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Dynamics of Solar and Stellar Convection Zones and Atmospheres

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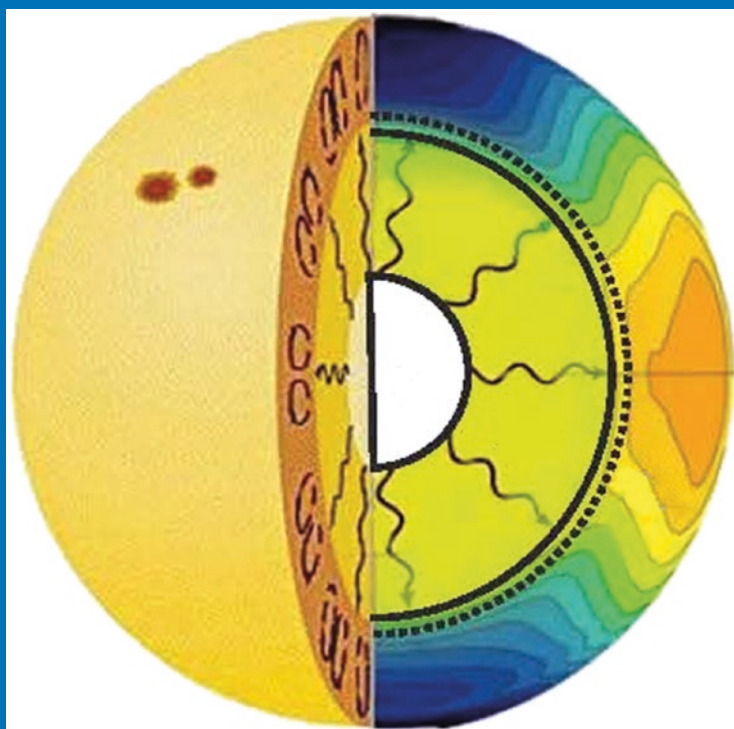
Alexander V. Getling
Leonid L. Kitchatinov

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DYNAMICS OF SOLAR AND STELLAR CONVECTION ZONES
AND ATMOSPHERES

IAU SYMPOSIUM 365

COVER ILLUSTRATION: INTERNAL STRUCTURE OF THE SUN

This illustration is adapted from Figure 1 (A) of “A simple but powerful model of the solar cycle” by Dário Passos, CSEI2012 – Conferência Nacional sobre Computação Simbólica no Ensino e na Investigação, Lisbon, 2012.

The white central sphere is the core of the Sun, the yellow spherical shell surrounding the core is the radiative zone and the outermost shell is the convection zone. In the latter, helioseismologically mapped constant-rotation-rate contours are shown, with the fastest rotation in the equatorial areas (warm colours) and slower rotation at higher latitudes (cold dark colours). Closed curves in the other meridional section of the convection zone (light brown) conventionally represent convective circulation of the solar plasma. The radiative zone rotates as a solid body.

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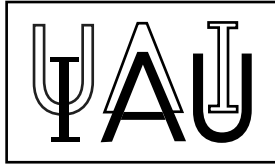
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DYNAMICS OF SOLAR AND STELLAR CONVECTION ZONES AND ATMOSPHERES

PROCEEDINGS OF THE 365th SYMPOSIUM OF
THE INTERNATIONAL ASTRONOMICAL UNION
YEREVAN, REPUBLIC OF ARMENIA
21–25 AUGUST 2023

Edited by

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Table of Contents

Preface xi

The Organising Committee xiii

Conference Photographs xiv

List of Participants xv

Section 1. Solar and Stellar Convection

Invited talks

Effects of rotation and surface forcing on deep stellar convection zones 5

P. J. Käpylä

Contributed papers

Analyzing Magnetic Network and its Variations over Solar Cycles 23, 24 and 25
Based on Magnetic Power Spectra 19

Y. Luo, J. Jiang and R. Wang

Imaging stellar surface features with optical interferometry 24

X. Haubois

Section 2. Differential Rotation and Meridional Circulation

Contributed papers

Differential Rotation of the Solar Chromosphere using multidecadal Ca II K
Spectroheliograms 31

D. K. Mishra, S. Routh, B. K. Jha, S. Chatterjee and D. Banerjee

A Frequency-Dependent Method for Measuring the Sun’s Interior Meridional
Circulation 36

R. Chen and J. Zhao

Probing the Sun’s Near Surface Shear Layer using HMI Spherical Harmonic
Coefficients 41

