

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES



VOLUME 16 NUMBER 4

H. W. SINGER

*The New International Economic Order:
an Overview*

J. W. GARMANY

*Technology and Employment in
Developing Countries*

FREDERICK H. GAREAU

*The Impact of the United Nations
Upon Africa*

PEARL T. ROBINSON

*The Political Context of Regional
Development in the West African Sahel*

JAMES H. MITTELMAN

*Underdevelopment and Nationalisation:
Banking in Tanzania*

CHRISTOPHER LEO

*The Failure of the 'Progressive Farmer' in
Kenya's Million-Acre Settlement Scheme*

CLAUDE E. WELCH, Jr.

*The Right of Association in Ghana
and Tanzania*

HERIBERT ADAM

*Survival Politics: Afrikanerdom in Search
of a New Ideology*

AFRICANA

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA
EDITED BY DAVID KIMBLE

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

- JAMAL MOHAMMED AHMED, *Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Khartoum*
PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, *Université de Paris*
SIR KENNETH BERRILL, *Central Policy Review Staff, London*
DR S. O. BIOBAKU, *University of Ibadan*
DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, *U.N.C.T.A.D., Geneva*
PROFESSOR J. S. COLEMAN, *Université nationale du Zaïre, Kinshasa*
PROFESSOR J. G. ST CLAIR DRAKE, *Stanford University*
THOMAS HODGKIN, *University of Oxford*
JOHN HOLMES, *Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto*
HELEN KIMBLE, *Plunkett Foundation for Co-operative Studies, Oxford*
SIR ARTHUR LEWIS, *Princeton University*
PROFESSOR C. T. LEYS, *Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario*
DR ABDOULAYE LY, *I.F.A.N., University of Dakar*
TAIËB SLIM, *Tunisian Ambassador to Morocco, Rabat*
DR V. G. SOLODOVNIKOV, *Africa Institute, Academy of Sciences, Moscow*
PROFESSOR S. N. VARMA, *University of Ife*

CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 4,000 to 6,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words. Initially, one *copy* should be submitted, and not the original typescript.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

DR DAVID KIMBLE, Editor of J.M.A.S.,
VICE-CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MALAWI,
P.O. BOX 278, ZOMBA, MALAWI.

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number and 25 offprints of his article free of charge.

Contributors to this *Journal* express their own opinions, which should not be interpreted as the official view of any institution or organisation with which they may be connected.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, P.O. Box 110, Cambridge CB2 3RL, and 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Single parts cost £5.50 (US \$13.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (which includes postage) of volume 16, 1978, is £18.00 net (US \$40.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions, £9.50 (US \$22.50) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use.

Orders may be sent to a bookseller or to the publishers (in the U.S.A. and Canada to the New York Office).

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the U.S.A. and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second-class postage is then paid.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

ARTICLES

- THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER: AN
OVERVIEW
PROFESSOR H. W. SINGER, *Fellow of the Institute of Development Studies,
University of Sussex, Brighton* 539
- TECHNOLOGY AND EMPLOYMENT IN DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES
J. W. GARMANY, *Senior Lecturer in Economics, The New University of Ulster,
Coleraine, Northern Ireland* 549
- THE IMPACT OF THE UNITED NATIONS UPON AFRICA
DR FREDERICK H. GARBAU, *Associate Professor of Government, The Florida
State University, Tallahassee* 565
- THE POLITICAL CONTEXT OF REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT
IN THE WEST AFRICAN SAHEL
DR PEARL T. ROBINSON, *Assistant Professor of Political Science, Tufts
University, Medford, Massachusetts* 579
- UNDERDEVELOPMENT AND NATIONALISATION:
BANKING IN TANZANIA
DR JAMES H. MITTELMAN, *Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science
and Institute of African Studies, Columbia University, New York* 597
- THE FAILURE OF THE 'PROGRESSIVE FARMER' IN
KENYA'S MILLION-ACRE SETTLEMENT SCHEME
DR CHRISTOPHER LEO, *Assistant Professor of Political Science, The University
of Winnipeg* 619
- THE RIGHT OF ASSOCIATION IN GHANA AND TANZANIA
DR CLAUDE E. WELCH, JR., *Professor of Political Science, State University of
New York at Buffalo* 639
- SURVIVAL POLITICS: AFRIKANERDOM IN SEARCH OF A
NEW IDEOLOGY
DR HERIBERT ADAM, *Professor of Sociology and Anthropology, Simon Fraser
University, Vancouver, British Columbia* 657

AFRICANA

- FOOD AID: GOOD, BAD, OR INDIFFERENT?
DR CHRISTOPHER STEVENS, *Research Officer, Overseas Development
Institute, London* 671
- POLITICAL SCIENCE, POLITICAL CULTURE, AND AFRICA
DR MURRAY I. FISHEL, *Associate Professor in Political Science, Kent State
University, Ohio* 679
- MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY IN NIGERIA'S THIRD DEVELOPMENT
PLAN
DR JEROME M. WOLGIN, *Assistant Professor of Economics, Wayne State
University, Detroit* 687
- THE CHANGING VISION OF THE AFRICAN WORKING CLASS - A
COMPONENT OF SOVIET STRATEGY IN BLACK AFRICA?
DR MILÉNA CHARLES, *Harvard University Russian Research Center,
Cambridge, Massachusetts* 695
- EMPIRICAL TESTS OF DEPENDENCY THEORY: A SECOND CRITIQUE
OF METHODOLOGY
LIZZ LYLE KLEEMEIER, *Department of Political Science, University of
California, Berkeley* 701