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²Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period*, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10; idem, *Muslim Communities of Grace: The Sufi Brotherhoods in Islamic Religious Life* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2007), 4.

³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risale-i Mimar¹yye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Helmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (1989): 291–306.

When references to the same work follow without interruption, use *ibid.* When notes to the same work follow after interruption, use the author's last name and a shortened title of the book or article. Do not use *op. cit.*:

⁶Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

⁷*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

⁸Social Science Research Council, "Internationalization and Interdisciplinarity: An Evaluation of Title VI Middle East Studies Centers," Social Science Research Council, http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey_of_middle_east_studies/ (accessed 20 March 2007).

⁹Otis Glazebrook to the U.S. State Department, "Increase in Cost of Living Caused by War," 3 November 1915, consular correspondence, American consulate in Jerusalem, record group 84, Vol. 72, National Archives at College Park, College Park, Md. (NACP).

¹⁰Muhammad 'Abd al-Rahman al-Maqrabi, *Al-Tajammu' al-Yamani li-l-Islah: Al-Ru'ya wa-l-Masar—Dirasa fi al-Mash'a wa-l-Tatawwur* (Sanaa, Yemen: Yemeni Reform Gathering, 1998).

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A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ب	ب	ب	—	ث	—	zh	j	گ	—	g	g
پ	پ	پ	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	ت	ت	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
ث	ث	ث	t	ص	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
ج	ج	ج	s	ض	đ	ž	z	ه	h	h	h ³
ح	—	ç	c	ط	ṭ	ṭ	t	و	w	v or u	v
خ	ح	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
د	د	د	d	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	آ	-a ¹		
ذ	ذ	ذ	d	ف	f	f	f	ا	-a ²		
ر	ر	ر	r	ق	q	q	k				
ز	ز	ز	z	ك	k	k or g	k or ģ				
							or y				
							or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
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³ (when not final)

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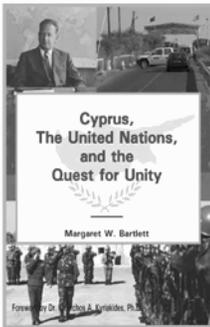
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MODERN TURKISH

<i>Long</i>	ā	ā
	ū	}
	ī	
		words of Arabic and Persian origin only
		ā
		ū
		ī
<i>Doubled</i>	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
	uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv
		uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	au or aw	ev
	ai or ay	ey
		ev
		ey
<i>Short</i>	ā	a or e
	ū	u or ū
		o or ö
	ī	i or i

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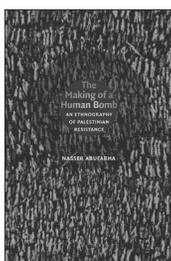
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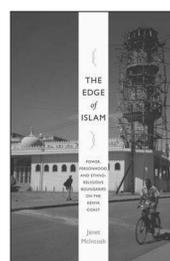
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