelley, H.S., 124n
 Shepherd, Michael, 235
 (*revs.*), 223 – 4, 341 – 2
 Shepherd, Thomas Hosmer, 249, 250
 Sherard, William, 58n
 Sheridan, Richard B., 61n, 67n, 70n
 Sherrington, Sir Charles Scott, 107
 Shiels, Alexander, 207
 Shorter, Edward, 101, 139n, 322
 Shortt, S.E.D., 389n
 Shrapnell, Henry Jones, 204
 Shryock, R.H., 2n
 Shuttleworth, Sally, 232n
 Sich, Dorothea, 321
 Sidmouth, 1st viscount, *see* Addington, Henry
 Sidney, Sir Philip, 222
 Siebold, Carl Theodor Ernst von, 242
 Siebold, Eduard von, 37n
 Sigsworth, E.M., 26n
 Silliman, Benjamin, 247
 Sillo-Seidl, Georg, 109 – 10
 Silver, Thomas, 158
 Simcock, A.V., 235
 Simmons, F., 288n
 Simmons, Samuel Foart, 6n, 29n
 Simon, Mikulas, 227 – 8
 Simons, Cornelius Joan, 190
 Simpson, A.D.C., 106 – 7
 Simpson, Sir James Young, 126n, 132n, 171
 Simpson, Sheila, 458 – 9
 Sims, John, 433
 Simson, Lady, 82, 90
 Singer, Philip, 351
 Siraisi, Nancy, 454
 Sirleto, Guglielmo, 329
 sixteenth-century medicine and science, 346 – 7
 Conrad Gesner and the English naturalists, 93 – 7
 poor relief (Norwich, 1550 – 1640), 115 – 37
 Skelton, John, 79n, 80, 83
 Skelton, John jun., 79n
 Skoda, Joseph, 33n, 34, 35, 36n, 44n, 45n, 48, 109
 Slack, Paul A., 115n, 116, 132n, 136, 137, 140n
 Slater, Miriam, 101 – 2
 slaves and smallpox in the eighteenth century, 54 – 70
 Sloane, Sir Hans, 55, 58, 60, 61, 63, 64, 70
 Smadel, Joseph, 103
 smallpox, 15, 24, 142, 337, 338, 389, 390, 392, 395
 slaves and smallpox in the early eighteenth century, 54 – 70
 see also, inoculation; vaccination
 Smellie, R. Martin S., 113
 Smith, Adam, 26, 107
 Smith, E.E.F., 314n
 Smith, Sir Frederick, 327

