

COMPARATIVE  
STUDIES IN  
SOCIETY AND  
HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 30 NUMBER 4  
OCTOBER  
1988

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

ISSN 0010-4175

|  |                     |                        |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|
| RAYMOND GREW,<br><i>Editor</i>               | <i>History</i>      | University of Michigan |
| ARAM A. YENGOYAN,<br><i>Associate Editor</i> | <i>Anthropology</i> | University of Michigan |

BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

|                   |                     |                        |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| DIANE OWEN HUGHES | <i>History</i>      | University of Michigan |
| JAMES TURNER      | <i>History</i>      | University of Michigan |
| ARAM A. YENGOYAN  | <i>Anthropology</i> | University of Michigan |

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

|                     |                            |                         |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| SYLVIA L. THRUPP    | <i>History</i>             | University of Michigan  |
| GEOFF ELEY          | <i>History</i>             | University of Michigan  |
| ALBERT FEUERWERKER  | <i>East Asian History</i>  | University of Michigan  |
| JACK GOODY          | <i>Anthropology</i>        | University of Cambridge |
| JACOB M. PRICE      | <i>Economic History</i>    | University of Michigan  |
| THOMAS M. TRAUTMANN | <i>South Asian History</i> | University of Michigan  |
| ERIC R. WOLF        | <i>Anthropology</i>        | Lehman College, CUNY    |

CONSULTING EDITORS

|                            |                                 |                                       |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| SVETLANA ALPERS            | <i>Art History</i>              | University of California,<br>Berkeley |
| BERNARD BAILYN             | <i>American History</i>         | Harvard University                    |
| BERNARD S. COHN            | <i>Anthropology and History</i> | University of Chicago                 |
| NATALIE Z. DAVIS           | <i>History</i>                  | Princeton University                  |
| S. N. EISENSTADT           | <i>Sociology</i>                | Hebrew University, Jerusalem          |
| CLIFFORD GEERTZ            | <i>Anthropology</i>             | Institute for Advanced Study          |
| CARLO GINZBURG             | <i>History</i>                  | Universita degli Studi di<br>Bologna  |
| MAURICE GODELIER           | <i>Anthropology</i>             | CNRS                                  |
| OLEG GRABAR                | <i>Islamic Art</i>              | Harvard University                    |
| GEOFFREY HAWTHORN          | <i>Sociology</i>                | University of Cambridge               |
| DAVID HERLIHY              | <i>History</i>                  | Brown University                      |
| KEITH HOPKINS              | <i>Sociology</i>                | University of Cambridge               |
| EMMANUEL LE ROY<br>LADURIE | <i>History</i>                  | Collège de France                     |
| HANS MEDICK                | <i>History</i>                  | Max-Planck Institut                   |
| MAGNUS MÖRNER              | <i>Latin American History</i>   | Göteborgs Universitet                 |
| TEODOR SHANIN              | <i>Sociology</i>                | University of Manchester              |
| CHARLES TILLY              | <i>Sociology and History</i>    | New School for Social Research        |
| ANDRZEJ WALICKI            | <i>History of Ideas</i>         | University of Notre Dame              |
| MICHAEL WALZER             | <i>Political Theory</i>         | Institute for Advanced Study          |
| GAVIN WRIGHT               | <i>Economics</i>                | Stanford University                   |

**Editorial Office:** 102 Rackham Building, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, U.S.A. See the inside back cover for *Notes for Contributors*.

**Publishing, Subscription and Advertising Offices:** Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, U.S.A.; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

**Published Quarterly.** Annual institutional subscription rates for Volume 30, 1988: US \$62.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada; UK £39.50 in the U.K. and Eire; UK £42.00 elsewhere. Individual rates: US \$31.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada, UK £20.00 elsewhere. Student rate: US \$18.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada only. Prices include postage and insurance.

**Copyright © 1988 Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History.** All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. *Photocopying information for users in the U.S.A.:* The Item-Fee Code for this publication (0010-4175/88 \$5.00 + .00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$5.00 per article is paid directly to: CCC, 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying. Contact the *ISI Tearsheet Service*, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, U.S.A. for single copies of separate articles.

Second-class postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A. and Canada to: *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Cambridge University Press, 510 North Avenue, New Rochelle, NY 10801.