S. C. Tripathy, K. Jain, S. Kholikov and R. Komm

Rotational shear in the low photosphere of the Sun 48

T. Corbard, M. Faurobert, B. Gelly, R. Douet and D. Laforgue

Near-surface shear layer of solar rotation: origin and significance 54

L. L. Kitchatinov

The near-surface shear layer (NSSL) of the Sun: a theoretical model	59
<i>A. R. Choudhuri and B. K. Jha</i>	
Differential rotation of stars from spot transit mapping: dependence on rotation period and effective temperature	63
<i>A. Araújo and A. Valio</i>	
Short and long term spot evolution on EI Eri	70
<i>L. Kriskovics, Z. Kővári, B. Selı, K. Oláh, K. Vida, G. W. Henry, T. Granzer and A. Görgei</i>	
Magnetic activity under tidal influences in the 2+2 hierarchical quadruple system V815 Herculis	76
<i>Z. Kővári, K. G. Strassmeier, L. Kriskovics, K. Oláh, T. Borkovits, B. Selı, K. Vida and Á. Radványi</i>	

Section 3. Global dynamo. Solar and Stellar Activity Cycles

Invited talks

Recent Developments in the Babcock–Leighton Solar Dynamo Theory	87
<i>B. B. Karak</i>	
Nonlinear and stochastic mechanisms of the solar cycle and their implications for the cycle prediction	98
<i>J. Jiang</i>	

Contributed papers

A new generation of solar dynamo model and its application to explore the stellar magnetic cycle	109
<i>Z. Zhang</i>	
Resonance and stellar dynamos	114
<i>D. Sokoloff, E. Yushkov and A. Serenkova</i>	
The role of nonlinear toroidal flux loss due to flux emergence in the long-term evolution of the solar cycle	118
<i>A. Biswas</i>	
Dominating active regions in the minima of solar activity	124
<i>R. A. Suleymanova and V. I. Abramenko</i>	
Understanding Grand Minima in Solar Activity: Confronting Observations with Dynamo Simulations	128
<i>C. Saha and D. Nandy</i>	
Solar cycle variability induced by stochastic fluctuations of BMR properties and at different amounts of dynamo supercriticality	141
<i>P. Kumar</i>	
Exploring the predictability of the solar cycle from the polar field rise rate: Results from observations and simulations	148
<i>A. Biswas</i>	

The North–South asymmetry of the number and magnetic fluxes of active regions of different magneto-morphological types in cycles 23 and 24	154
<i>A. Zhukova</i>	
Prognostic opportunity of the shifted correlation between Wolf numbers and their time derivatives	158
<i>S. V. Starchenko and S. V. Yakovleva</i>	
Chromosphere activity: relations with Solar cycles (SC)	163
<i>S. Koutchmy and E. Tavabi</i>	
Modelling the rotation dependence of cycle variability in sun-like stars: Answering why only slowly rotating stars produce grand minima	167
<i>V. Vashishth</i>	
On origin of active/inactive branches on moderate rotating solar analogs	174
<i>V. V. Pipin</i>	

Section 4. Helioseismology and Asteroseismology

Invited talks

Recent Progress in Time–Distance Helioseismology: Meridional Circulation, Far-side Imaging, and Sunquakes	183
<i>R. Chen and J. Zhao</i>	
Convection, rotation, and magnetic activity of solar-like stars from asteroseismology	195
<i>S. Mathur</i>	
Solar Inertial Modes	207
<i>L. Gizon, Y. Bekki, A. C. Birch, R. H. Cameron, D. Fournier, J. Philidet, B. Lekshmi and Z.-C. Liang</i>	

Contributed papers

A 2D model for the excitation of the linearly stable inertial modes of the Sun by turbulent convection	225
<i>J. Philidet and L. Gizon</i>	
Temporal Variation of Solar Equatorial Rossby Modes with Azimuthal Orders $6 \leq m \leq 10$	230
<i>B. Lekshmi, L. Gizon, K. Jain, Z.-C. Liang and J. Philidet</i>	
Observational Study of Reynolds Stresses Associated with Solar Inertial Modes	235
<i>Y. Mandowara, Y. Bekki, R. S. Bogart and L. Gizon</i>	
Probing the superadiabaticity of the solar convection zone with inertial modes	240
<i>P. Dey, Y. Bekki and L. Gizon</i>	

Effects of small-scale magnetic fields in the photosphere on surface effects for solar-like stars	245
<i>G. Lin, Y. Li, J. Su, T. Wu and Y. Wang</i>	
The effect of Coulomb interactions on acoustic oscillations in the outer layers of low-mass stars	250
<i>A. Brito and I. Lopes Fuentes</i>	