- Smith, Ginnie, 140n, 442n
 Smith, Grantley, 430
 Smith, John, 171
 Smith, Richard jun., 1, 7, 17, 25, 27–8, 31
 Smith, Sidney L., 79n, 83
 Smith, Sydney, 446
 Smith, W., 431
 Smith, Wesley D., 328, 452
 Smollett, Tobias, 140
 Snellen, H.A., 224–5, 235
 (rev.), 342
 Snow, Alfred Wilson Hartley, 286n, 296, 313
 Snow, John, 103
 Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, 404, 407,
 410
 Society of Apothecaries of London, 30, 85–6,
 375n
 Society of Friends, 261, 263
 see also, Friends' House
 Society of Herbalists, 88, 89–90
 Society of Medical Officers of Health, 417n,
 418, 430
 Society for the Social History of Medicine, 99,
 206, 441
 Society of United Medical Herbalists of Great
 Britain, 74, 81, 82, 84
 society reports
 Lindsay Club, 206, 441
 Medical Sciences Historical Society, 209
 Osler Club of London, 98, 440–1
 Pybus Club, 208
 Scottish Society of the History of Medicine,
 207–8
 Society for the Social History of Medicine,
 206, 441
 sociology, 138–68, 210–17, 264–71, 322–3,
 331–2, 349, 442–5
 Solotorovsky, Morris, 367n
 Soloway, Richard Allen, 448–9
 Sonntag, Otto, 334
 Sorsby, Sir Arnold, 123n
 Southam, H., 273n, 316n
 Souttar, Henry, 112
 Spaar, H., 228
 Spallanzani, Lazzaro, 334–5
 Spallanzani, Nicolo, 335
 Spanish medicine, 346–7
 Sparham, Legard, 56n
 Spath, Hans-Ulrich, 114
 Späth, Joseph, 40n, 42, 43n, 44, 45, 50
 Spence, James, 171
 Spencer, Charles, 3rd earl of Sunderland, 58
 Spencer, E. Muriel, 172n
 Spencer, William, 58
 Sperling, Julius, 264
 Spillane, John D., 231
 Sprott, S.E., 153n
 Spurgeon, C.H., 273n
 Sri Lanka, seventeenth-century Dutch
 hospital in Colombo, 182–92
 Stamm, August Theodor, 33n, 41n, 43, 47n
 Stannius, Hermann, 242
 Stansfield, Dorothy A., 341
 Star, Pieter van der, 222
 Star and Garter Home, Richmond, Surrey, 279
 statistics, medical, 449–50
 Steadman, F. St. J., 419
 Stearns, Raymond P., 61n
 Steedman, James, 26
 Steel, Joseph, 85
 Stengers, Jean, 461
 Stephanson, R., 140n
 Stephen, G.A., 134n
 Stephenson, Daniel, 132–3
 Stephenson, Dennis Q., 226–7
 Stephenson, Rose, 129, 133, 134
 Steudener, Friedrich, 45n, 355n, 365n
 Stevenson, J., 96n
 Stevenson, L.G., 116n
 Stewart, Alexander, 64
 Stewart, Larry: The edge of utility: slaves and
 smallpox in the early eighteenth century,
 54–70
 Stinchcombe, William, 194, 195, 197
 Stock, J.E., 341
 Stocking, George W. jun. (rev.), 338–9
 Stokes, V., 124n
 Stone, Lawrence, 101, 102, 139n
 Stone, Thomas Madden, 201
 Stopes, Marie, 448
 Stopford, J.S.B., 98
 Strain, Thomas, 416
 Streicher, Julius, 456
 Strickland, Hugh Edwin, 105, 247
 Strohmaier, Gotthard, 109
 Strong, P.M., 138n
 Strother, Edward, 142n
 Strype, John, 134n
 Stuart, M., 71
 Suë, Jean-Joseph, 404
 Suffolk, 2nd and 3rd dukes of, see Brandon,
 Charles and Henry
 suicide, 109, 153, 156, 160–1, 340
 Sullivan, A., 141n
 Sully, Thomas, 262
 Sunderland, 3rd earl of, see Spencer, Charles
 surgeon-apothecaries, 1–32 *passim*
 surgeons, 255
 in Norwich (1550–1640), 115–37 *passim*
 Surgeons' Company of London (1745–99), 30,
 238–9, 255
 surgery, 1, 2, 8, 10–19, 351
 see also, Royal Colleges of Surgeons of
 Edinburgh, England, and Ireland
 Sussex, duke of, 477–8
 Sutton, Samuel, 60
 Swain, V.A.J. (rev.), 226–7
 Swan, P., 26n
 Swarbrick, M., 438
 Swazey, Judith, 223
 Swinbank, Peter, 107
 Sydenham, Thomas, 222, 318, 442
 Syme, James, 386
 Symons, H.J.M., 319, 437

T

- Tait, H.P., 208
 Tancredi, L.R., 347–8
 Taniguchi Foundation, Tokyo, 321
 Tarrant, R.J., 221
 Tawney, R.H., 118n, 131n
 Taylor, Arthur J., 20n

