CONTENTS

List of Contributors page viii
Foreword: Custom and International Investment Law
HORACIO A GRIGERA NAÓN XIV
Table of Cases XVI
Table of International Treaties, Documents, and National
Legislation XXXVI
List of Abbreviations Xlvii

PART I Identifying Custom in International Investment Law

- 1 The 'Minimum Standard of Treatment' in International Investment Law: The Fascinating Story of the Emergence, Decline and Recent Resurrection of a Concept
 - PATRICK DUMBERRY 3
- 2 Recourse to Legal Experts for the Establishment and Interpretation of Customary Norms in Investment Law SAÏDA EL BOUDOUHI 23
- The Identification of Customary International Law and International Investment Law and Arbitration: State Practice in Connection with Investor-State Proceedings

 DIEGO MEJÍA-LEMOS 46
- 4 Assessing Damages in Customary International Law: The Chorzów's Tale

JOSÉ MANUEL ÁLVAREZ-ZARATE 71

vi Contents

PART II The Interpretation of Secondary Rules in International Investment Law

Uses of the Work of International Law Commission on State
 Responsibility in International Investment Arbitration
 SOTIRIOS-IOANNIS LEKKAS
 93

6 Revisiting the Availability of Countermeasures in Investment Arbitration

ANNA VENTOURATOU 123

7 Investment Tribunals, the Duty of Compensation in Cases of Necessity: A Customary Law Void?

FEDERICA I PADDEU 151

8 A Riddle Wrapped in a Mystery Inside an Enigma: Equitable Considerations in the Assessment of Damages by Investment Tribunals

EMMANUEL GIAKOUMAKIS 179

9 Conflict of Treaty Norms and Subsequent Agreements in Relation to the Interpretation of Treaties in International Investment Law

ŁUKASZ KUŁAGA 211

PART III Interpreting Customary International Rules: Current Challenges

- Police Powers in a Pandemic: Investment Treaty Interpretation and the Customary Presumption of Reasonable Regulation
 OLIVER HAILES 233
- 11 Bilateral Investment Treaties, Investor Obligations and Customary International Environmental Law

MADHAV MALLYA 261

- 12 The Role of Customary International Law in International
 Investment Law Remedies: The Curious Case of Natural Resources
 FILIP BALCERZAK 284
- 13 A TWAIL Engagement with Customary International Investment Law: Some Strategies for Interpretation

NINA MILEVA 307

CONTENTS vii

PART IV Concluding Thoughts: Custom and Its Interpretation in International Investment Law

14 Custom and Its Interpretation in International Investment Law: Final Musings

PANOS MERKOURIS, ANDREAS KULICK, JOSÉ MANUEL ÁLVAREZ-ZARATE, AND MACIEJ ŻENKIEWICZ 335

Bibliography 346 Index 374