Section 5. Local Processes of Magnetic-Flux Emergence. Sunspot and Starspot Formation

Invited talks

Signature of local (turbulent) dynamo on middle and small scales	261
<i>V. I. Abramenko</i>	

Contributed papers

Magnetic field and radial velocity fluxes at the initial stages of the evolution of solar active regions based on measurements at the photospheric level	271
<i>A. M. Sadykov and S. A. Krasotkin</i>	
Subsurface Flows Associated with Formation and Flaring Activity of Solar Active Regions	275
<i>A. G. Kosovichev and V. M. Sadykov</i>	
Subsurface Flows in Active Regions with Peculiar Magnetic Configurations . . .	296
<i>K. Jain and S. C. Tripathy</i>	
Complexity of emerging magnetic flux during lifetime of solar ephemeral regions	303
<i>H. Yang</i>	
Predicting the Emergence of Solar Active Regions Using Machine Learning . . .	311
<i>S. Kasapis, I. N. Kitiashvili, A. G. Kosovichev, J. T. Stefan and B. Apte</i>	
Evolution of a nanoflare-scale magnetic reconnection event in the quiet Sun . . .	320
<i>R. A. Robinson</i>	
Modeling line-of-sight magnetograms of emerging active regions	326
<i>M. Poisson, M. López-Fuentes, C. H. Mandrini, F. Grings and P. Démoulin</i>	
AutoTAB: An Algorithm to Track Bipolar Magnetic Regions and Initial results from the Tracked BMRs	332
<i>A. Sreedevi, B. K. Jha, B. B. Karak and D. Banerjee</i>	
Flux emergence simulation and coronal response at ephemeral region scale . . .	340
<i>Z.-F. Wang and R. H. Cameron</i>	
Exploring the Quenching of Bipolar Magnetic Region Tilts using AutoTAB . . .	345
<i>B. K. Jha, A. B. Sreedevi, B. B. Karak and D. Banerjee</i>	

Large-scale electric currents in processes in the solar atmosphere	350
<i>Y. A. Fursyak, V. I. Abramenko, A. S. Kutsenko and A. A. Plotnikov</i>	
Solar activity reconstruction from the Georg Eimmart archive of 1616–1720 . . .	355
<i>N. V. Zolotova and M. V. Vokhmyanin</i>	
Topological Features in the Emerging Solar Magnetic Flux	359
<i>I. Roth</i>	
Levels of stabilization of velocity and magnetic induction in the convective zone of the Sun	364
<i>S. V. Starchenko</i>	
Chromospheric activities of pre-main-sequence stars	368
<i>M. Yamashita, Y. Itoh, Y. Takagi and Y. Oasa</i>	
Super Flares in M Stars and Associated Characteristics of Active Regions and Magnetic Fields	375
<i>M. K. Varnana, T. E. Girish, T. N. Sathyan, V. G. Haritha and G. Gopkumar</i>	
Section 6. Miscellaneous	
Contributed papers	
Features of the solar minimum 24/25 in the evolution of polar and non-polar coronal holes	383
<i>O. Andreeva</i>	
Center-to-limb variation of spectral lines and their effect on full-disk observations	389
<i>A. G. M. Pietrow and A. P. Yabar</i>	
Characterizing Solar Spicules and their Role in Solar Wind Production using Machine Learning and the Hough Transform	394
<i>R. Sadeghi and E. Tavabi</i>	
Exploring Damping Properties of IRIS Bright Points using Deep Learning Techniques	399
<i>E. Tavabi and R. Sadeghi</i>	
Detecting coronal mass ejections with machine learning methods	404
<i>K. Vida, B. Seli, T. Szklenár, L. Kriskovics, A. Görgei and Z. Kővári</i>	
Sub-THz emission from stellar flares and energy release diagnostics	409
<i>Yu. T. Tsap, A. V. Stepanov and V. F. Melnikov</i>	
Thermal instability in the impulsive phase of solar flares with sub-THz component	414
<i>V. V. Smirnova, Yu. T. Tsap, G. G. Motorina, A. S. Morgachev and M. Bárta</i>	