- Taylor, John, 3–4
 Taylor, R., 134n
 Teich, Mikulas, 156n, 254n, 438
 Tello Valdivieso, F., 107
 Temkin, Owsei, 33n, 462
 Tennyson, Alfred, 1st lord, 232
 Thackeray, William Makepeace, 385
 Thackray; Arnold, 254–5
 Thane, P., 72n
 Theophilus Protospatharios, 224
 Thirsk, J., 138n
 Thom, A., 228
 Thom, René, 220
 Thomas, Keith, 148n
 Thompson, C.J.S., 148n, 202n, 204n
 Thompson, E.P., 163n
 Thomson, John, 407n
 Thomson, Samuel, 80, 81
 Tibetan medicine, 224
 Tingey, J.C., 119n, 125n, 127n, 133n
 Tissot, Simon André, 461
 Tittler, R., 116n
 Tizard, Sir Peter, 441
 Todd, Alexander, baron Todd of Trumpington, 105–6
 Tomes, Charles, 173
 Tomes, Sir John, 170–1, 172, 173
 toothdrawers, *see* dentistry, unorthodox
 Torrignano de'Torrigiani, 453
 Towle, Albert, 353n
 Townend, B.R., 316n
 Tracadie Lazaretto, New Brunswick, 396–7
 Traube, Ludwig, 47
 Treacher, A., 139n
 Tretyakov, Ivan, 402
 Treves, Sir Frederick, 351
 tropical medicine, 46, 53, 54–70, 102–4
 Trumbach, Randolph, 69n, 139n, 442–5
 tuberculosis, 354n, 359–62, 367, 368, 398, 458
 Tudway, John, 5
 Tudway, Mrs. John, 5
 Tullideph, Walter, 61
 Turner, Bryan S., 139n, 349
 Turner, E.S., 280n, 283n
 Turner, Gerard L'E., 218–9
 Turner, Graham, 174n
 Turner, James Smith, 173
 Turner, Logan, 233
 Turner, William, dean of Wells, 94, 96n, 438
 Turner, William *secundus*, 323
 twentieth-century medicine and science, 102–4, 105–6, 223–5, 323–4, 459
 dentistry, 169–81, 414–32
 drug addiction, 210–17
 herbalism, 71–92
 Peckham Health Centre, 264–71
 public health in Canada, 386–400
 Twerski, Aaron, 346
 Twigg, Graham, 326–8
 Tyler, Varro E., 285n
 Tyndall, John, 232
 typhus, 387
- U
- Underwood, E. Ashworth, 58n, 64n, 69n, 123n, 205, 250n
 undulant fever, 46, 53
 USA
 'American medicine' – man, 272–317
 cholera, 102–4
 civil war equipment, 113
 herbalists, 80–1
 narcotics, 210–7
 nursing, 232–3
 pharmacology, 220–1
 psychiatry, 341–2
 psychology, 209
 statistics, 449–50
 women, 113
see also, libraries; universities
 USSR, 228
 John Grieve's correspondence with Joseph Black and some contemporaneous Russo-Scottish medical intercommunication, 401–13
 universities, overseas
 Australian National University, 323
 Austria – Vienna, 33–53
 Canada
 Bishop's, Quebec, 391
 Laval, Quebec, 386, 389–90
 McGill, Montreal, 389
 Toronto, 434
 Germany
 Berlin, 342
 Göttingen, 367, 368
 Heidelberg, 345
 Italy – Padua, 93n
 Jordan – Yarmouk, 439–40
 Mexico, 438
 Netherlands
 Leiden, 186, 221, 451
 Utrecht, 342
 Sweden – Uppsala, 464
 Switzerland – Zurich, 112
 USA
 California (San Francisco), 319
 Cincinnati, 208–9
 Cornell, 319, 439
 Florida, 439
 Wisconsin (Madison), 320, 439
 Yale, 209
 universities, United Kingdom
 Aberdeen, 8, 409
 Birmingham, 267
 Bristol, 438
 Cambridge, 97n, 106, 112, 438, 446
 Edinburgh, 2, 7, 106–7, 235, 281, 294, 260, 341, 349, 386, 401, 402, 403, 409, 410–11, 446, 455
 Glasgow, 401, 402, 403, 438
 Lancaster, 439
 London, 449
 Manchester, 98, 99, 106, 416, 439
 Newcastle upon Tyne, 208, 439
 Oxford, 20, 112, 128n, 235, 260, 318, 319, 323–4, 341, 438
 Queen's University of Belfast, 438
 St. Andrews, 401, 410
 York, 439

unorthodox practitioners, *see* quacks
Uppsala Newsletter (History of Science), 464
 Uragoda, C.G., and Paranavitana, K.D.: The
 seventeenth-century Dutch hospital in
 Colombo, 182–92
 Urquhart, Fred, 385n
 Ussher, James, archbishop of Armagh, 326

V

vaccination, 78, 80, 142, 338, 389, 390, 391
 the genesis of Edward Jenner's *Inquiry*
 (1798), 193–9
 Wellcome collection of papers relating to
 Edward Jenner, 200–5
 vegetarianism, 79
 Veit, A.C.G., 40n, 43n, 45, 47, 48, 50, 52
 Venereal Disease Act (1917), 87–8
 venereal diseases, 8, 110, 130–1, 142n, 150,
 188, 398, 442, 443, 444
 Venette, Nicholas, 443, 444
 Verney, Sir Edmund, 102
 Verney, Sir Ralph, 102
 Verrocchio, Andrea del, 343
 Vesalius, Andreas, 461
 veterinary medicine, 353–74 *passim*
 veterinary profession 457–8
 Vicq d'Azyr, Félix, 253
 Victoria, Queen, 171, 304, 351, 375, 385
 Vienna, nineteenth-century obstetrics in,
 33–53
 Willermé, René, 230
 Vinter, J.A., 262
 Virchow, Rudolf Ludwig Karl, 103, 219, 333–4,
 363, 364–5, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371,
 372n, 373
 Visiak, E.H., 278n, 316n
 vivisection, 79, 80, 256, 336, 337
 Voigts, Linda E., 236
 Vorontsov, Russian count, 413
 Vos, F.H. de, 186n
 Vovelle, M., 140n

W

Waddington, Ivan, 30n
 Waingrow, Marshall, 403n
 Wainwright, T., 132n
 Waite, George, 169–70
 Wakley, Thomas, 238, 239, 241, 252, 257
 Waldeck-Rousseau, René, 332
 Waldeyer, Wilhelm, 46n, 47n, 49n, 50, 51, 52
 Waldheim, Fritz Schurer von, 40
 Waldron, H.A. (*rev.*), 107–8
 Wales, princes of, *see* Frederick Louis;
 George IV
 Walker, C.B., 89
 Walker, D.P., 462
 Walker, Robert Milnes, 98
 Walker, W., 392n
 Walkley, Hester, 194, 195, 197
 Waller, Richard, 58
 Wallis, R., 164n
 Walpole, Sir Robert, 1st earl of Orford, 55
 Ward, Danvers, 28

Ward, Harold, 77, 79, 82n
 Wardle, Henry, 295
 Wardroper, John, 379n, 384n
 Warner, John Harley, 438
 (*rev.*), 449–50
 Wasserfuhr, Maria Elisabeth, 316n
 Waters, Ivor, 464
 Watkins, Dorothy, 438
 Watmore, Joseph, 73n, 78, 83, 86n
 Watson, James, 382
 Watson, J.H., 201n
 Watt, I., 142n
 Watt, James, 402, 403
 Wear, Andrew, 443n
 weather, effects on health, 59–60
 Weatherall, Miles (*rev.*), 220–1
 Webb, J., 115n, 131n
 Webb, Sarah A., 78
 Webb, William Henry, 73, 77n, 78, 79, 80–1,
 82n, 83, 84
 Webster, Charles, 93n, 115n, 116n, 121n,
 123n, 124n, 126n, 128n, 139n, 140n, 439, 450
 Webster, K.C.B., 430n
 Wegscheider, Max, 50
 Weindling, Paul, 139n, 323, 450–1
 Weinreich, Otto, 109
 Weinsberg, Hermann von, 102
 Wellcome, Sir Henry, 203, 204, 434
 Wellcome Institute for the History of
 Medicine, 93–97, 99, 200–5, 272–317,
 433–7, 438, 439, 440
see also, manuscripts
 Wellcome Trustees, 433, 437, 457
 personal grants in the history of medicine
 (1984), 438–9
 Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine,
 Oxford, 128n, 438, 463
 Wellington, 1st duke of, 384
 Wellisch, H., 94n
 Wells, Calvin, 229
 Wells, Ellen, 230
 Wells, Sir Thomas Spencer, 351, 386
 Wells, Somersset, an eighteenth-century
 medical practice, 4–32
 Wenckebach, K.F., 225, 342
 Wertheimer, M., 52
 Wesley, John, 140
 West London Philanthropic Society, 279
 Westwood, Joseph, 180
 Whimparry, Gertrude, *see* Dobson, Mrs. Frank
 Whiston, William, 57n
 White, Anthony, 169
 White, B., 289n
 White, Benjamin V., 341–2
 White, Charles, 2
 Whitteridge, Gweneth, 124n
 Whorton, J., 164n
 Wiegner, Friedrich, 50
 Wilde, Oscar, 211
 Wilkinson, Sir Geoffrey (*rev.*), 105–6
 Wilkinson, J., 288n
 Wilkinson, Lise (*revs.*), 326–8, 458
 Wilks, Sir Samuel, 263
 Willcox, Sir William, 214
 Williams, C., 119n, 124n
 Williams, Charles, 378, 382, 383
 Williams, Denis, 340
 Williams, J.E., 20n