Modeling of the solar flare chromosphere and sub-THz radiation with FLARIX and RADYN	420
<i>G. G. Motorina, Yu. T. Tsap, J. Kašparová, V. V. Smirnova, A. S. Morgachev and M. Bárta</i>	
Exploring the Relation Between Magnetic Fields, Starspots, and CMEs	426
<i>F. Menezes, A. Valio, Y. Netto, A. Araújo, C. Kay and M. Opher</i>	
Stellar activity in open clusters	436
<i>A. Görgei, K. Vida, B. Seli and L. Kriskovics</i>	
Author Index	441

Preface

Impressive events of magnetic-energy release, such as solar and stellar flares or coronal mass ejections, take place in the atmospheric layers above the solar/stellar photosphere. The magnetic-activity events are closely related to the dynamics of subsurface convection zones inside the stars. The last few decades have been marked by substantial progress in understanding the physics of internal and external processes in the Sun and solar-type stars, but the scientific communities making this progress have not worked closely together. The idea to bring together specialists in the physics of convection zones and atmospheres materialised in a proposal to organise a symposium on the dynamics of solar and stellar convection zones and atmospheres, which was approved by the IAU Executive Committee in May 2019.

IAU Symposium 365 was originally planned to be held at the Lomonosov Moscow State University in 2020. However, the COVID pandemic and unfortunate political developments led to a long postponement and finally to a search for an alternative venue. Eventually, the Byurakan Astrophysical Observatory, National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Armenia, kindly agreed to host the Symposium in the city of Yerevan in August 2023.

The Sun as a complex hydrodynamic and magnetohydrodynamic object has attracted much researchers' attention over the past few decades. Modern observational instrumentation aboard orbiting observatories, such as the Solar Dynamics Observatory (SDO), have provided an invaluable wealth of diverse data. Substantial progress has been achieved in theoretical studies of solar convection, differential rotation, meridional circulation, the global solar dynamo, and local processes of interaction between plasma flows and magnetic fields in the upper convection zone and photosphere, which are responsible for the local phenomena of solar activity. On the other hand, the progress in the development of observational techniques has stimulated investigations aimed at understanding the dynamics of stellar plasmas. Hydrodynamic and magnetohydrodynamic studies of the Sun and stars show a remarkable convergence, approaching a unified description of all these objects. In the numerical simulations of convection and magnetoconvection, which have now greatly increased their coverage in the parameter space, the solar convection regime plays the role of a 'reference point' for the set of models. The theories of differential rotation and the global dynamo have now reached a level that allows these two components of the global dynamics to be considered in a single model. Helioseismology offers a previously unattainable insight into the dynamics of layers hidden from our eyes. The ideas of helioseismology are now being extended to stellar physics, leading to the successful development of asteroseismology.

A particular point of importance is related to magnetic-flux-emergence processes producing active regions and to the link between global and local magnetohydrodynamic phenomena. The extensive data from, e.g., SDO can be used for detailed analyses and investigations of the underlying physics on the basis of an adequate magnetohydrodynamic description, which is of paramount importance for the elaboration of techniques of active-phenomena predictions.

An important application of the study of global solar processes is the prediction of solar activity cycles. Such predictions will be all the more reliable the more complete our understanding of the global solar dynamics is, and the study of stellar dynamics can contribute significantly to the completeness of the general view of the physical processes.

Further progress in the study of this multifaceted complex of phenomena requires co-ordination of the efforts of researchers working on different problems, and extensive discussion and exchange of views. Particular attention must be paid to processes in

the dense plasmas of the solar and stellar convection zones and photospheres, where the complex of active phenomena originates. At the same time, since the atmosphere is strongly dynamically coupled to the underlying photosphere and convection zone, a strict separation between the photosphere and the layers above it would not be justified. For this reason, although the scope of the Symposium was mainly focused on the dynamics of the convection zones and photospheres, it was also intended to encompass those processes in the lower atmospheres that can be regarded as a direct continuation of the processes in the underlying layers.

The Symposium was devoted to observational and theoretical aspects of solar and stellar hydrodynamics and magnetohydrodynamics, both global and local, including numerical studies as a special branch of theoretical research. With this scope, the meeting stimulated the emergence of new ideas and the development of new techniques in this field of active research.

It is our great pleasure to acknowledge the enormous role of the LOC chair Areg Mickaelian and the members of the LOC team in the realisation of the Symposium.

*Alexander V. Getling and Leonid L. Kitchatinov, co-chairs SOC,
Yerevan, 25 August 2023*

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and sponsorship by Kaspersky Lab
are gratefully acknowledged.

Conference Photographs



Figure 1. A group of participants after the closing ceremony.



Figure 2. A group of participants visiting the Byurakan Astrophysical Observatory, in the tower of the 2.6-m telescope.

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