Index

- Williams, J.P., 438 X
 Williams, Roger T., 270n
 Williams, Trevor I., 323–4
 Williamson, George Scott, 264, 265, 266
 Willich, A.F.M., 140n
 Willis, Francis, 383
 Willis, John, 383
 Willis, Thomas, 100, 225, 318
 Wills (quack, fl. Manchester 1906), 283, 284
 Wilson, Adrian, 322
 Wilson, Charles McMoran, 1st baron Moran, 340
 Wilson, George, 315n
 Wilson, Hamish, 208
 Wilson, H. Leon, 283n
 Wilson, P.A., 29n
 Wilson, R.J., 84n
 Winau, Rolf, 114
 Winkel, Franz Karl Ludwig Wilhelm, 47, 48, 52
 Winder, Marianne (*revs.*), 224, 459
 Winship, I.R., 439
 Winslow, Ola Elizabeth, 67n
 Winter, J.M. (*rev.*), 448–9
 Withering, William, 2
 Wohl, Anthony S., 113
 Wolff, Caspar Friedrich, 334
 Wolff, Christian, 462
 Wolfson, Foundation, 437
 Wolstenholme, Sir Gordon, 100–1
 women
 and health (seminars), 99
 in home, 398, 445
 in medicine, 122, 128, 136, 321–2
 in USA, 113
 Wood, Casey A., 236
 Wood, Henry William, 297
 Wood, James Henry, 298
 Wood, Thomas, 235
 Woodward, John, 67, 139n, 141n, 156n
 Woolcock, Helen (*revs.*), 337–8, 458–9
 World War I, 76, 177, 209, 225, 340, 398
 World War II, 102, 179, 228, 265, 268–9
 Worthington, Richard, 201
 Wotton, Edward, 93–7
 wounds, 12–15, 365
 see also, infected wound diseases
 Wright, Alice, 128–9, 134
 Wright, D.J.M., 140n
 Wright, Hamilton, 216
 Wright, John, 12n
 Wright, Lawrence, 128–9, 132–3, 134
 Wright, Margaret, 128
 Wright, P., 139n
 Wrigley, E.A., 120n
 Wyatt, Robert, 131n
 Wynne, A.T., 430–1
 Wynne, Elizabeth, 195, 196
 Wynne, Sarah, 195, 196
- x-rays, 425, 427–8
- Y
- Yerkes, Robert Mearns, 209
 Yersin, A.E.J., 326
 Yolton, John W., 234
 Yorke, Philip (1690–1764), 1st earl of Hardwicke, 377n
 Yorke, Philip (1720–90), 2nd earl of Hardwicke, 27n
 Yorkshire Fine Art and Industrial Institution, 279
 Youatt, William, 457
 Young, Arthur, 27
 Young, James Harvey, 285n
 Young, Robin, 7, 254n
 Young, Sir Robert Mackworth, 226
 Young, William, 288n
 Younger, David, 79, 84, 85
- Z
- Ziegler, Philip, 377n
 Zoltán, Imre, 34n, 41n
 Zoological Society of London, 241, 245, 252
 zoology, 93–7, 237–58 *passim*, 326–8, 337
 Zurich, 94, 112, 227–8
 Zwaadecroon, Hendrick, 184–5
 Zwinger, Theodore, 109